

Building a Bank with Go

Matt Heath, Monzo



Hi, I'm Matt
@mattheath

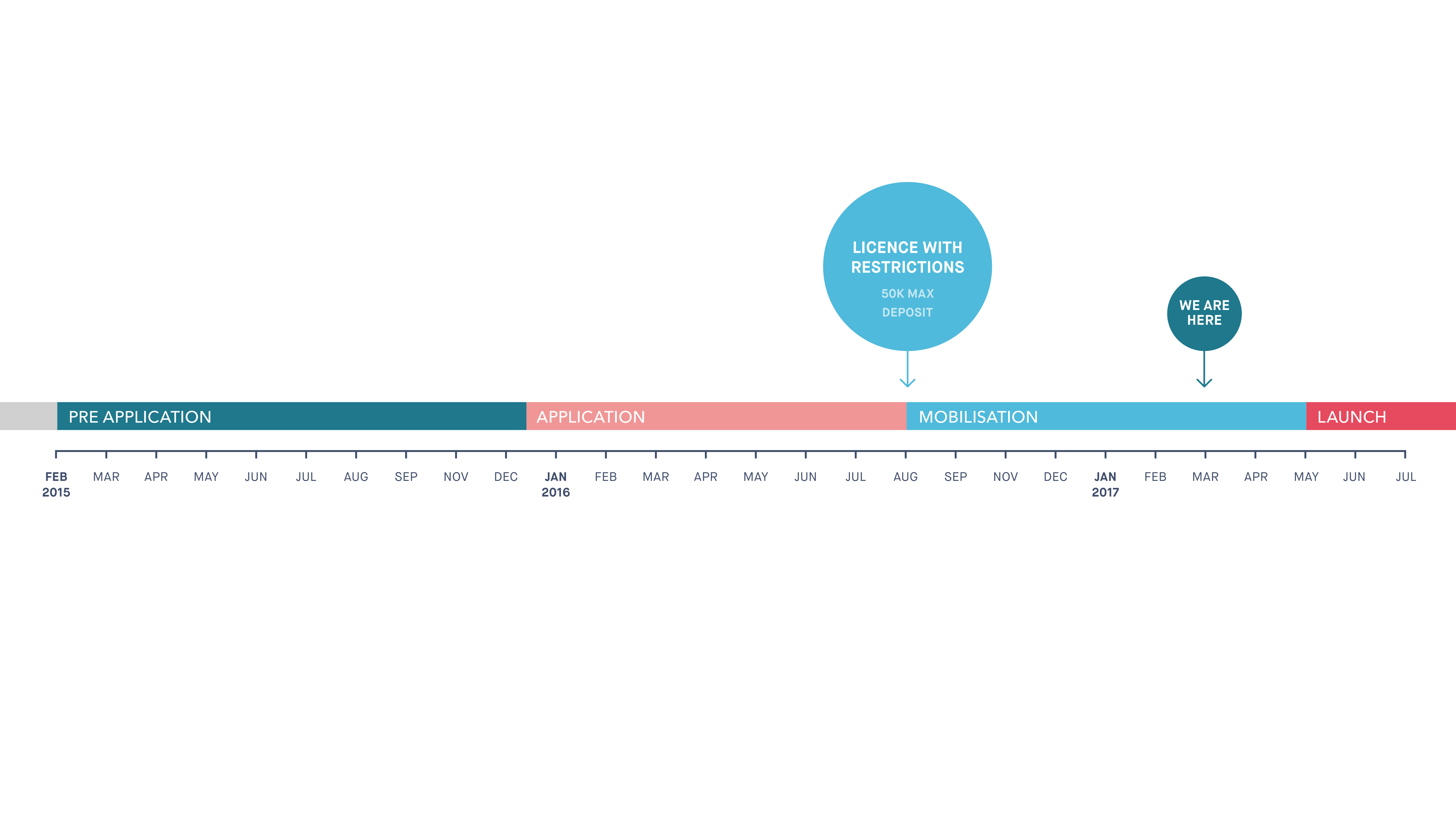




COLLECT

PRESIDENT
AND
DIRECTORS





PRE APPLICATION

APPLICATION

MOBILISATION

LAUNCH

LICENCE WITH RESTRICTIONS

50K MAX DEPOSIT

WE ARE HERE

FEB 2015

MAR

APR

MAY

JUN

JUL

AUG

SEP

NOV

DEC

JAN 2016

FEB

MAR

APR

MAY

JUN

JUL

AUG

SEP

NOV

DEC

JAN 2017

FEB

MAR

APR

MAY

JUN

JUL

£17.30

Top Up

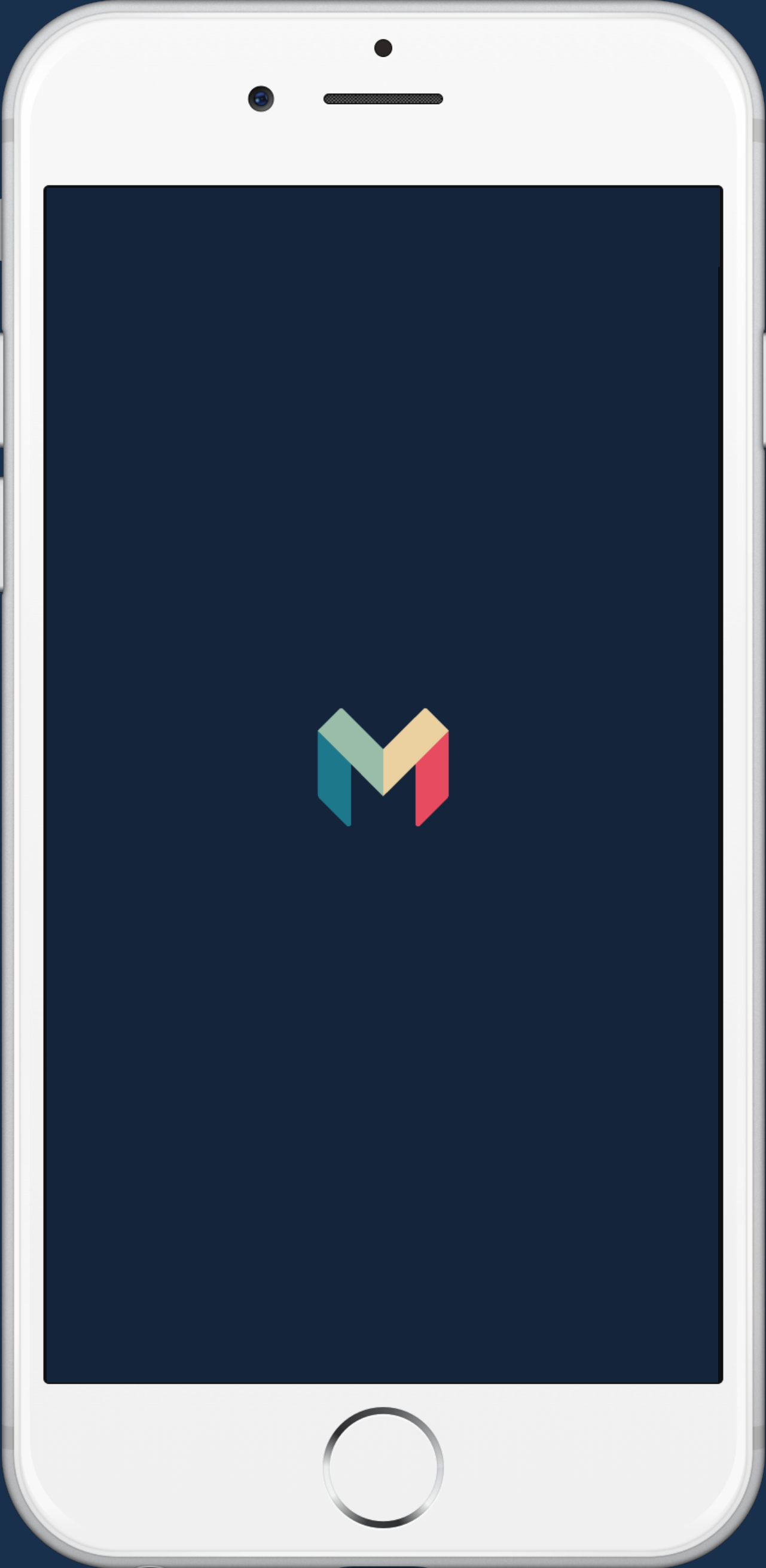


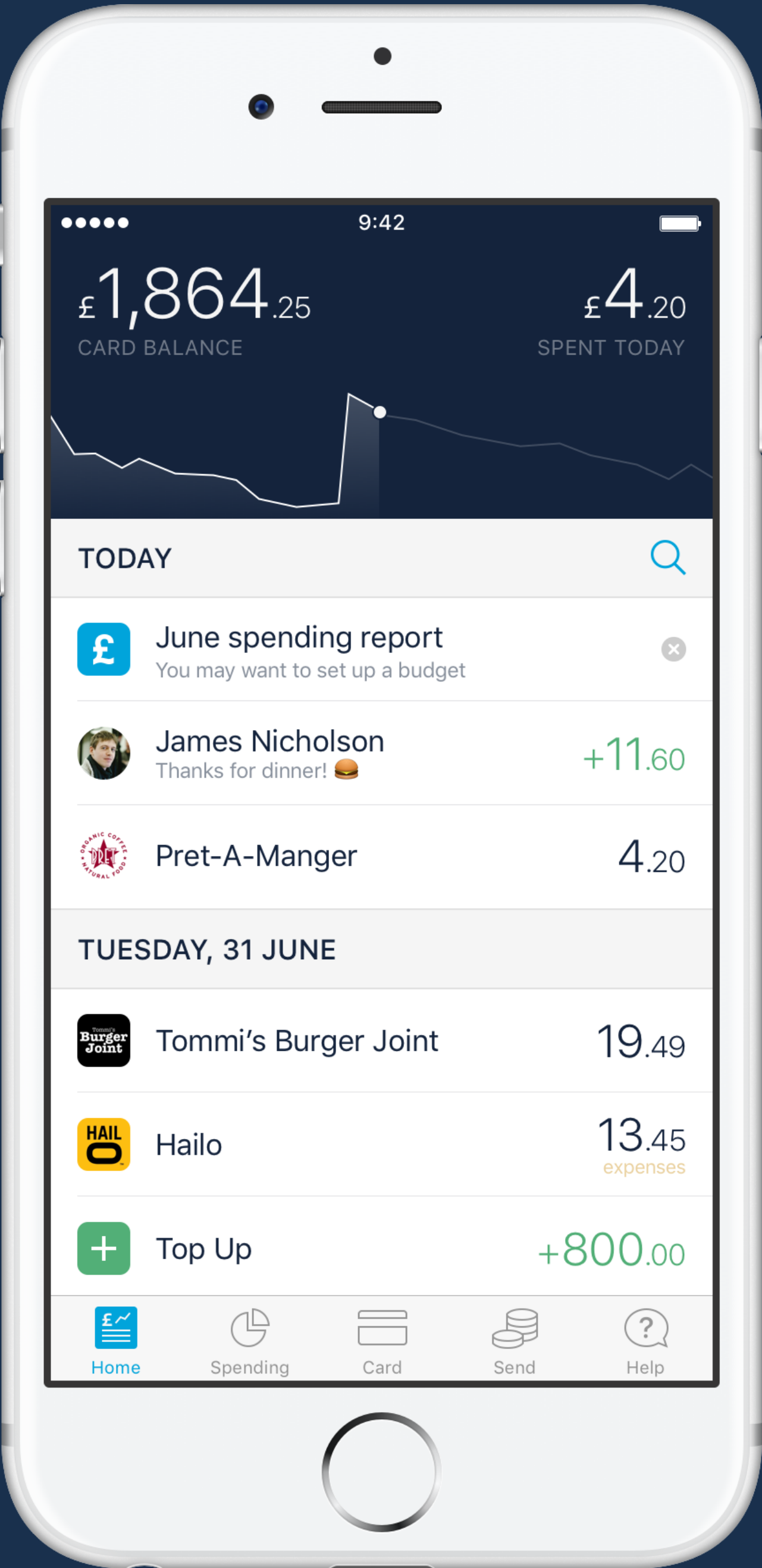
Defrost Your Card

Order a replacement card

Home

Spent





9:42

£1,864.25

CARD BALANCE

£4.20

SPENT TODAY



TODAY



£ June spending report
You may want to set up a budget

James Nicholson +11.60
Thanks for dinner! 🍔

Pret-A-Manger 4.20

TUESDAY, 31 JUNE

Tommi's Burger Joint 19.49

Hailo 13.45
expenses

+ Top Up +800.00

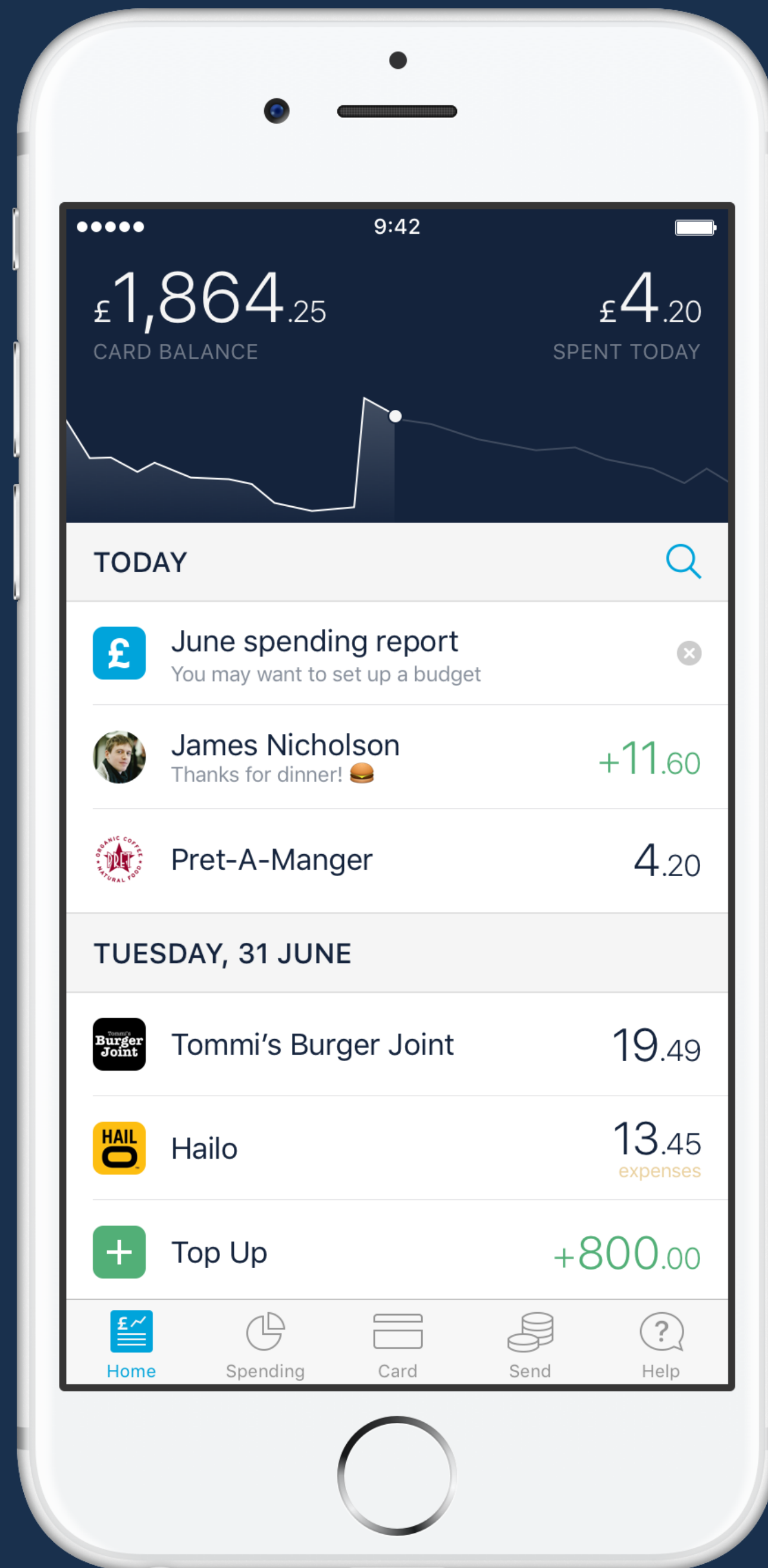
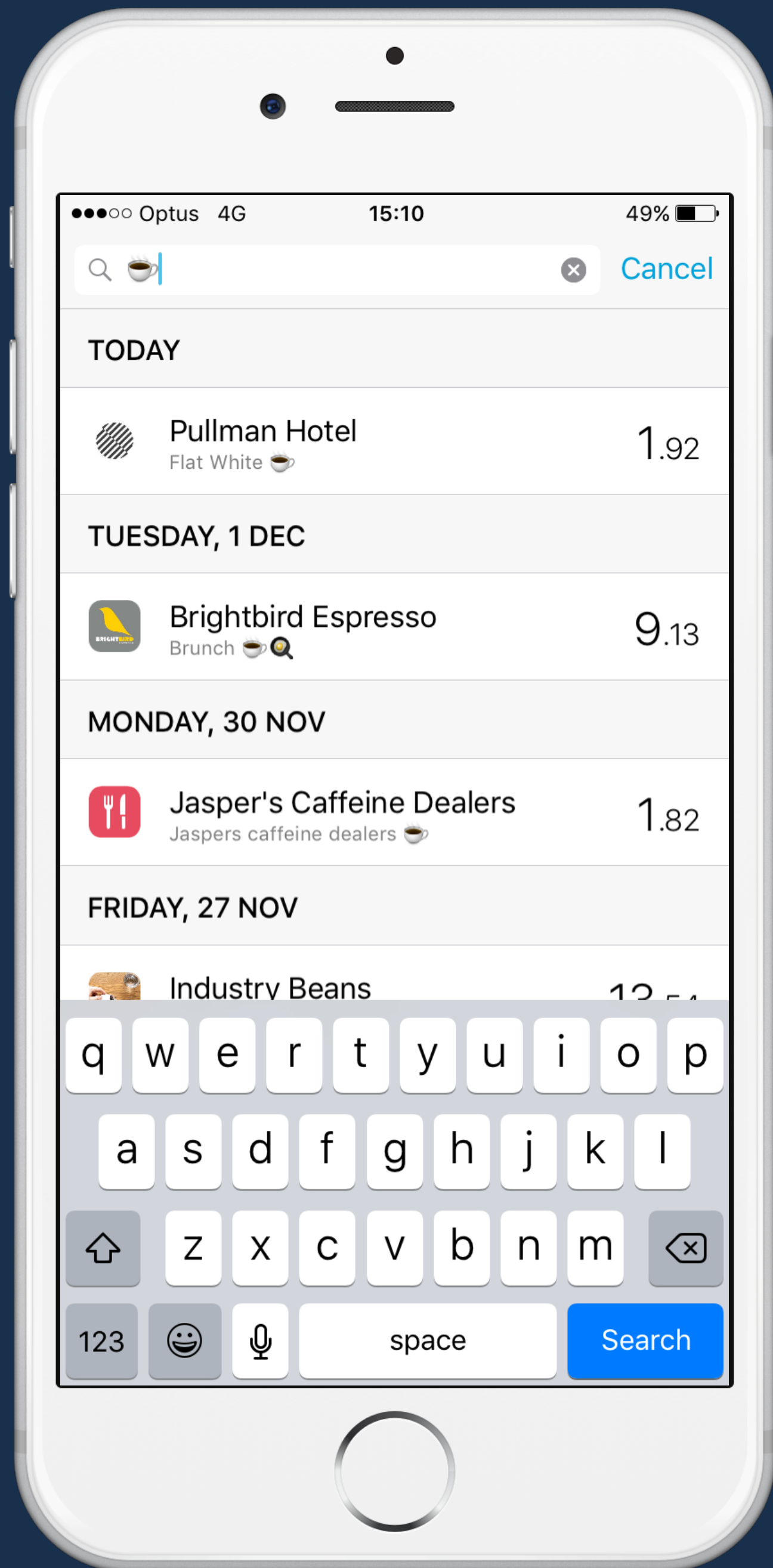
Home

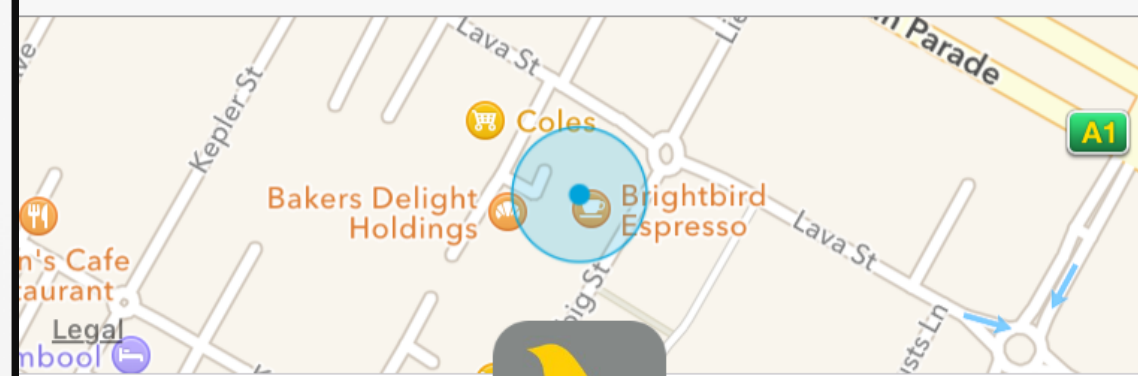
Spending

Card

Send

Help





Brightbird Espresso

157 Liebig Street, Warrnambool, VIC, 3280, Australia

£9.13

Eating Out

Brunch

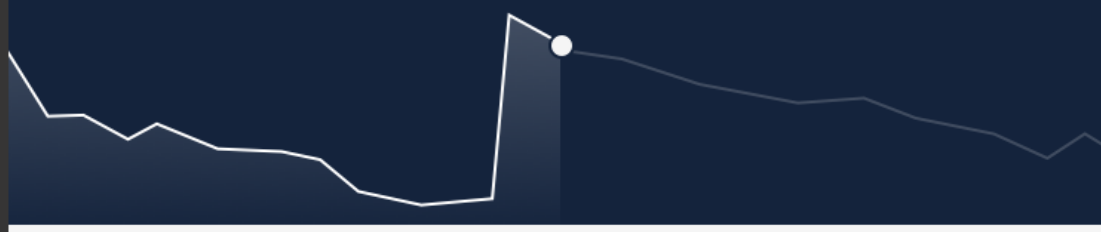


£1,864.25

CARD BALANCE

£4.20

SPENT TODAY



TODAY

June spending report
You may want to set up a budget

James Nicholson
Thanks for dinner! +11.60

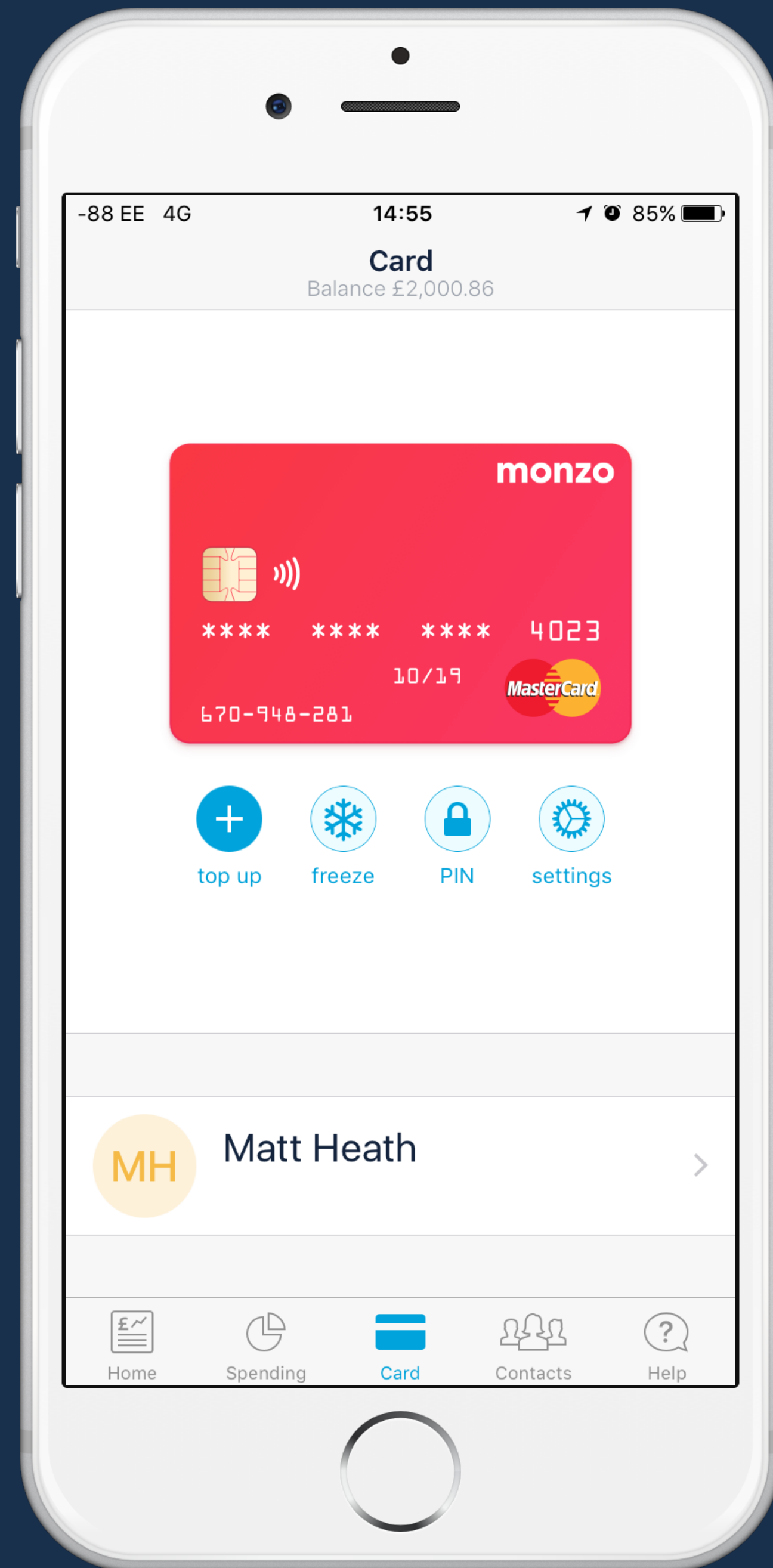
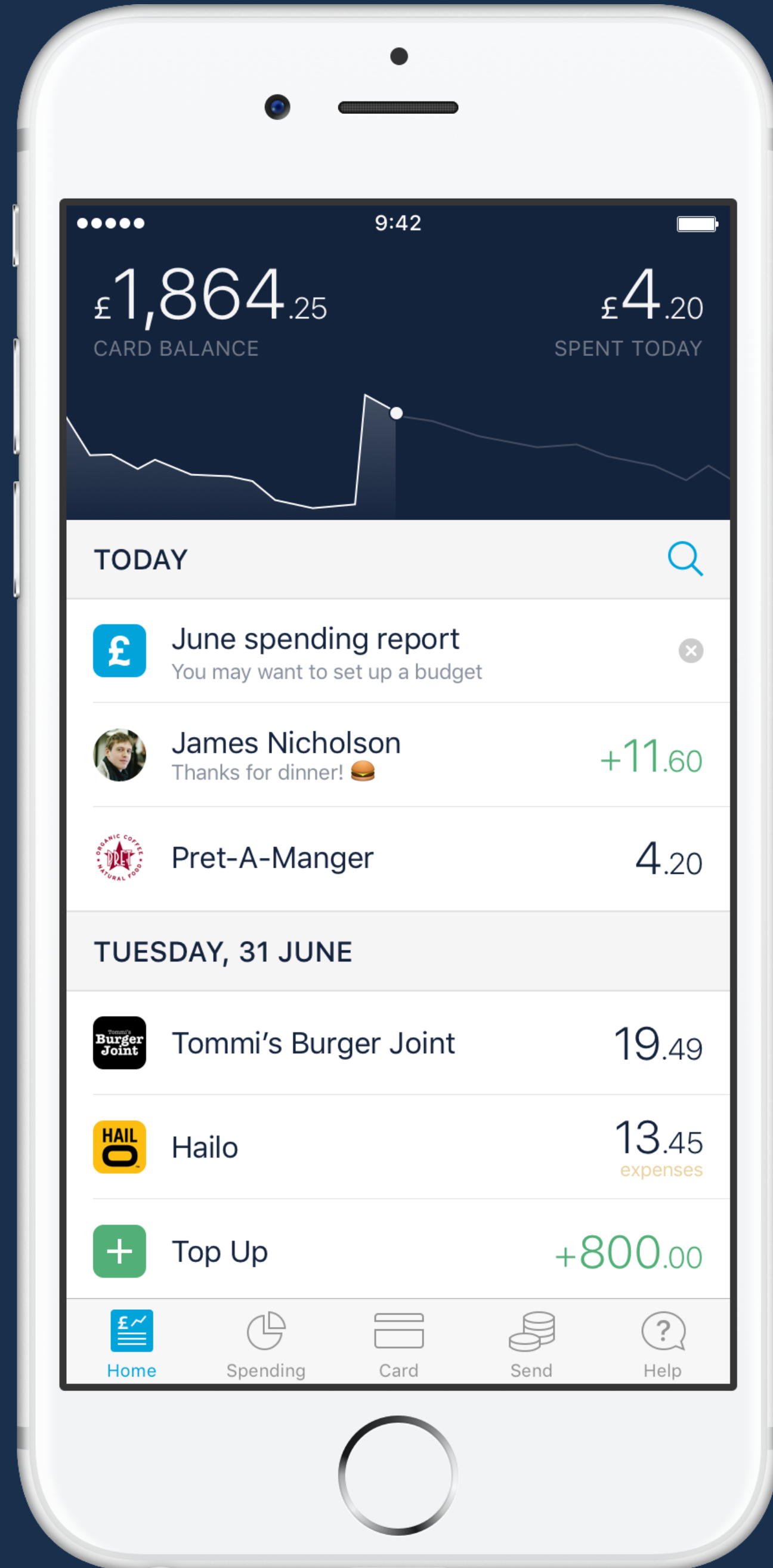
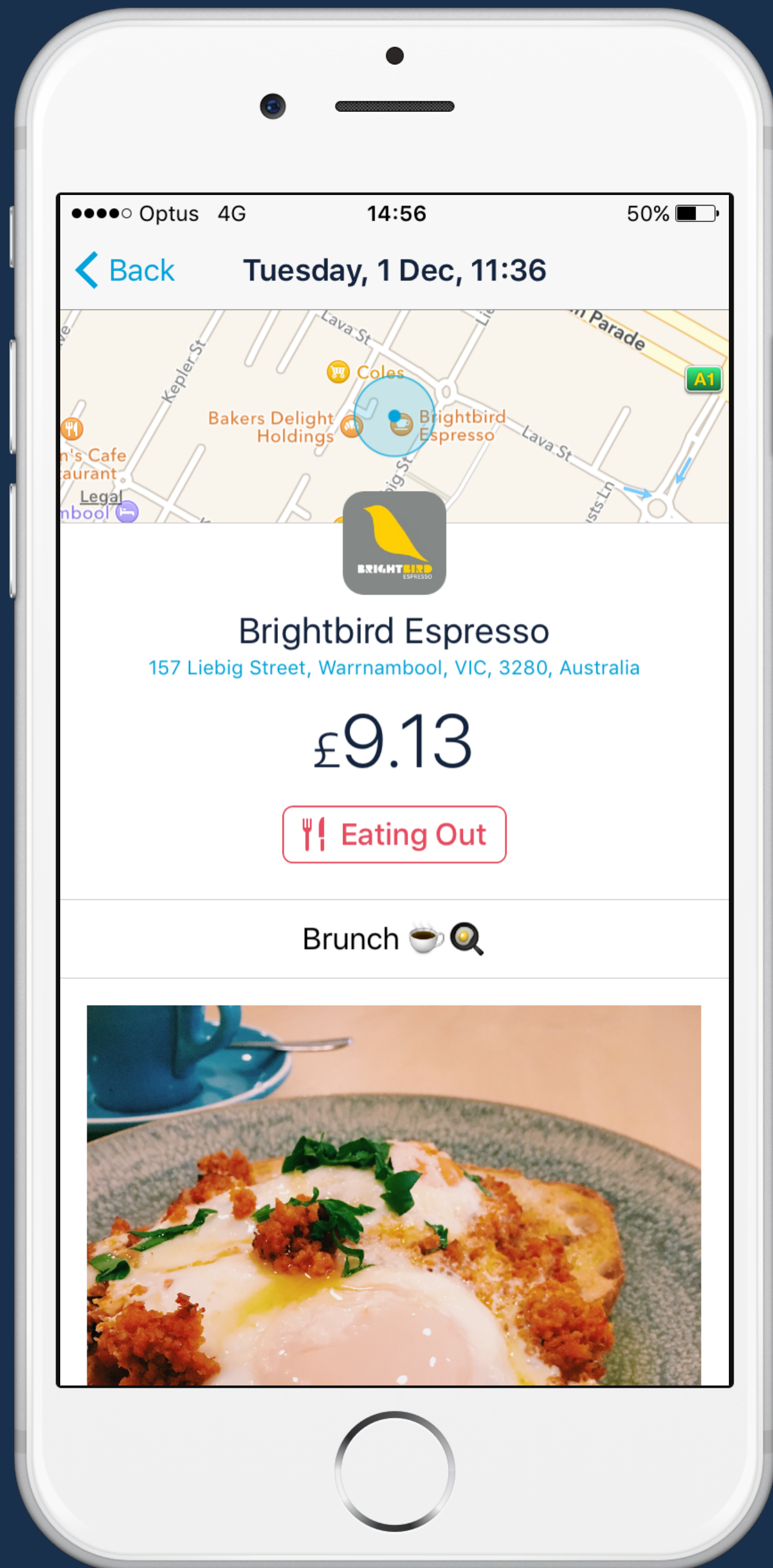
Pret-A-Manger 4.20

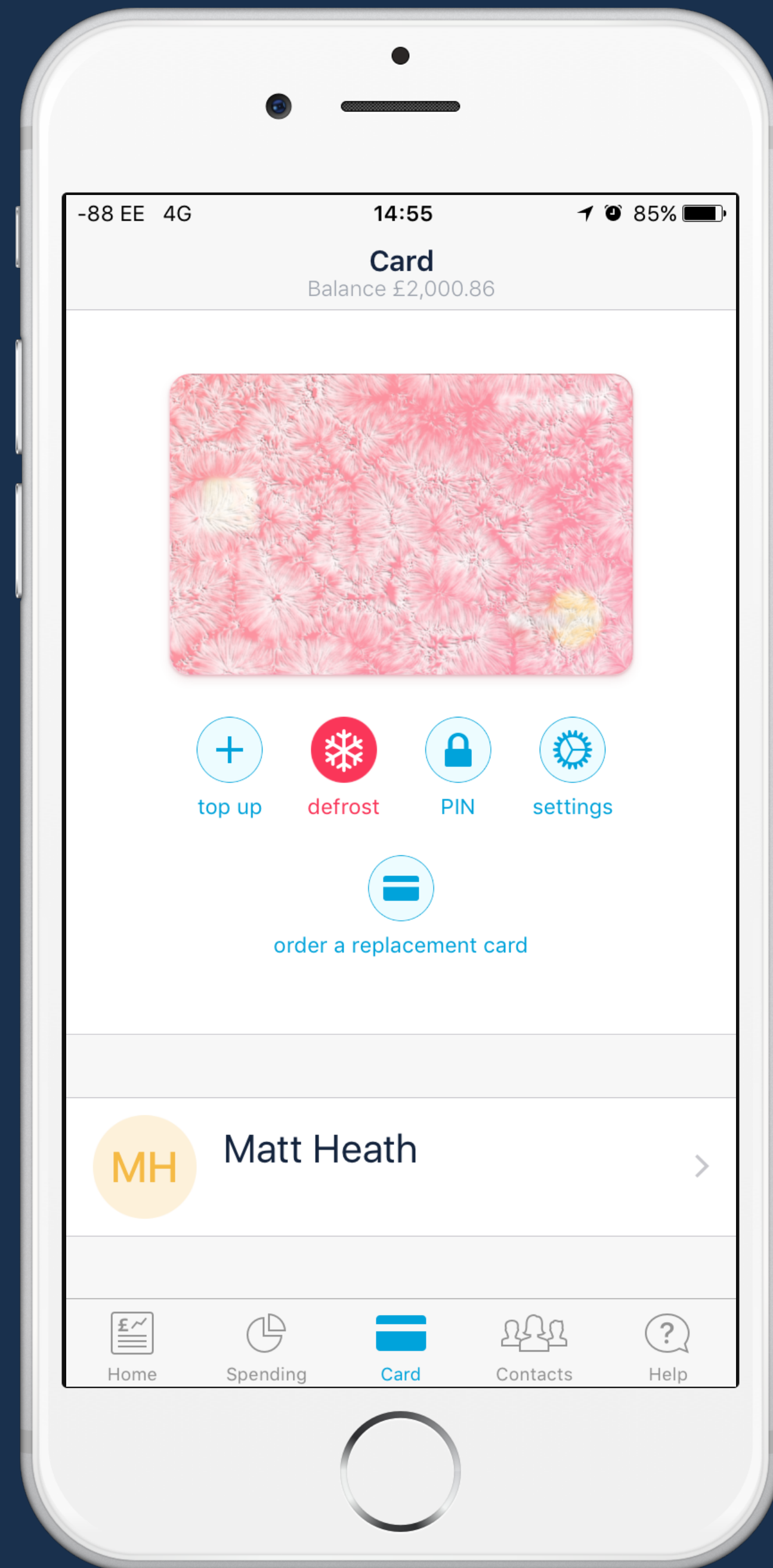
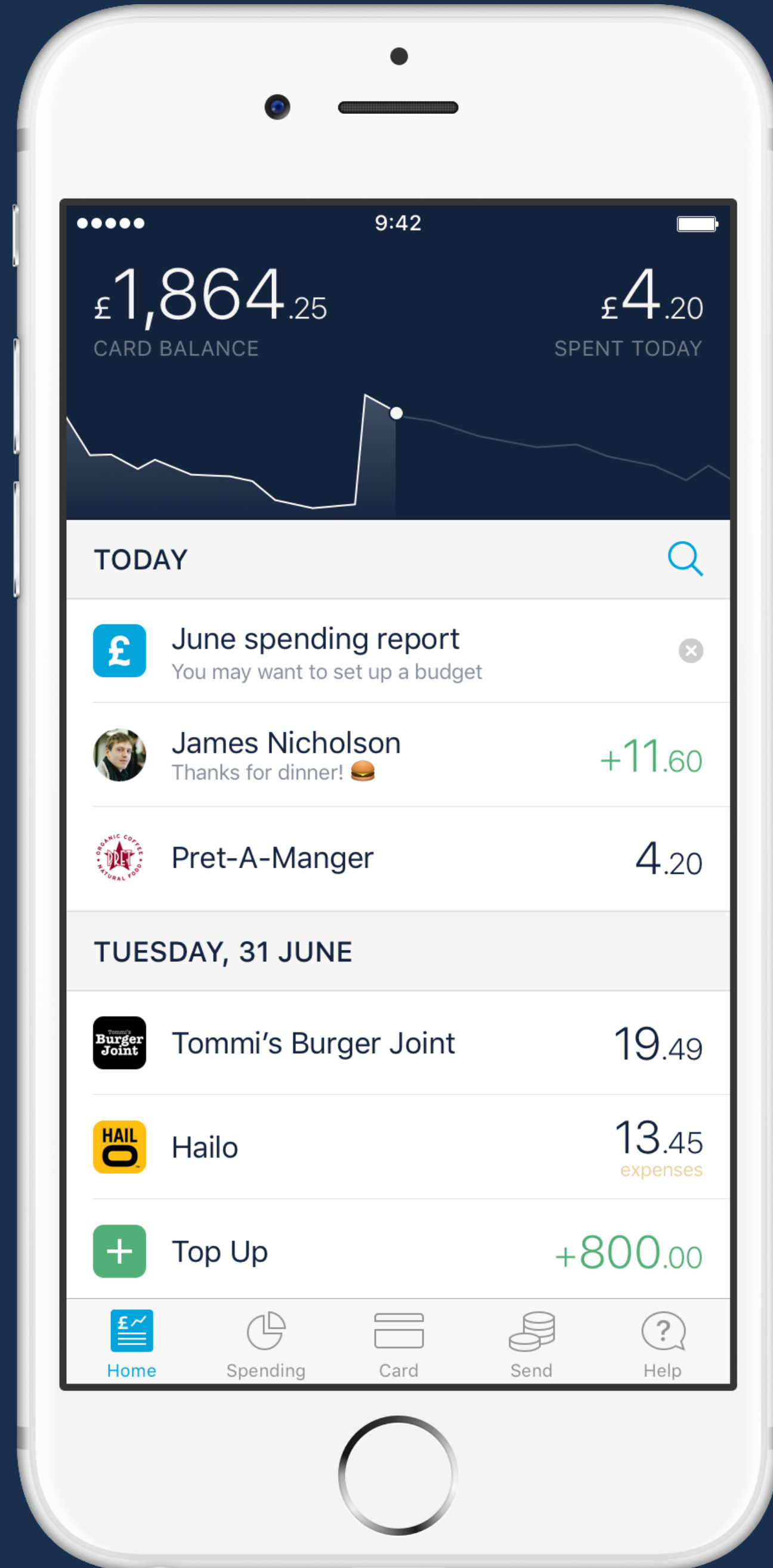
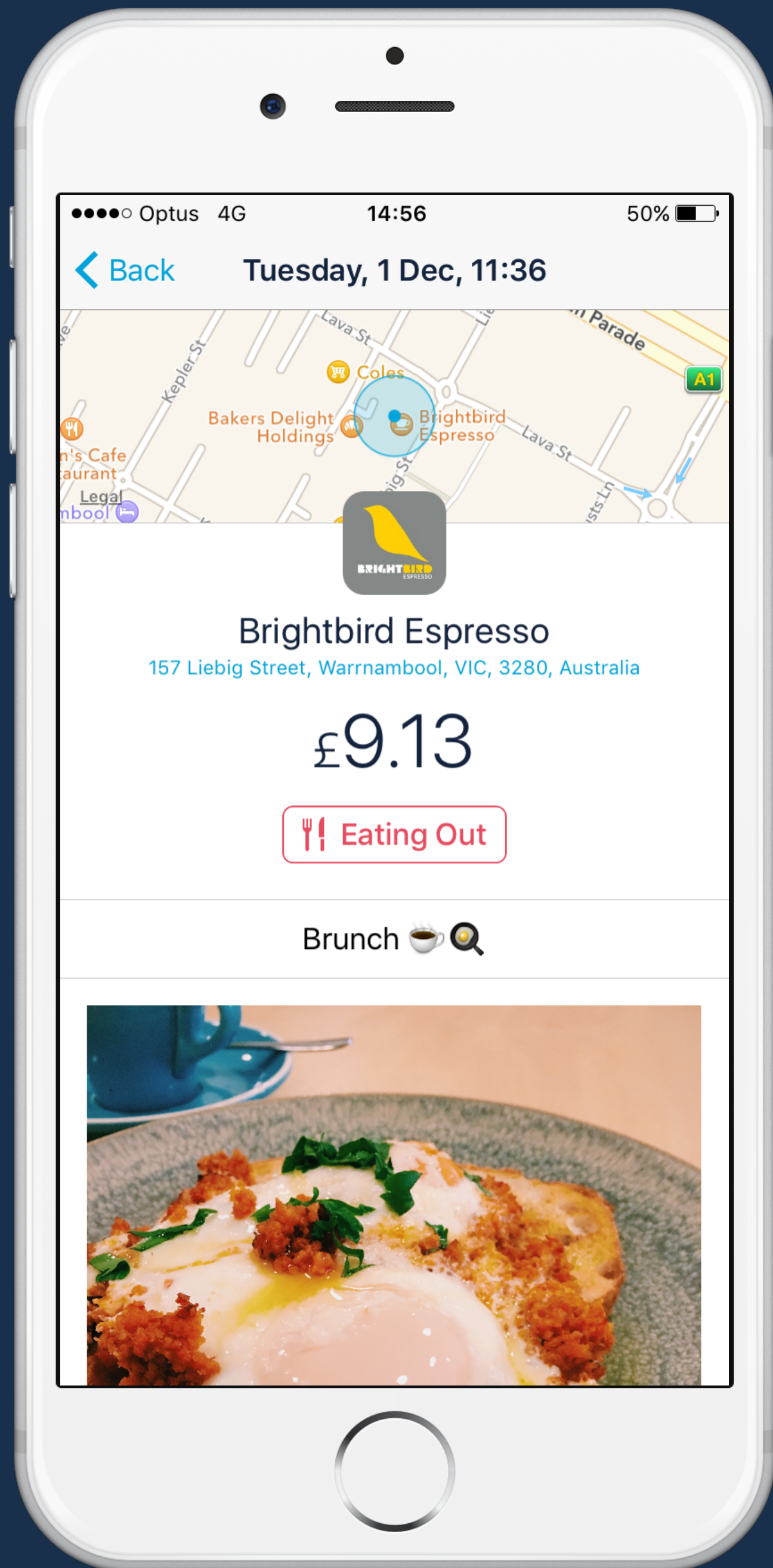
TUESDAY, 31 JUNE

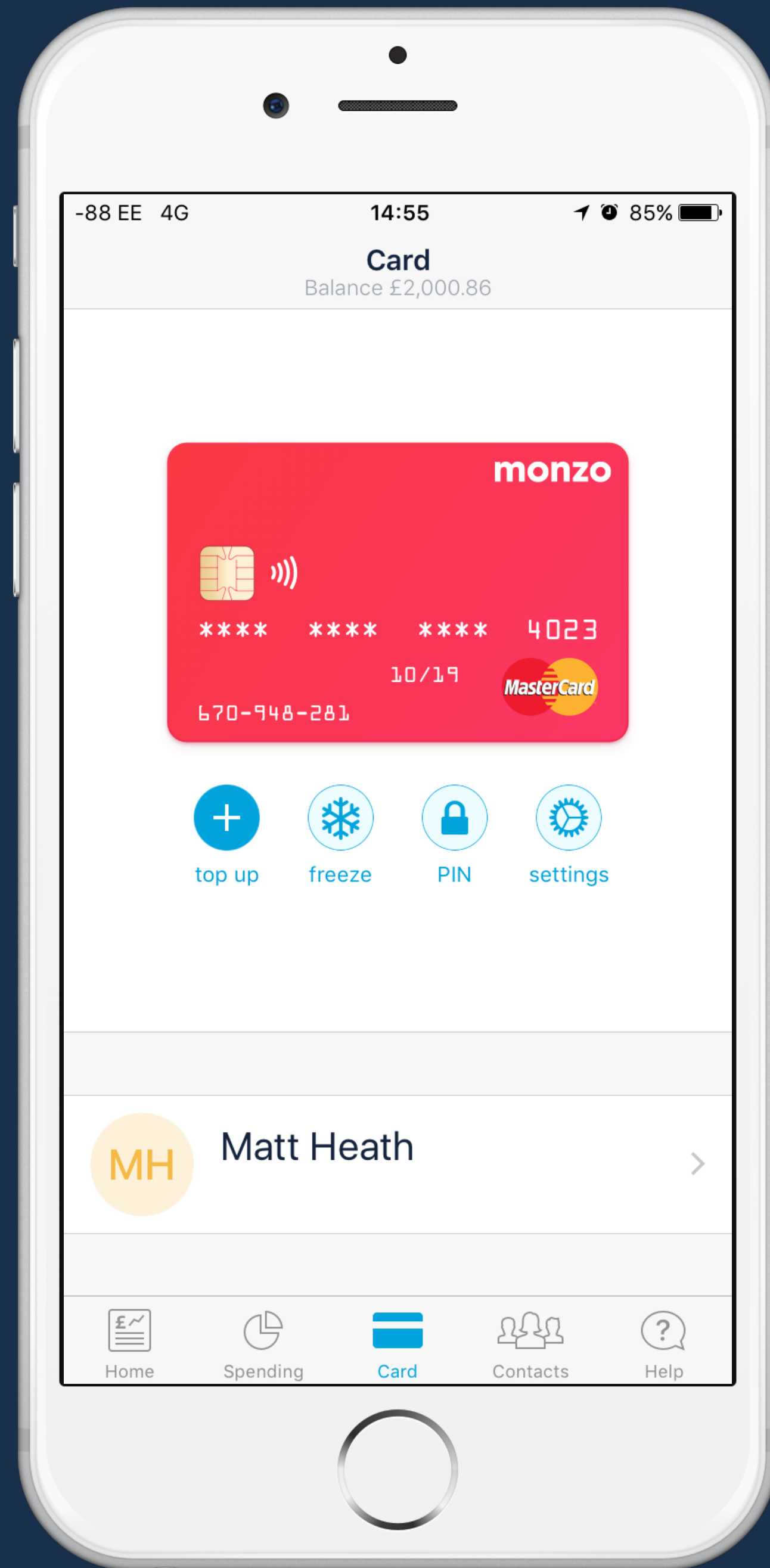
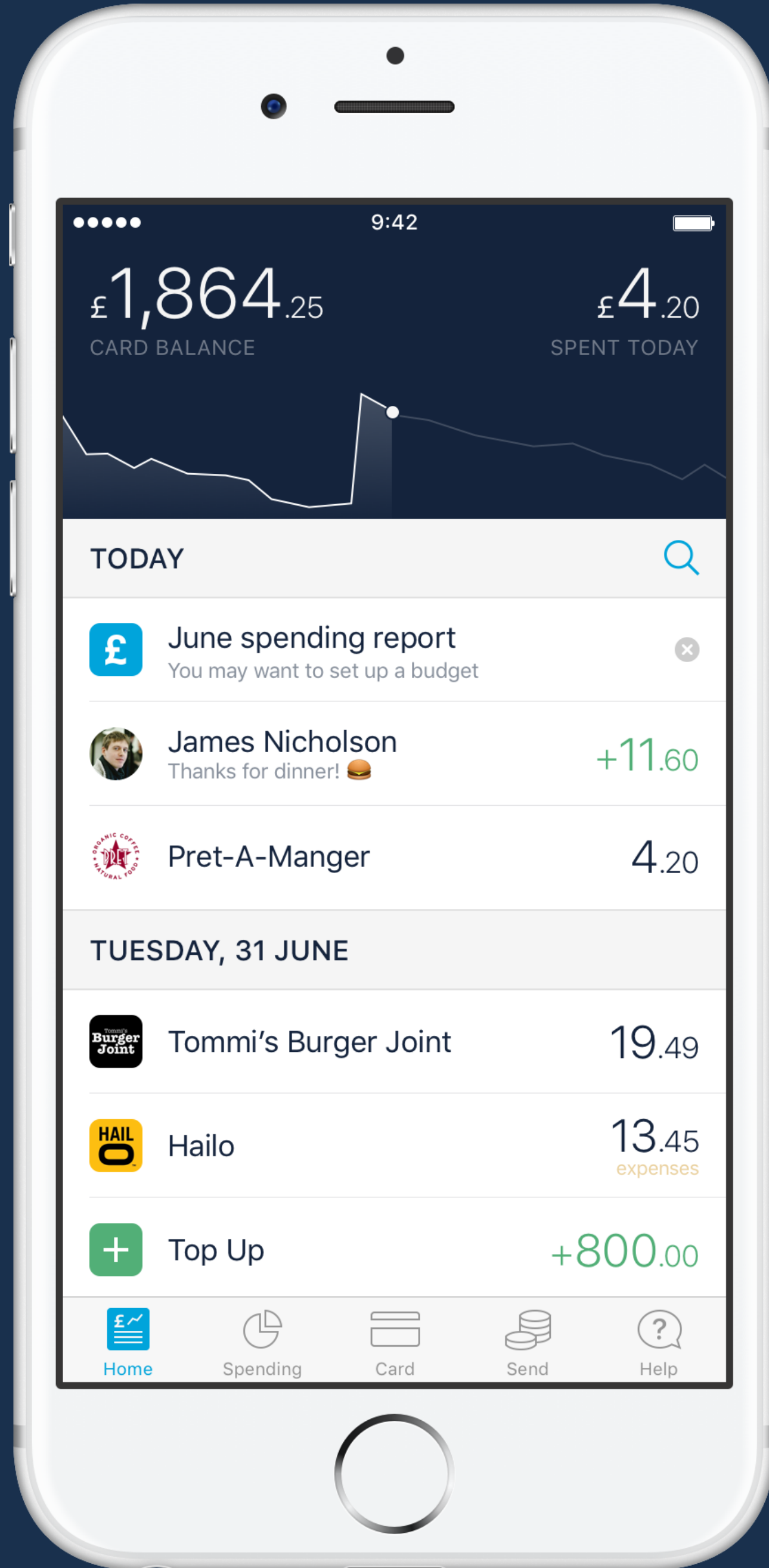
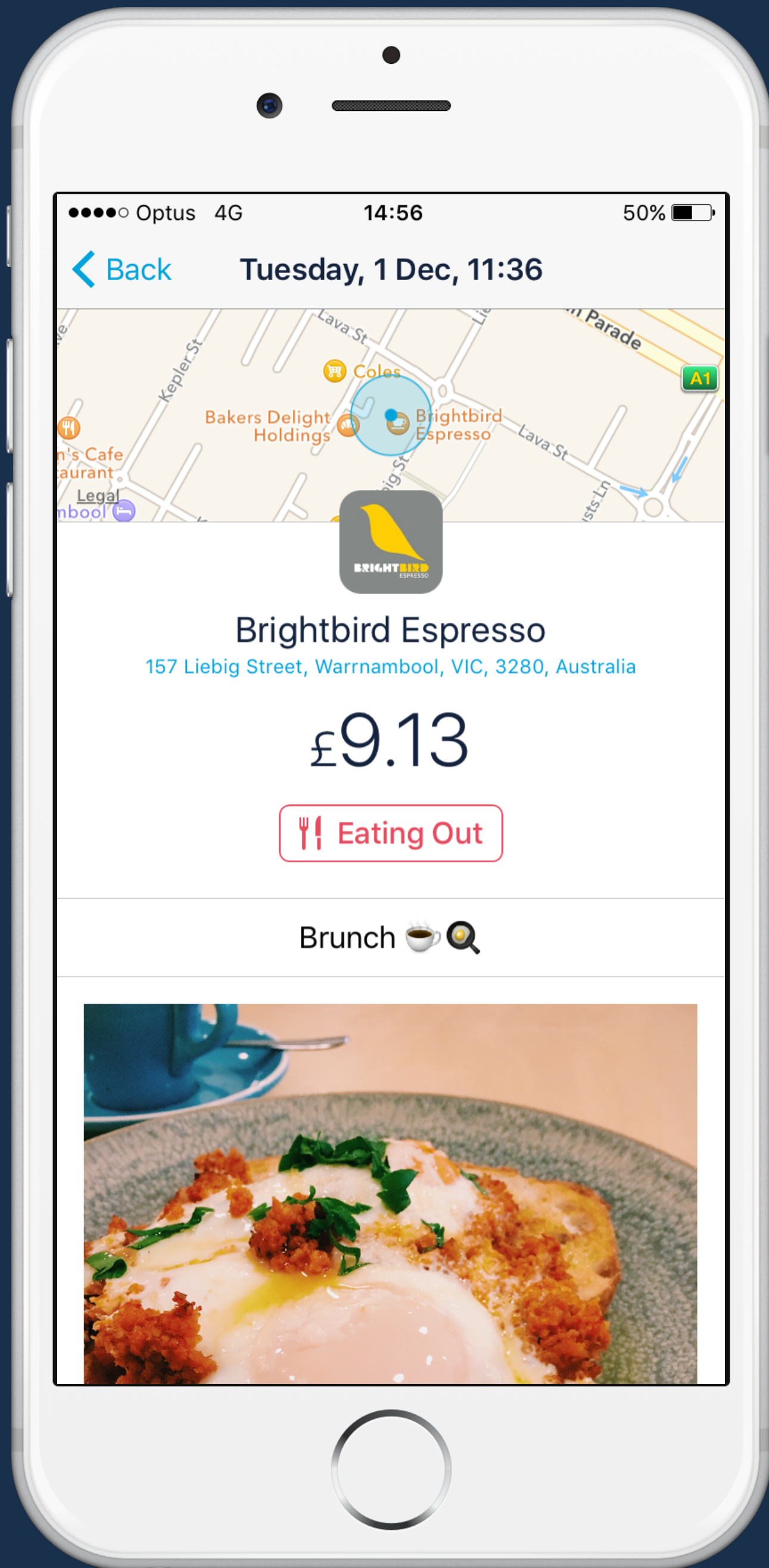
Tommi's Burger Joint 19.49

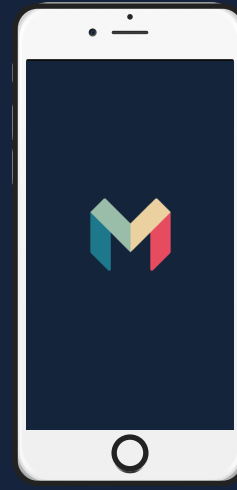
Hailo 13.45
expenses

Top Up +800.00











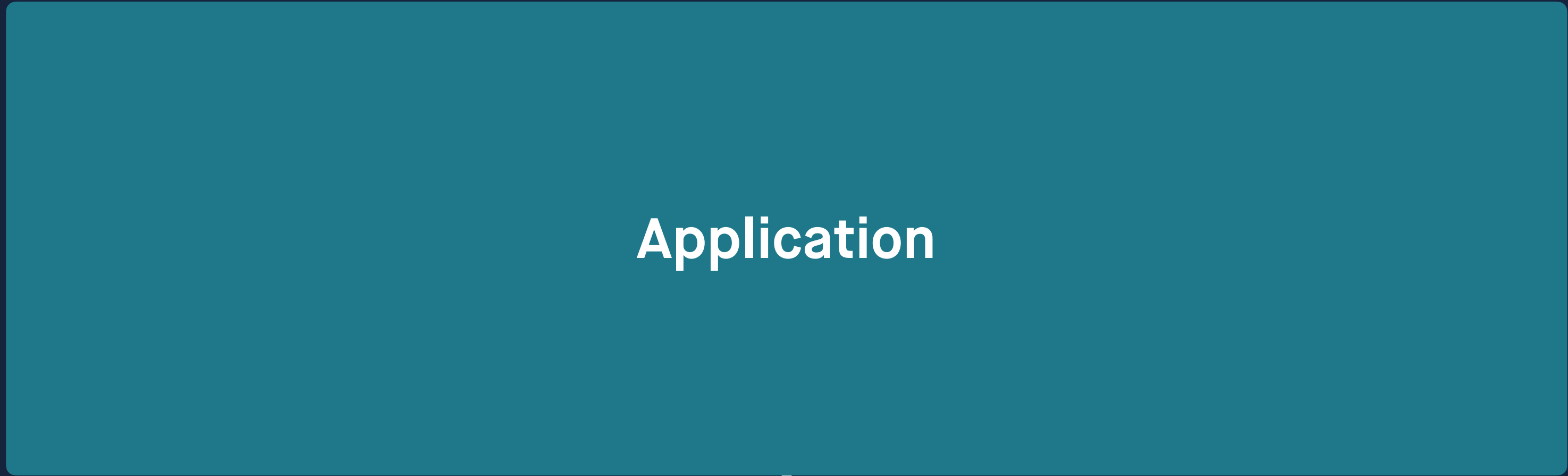
Application



Application



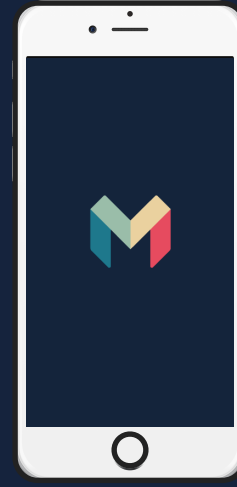
Database



Application



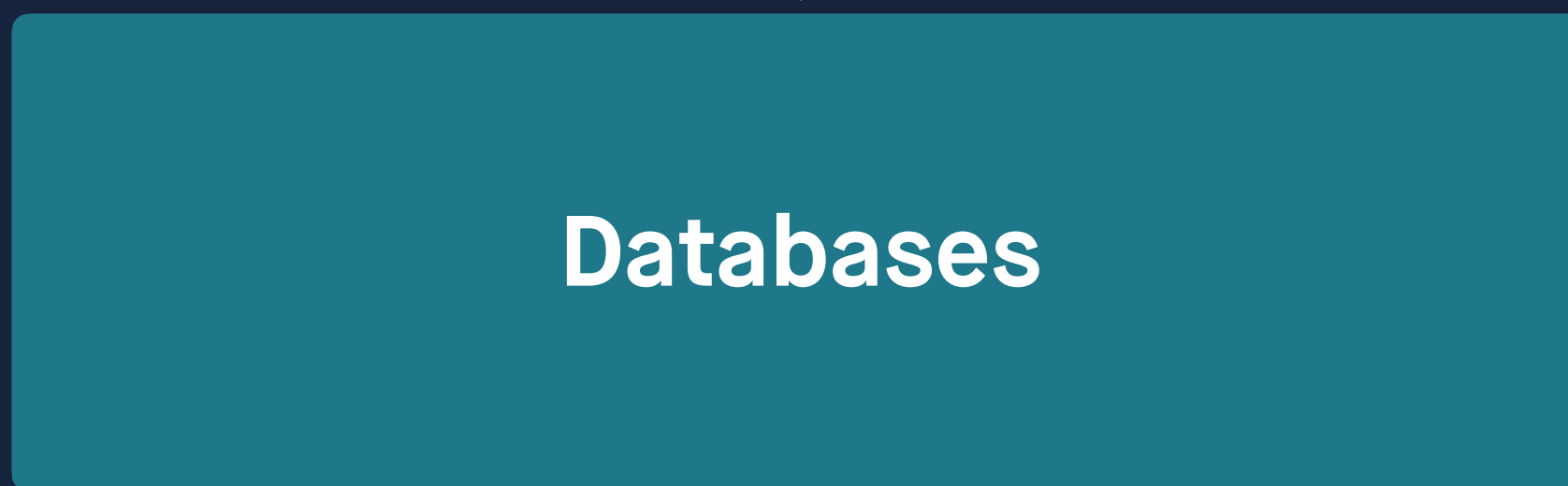
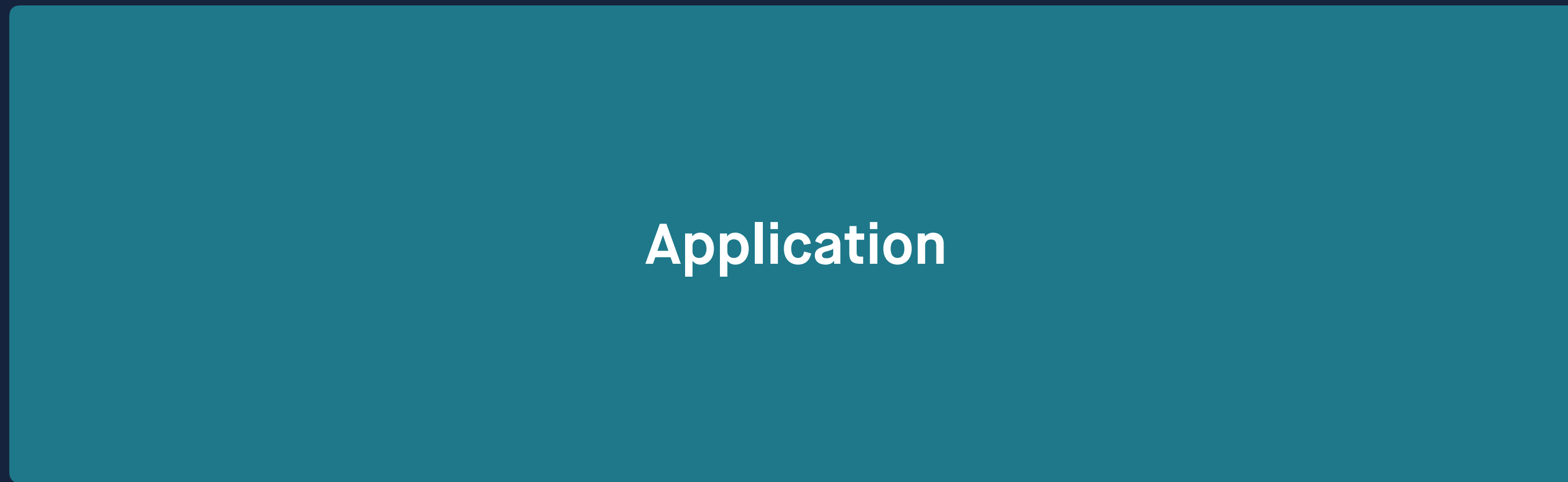
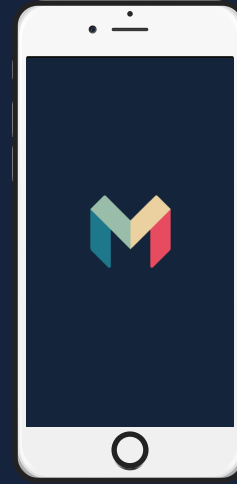
Database

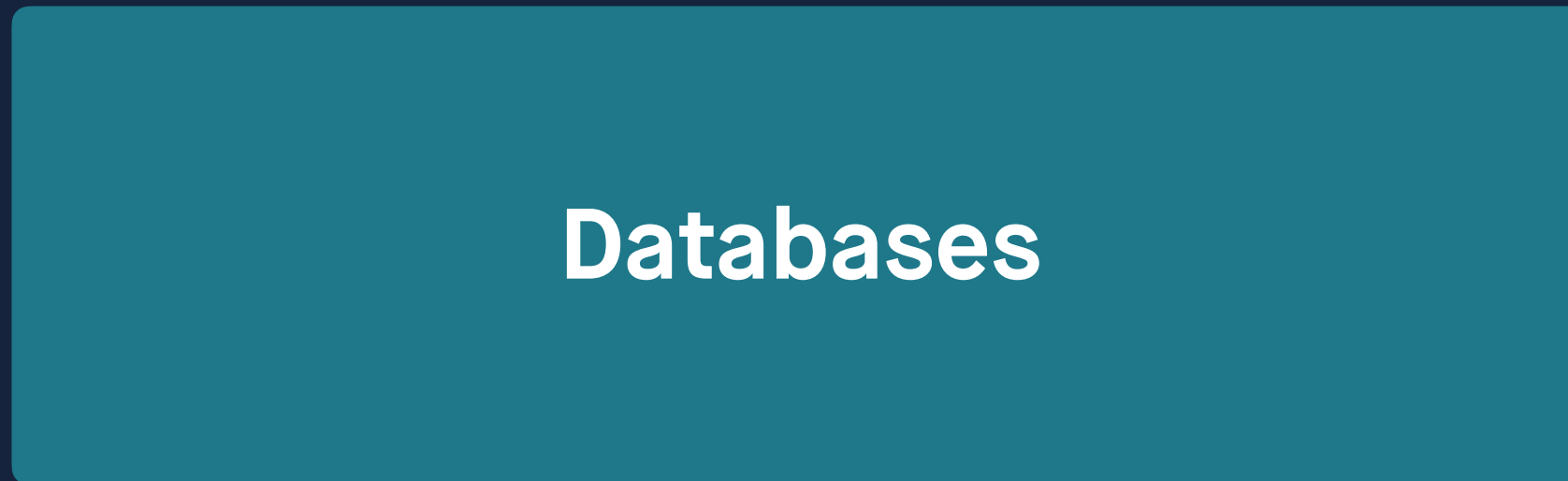
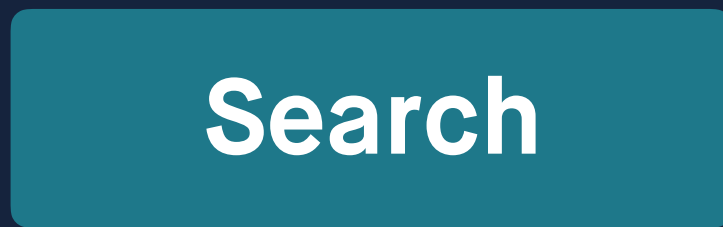
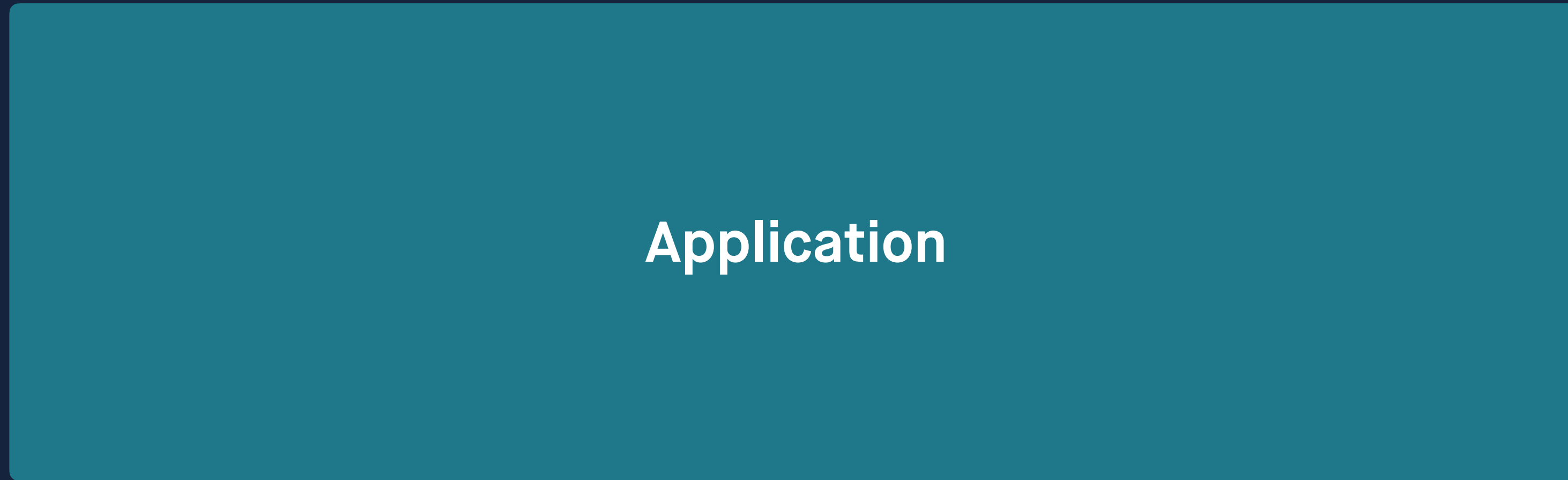
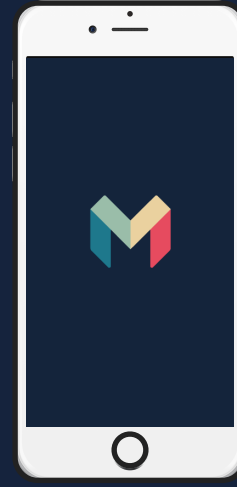


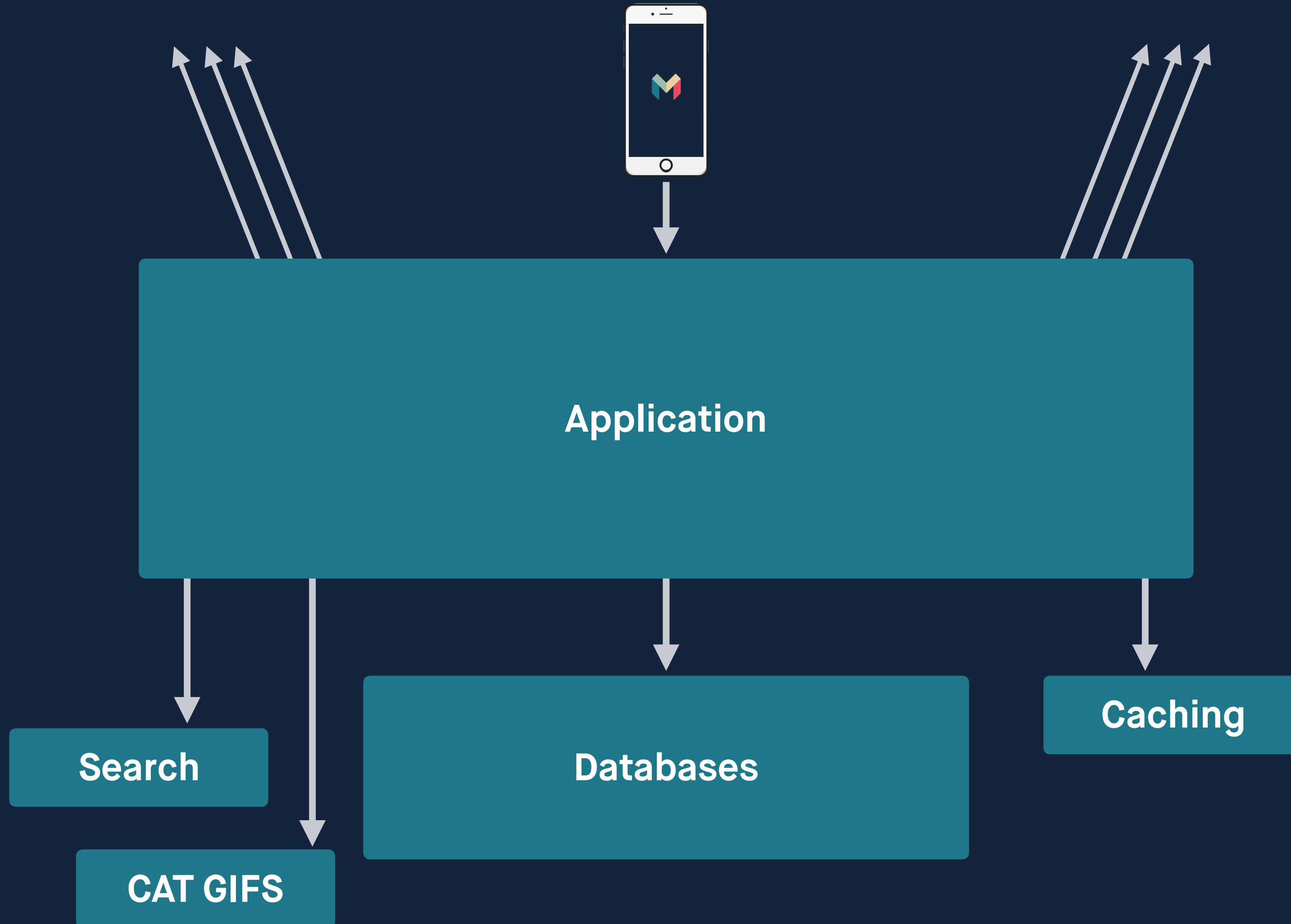
Application

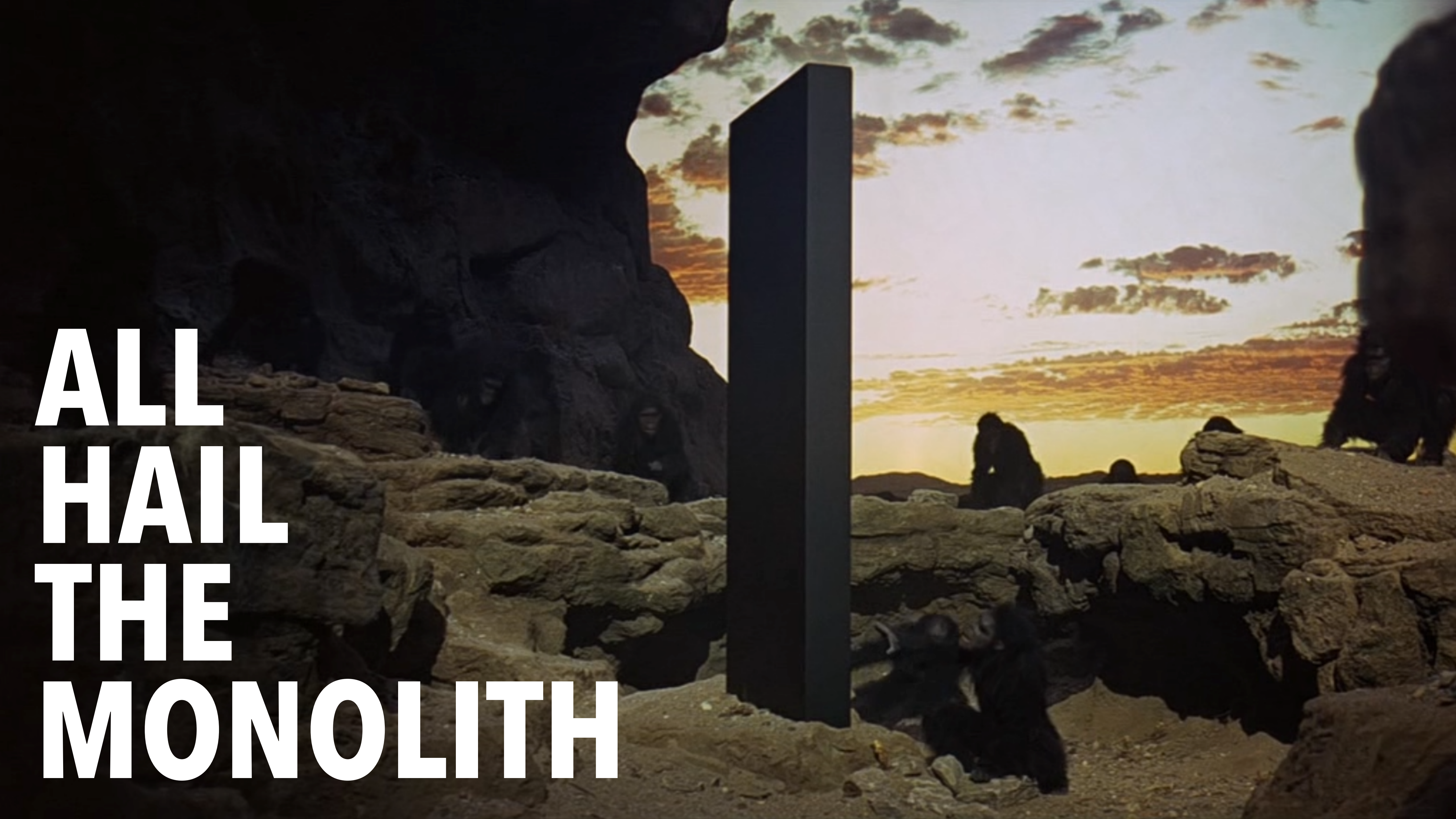


Databases



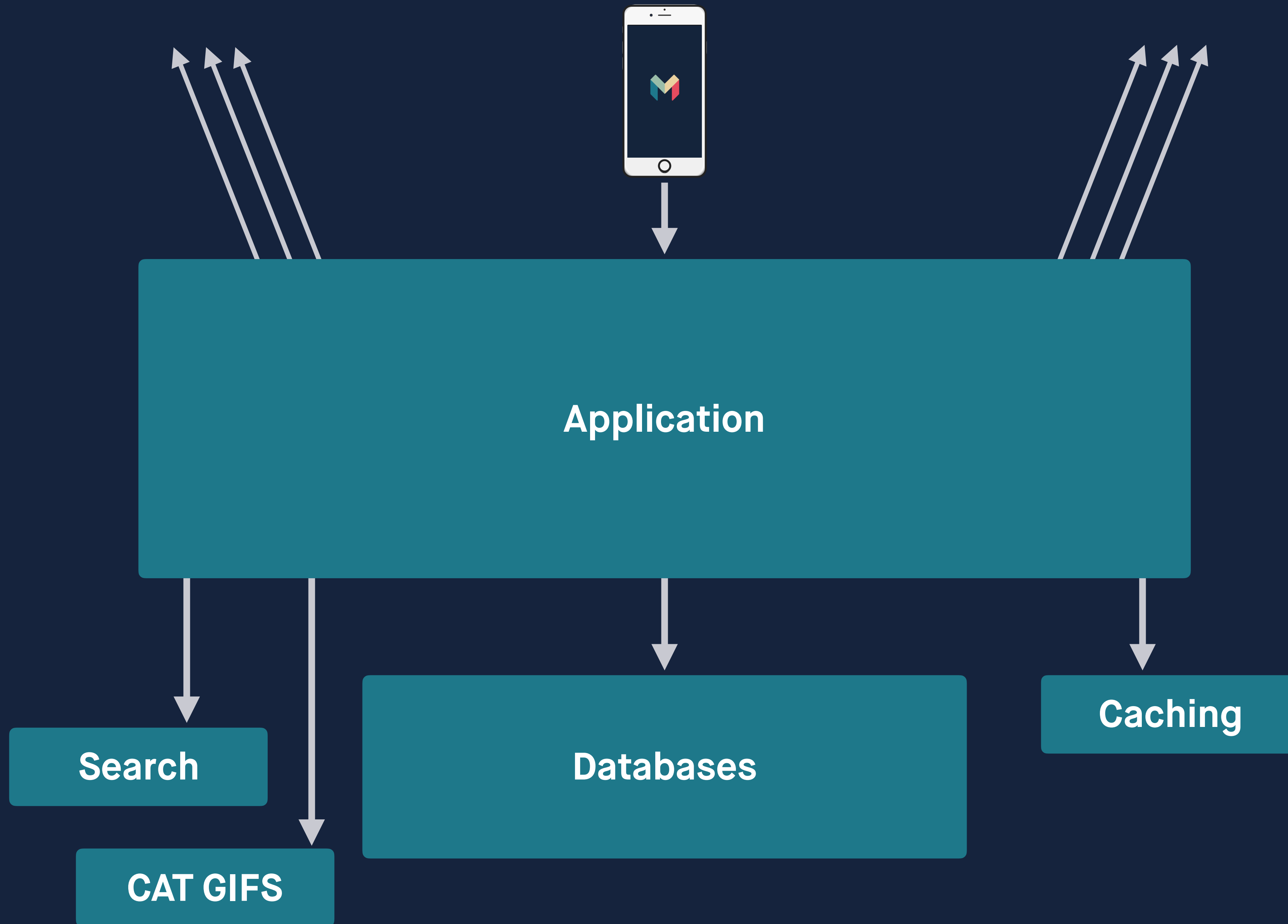






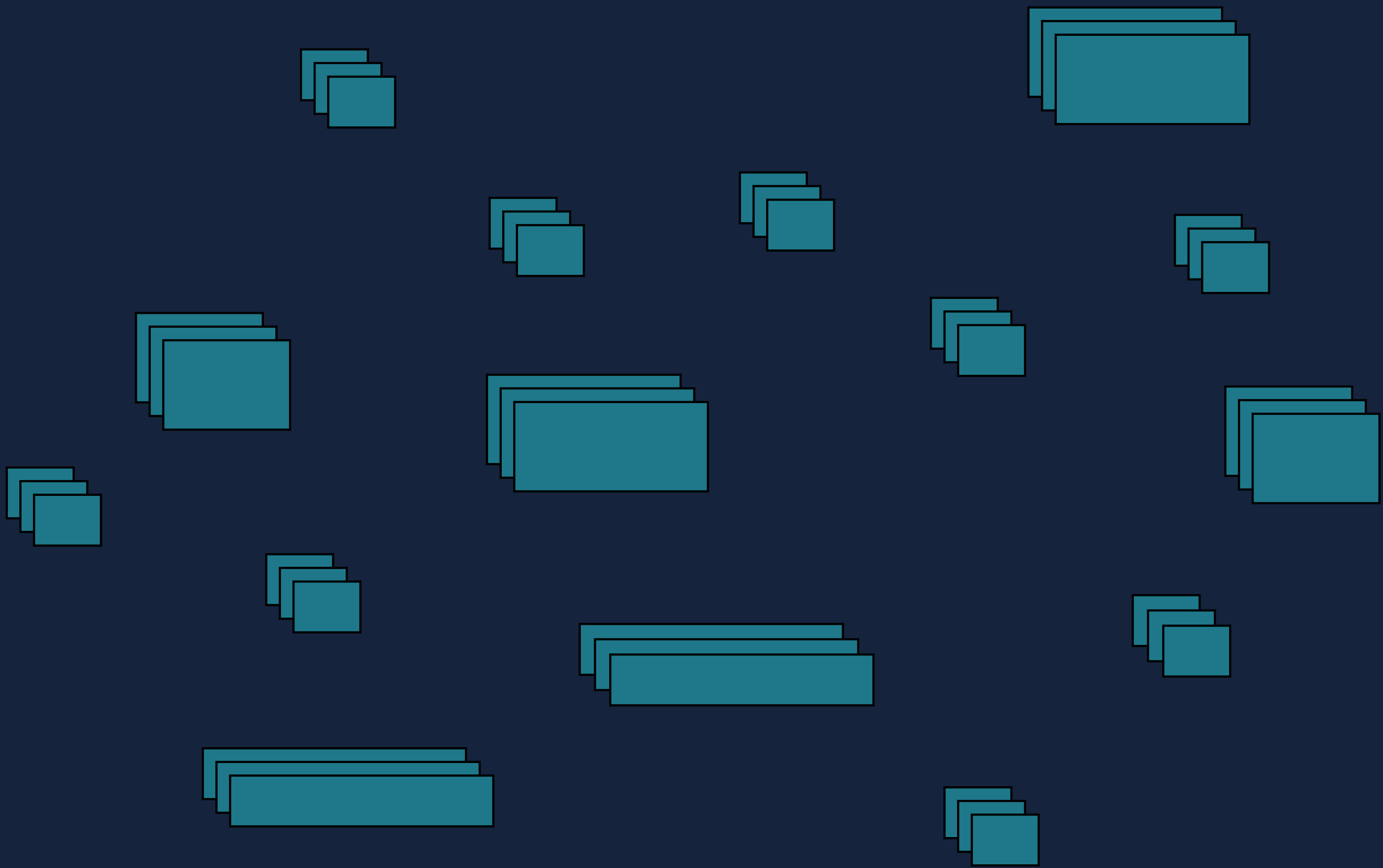
ALL HAIL THE MONOLITH

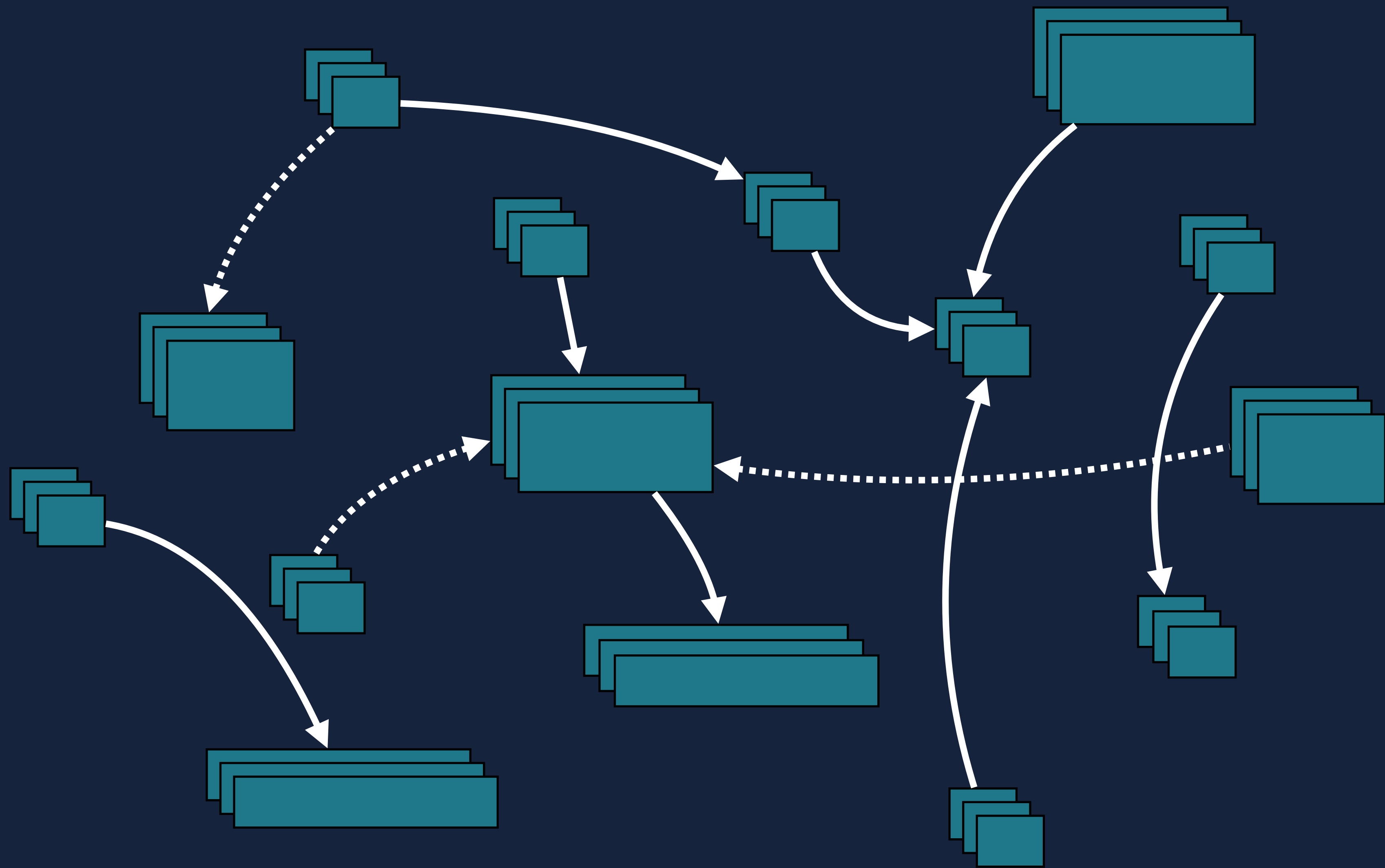




A teal graphic consisting of several overlapping rectangular shapes. The largest shape is a horizontal bar with rounded ends, containing the word "Application" in white. To its left is a smaller vertical rectangle. Below the main bar is another horizontal bar, and to its right is a vertical rectangle. At the bottom center is a horizontal bar, and to its right is another vertical rectangle. The overall composition is abstract and modern.

Application





Single Responsibility Principle

Bounded Context

Well defined Interfaces



Why Go?

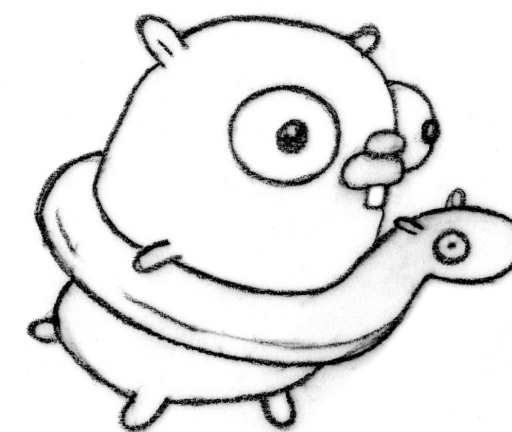
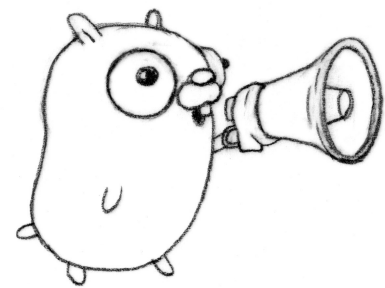
Memory Managed

Statically Typed

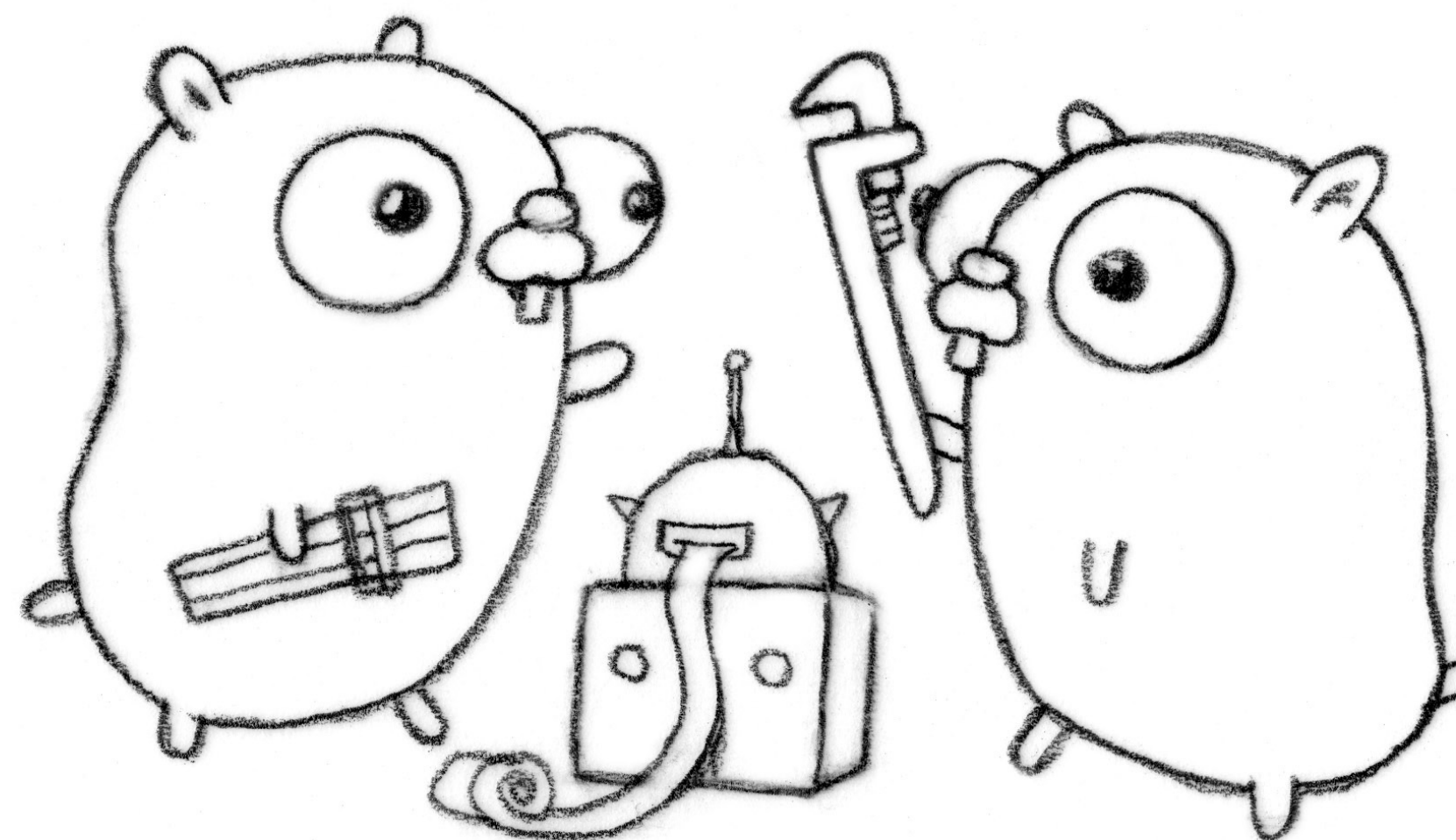
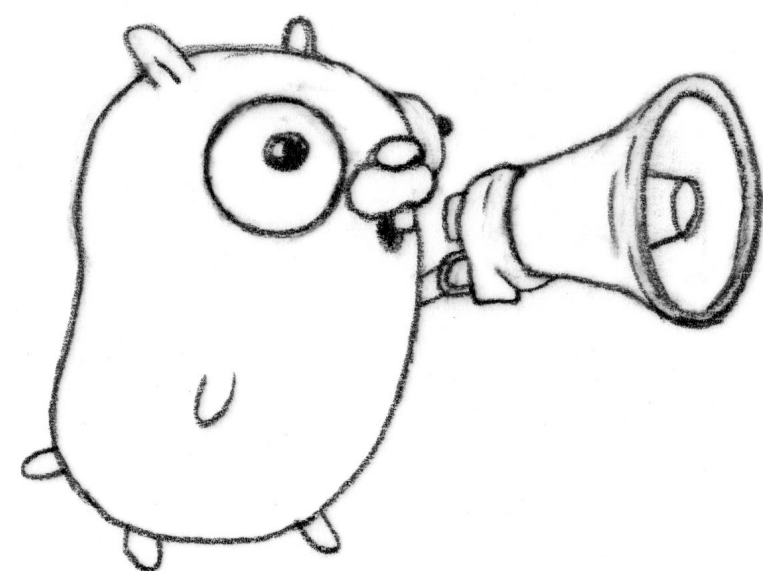
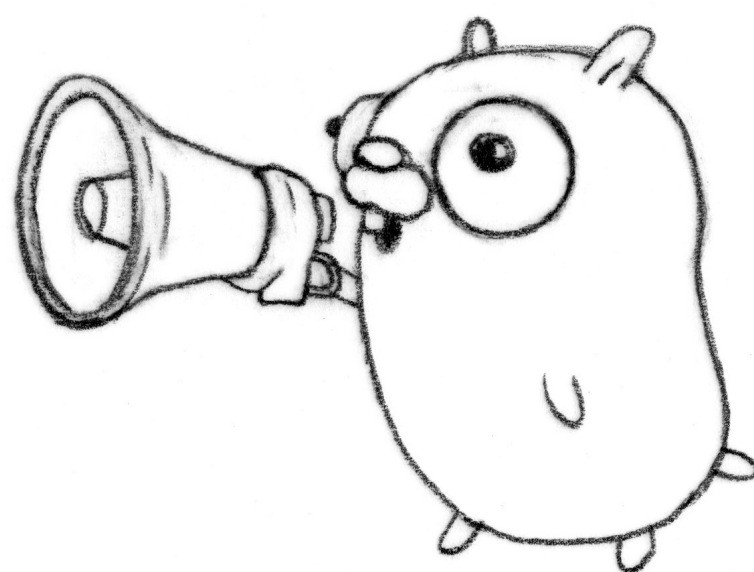
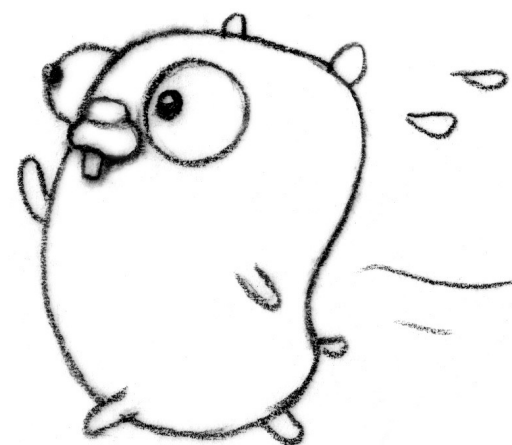
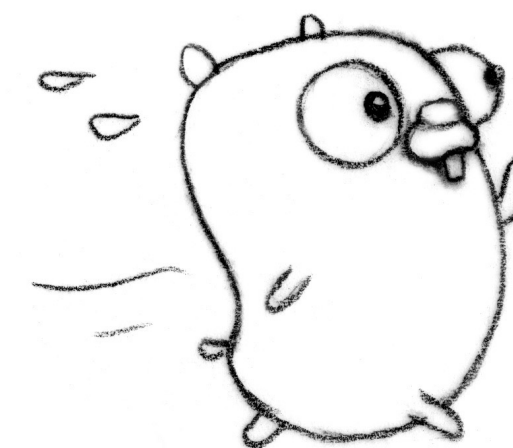
Excellent Concurrency

Perfect for simple, small, network services

Lightweight Concurrency



Goroutines



```
// Blocking function call
```

```
handleRequest()
```

```
// Function runs concurrently
```

```
go handleRequest()
```

```
package main
```

```
func main() {
```

```
    go handleRequest()
```

```
    // ...
```

```
}
```

```
package main
```

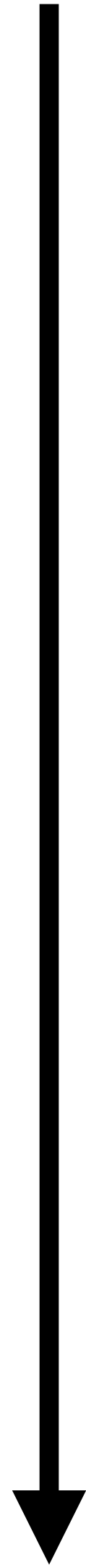
```
func main() {
```

```
    go handleRequest()
```

```
    // ...
```

```
}
```

main



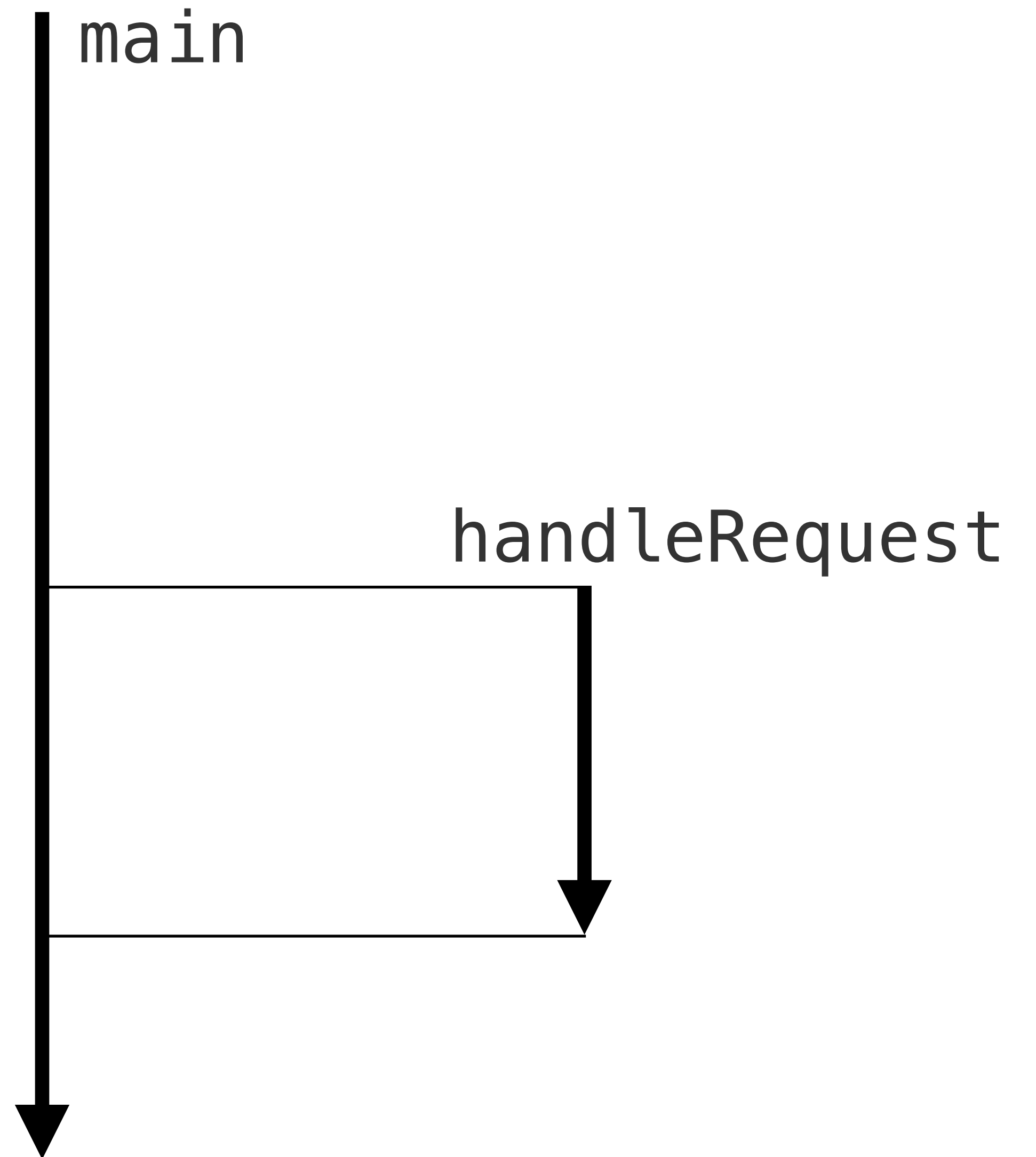
```
package main
```

```
func main() {
```

```
    go handleRequest()
```

```
    // ...
```

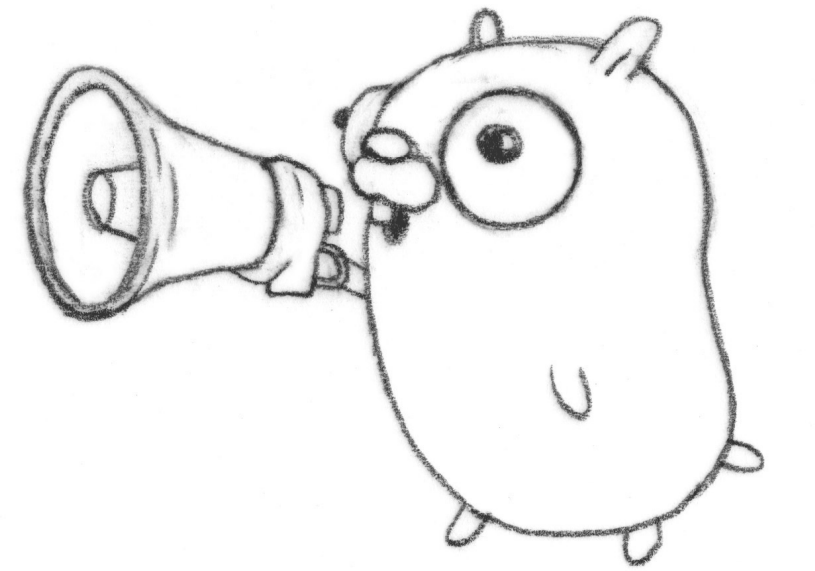
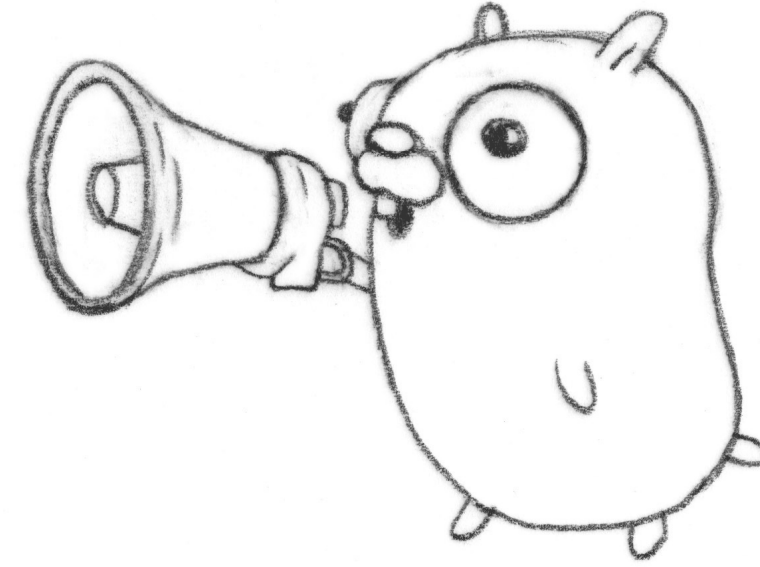
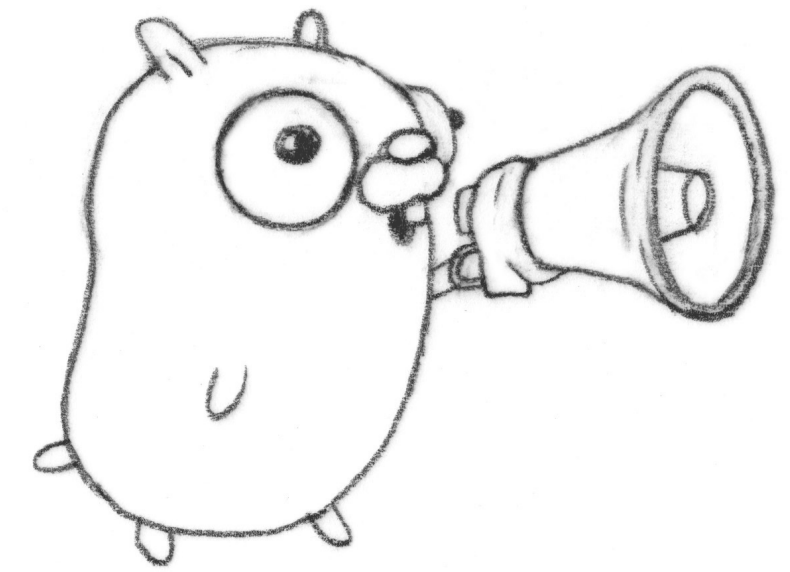
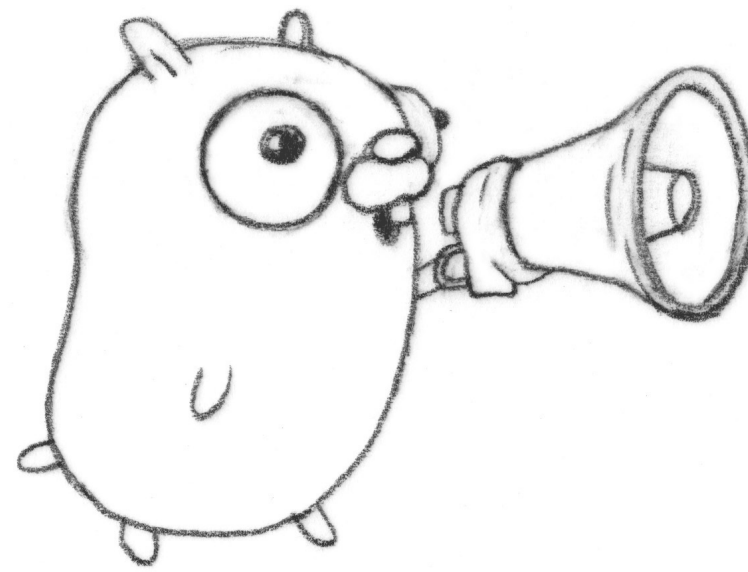
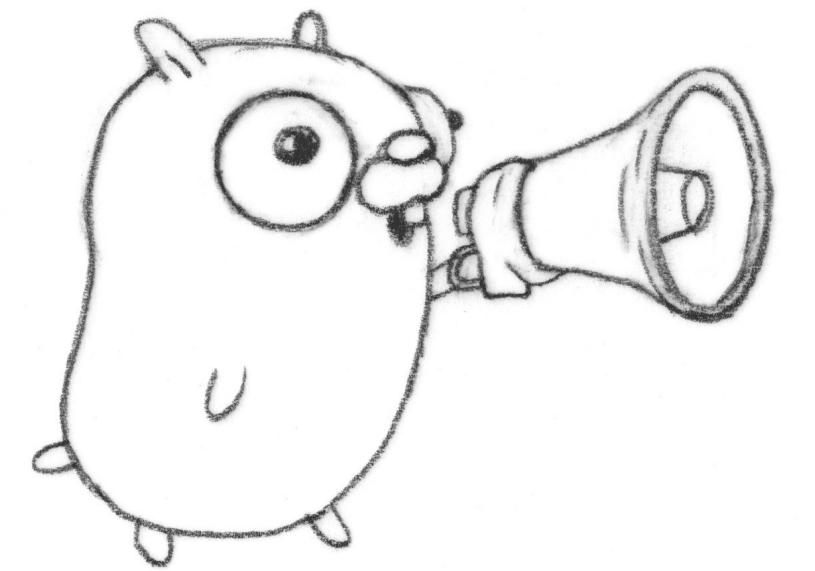
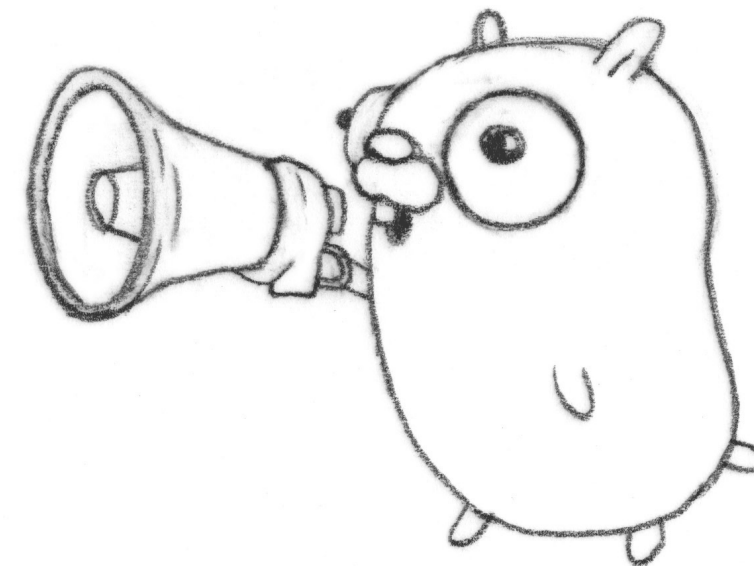
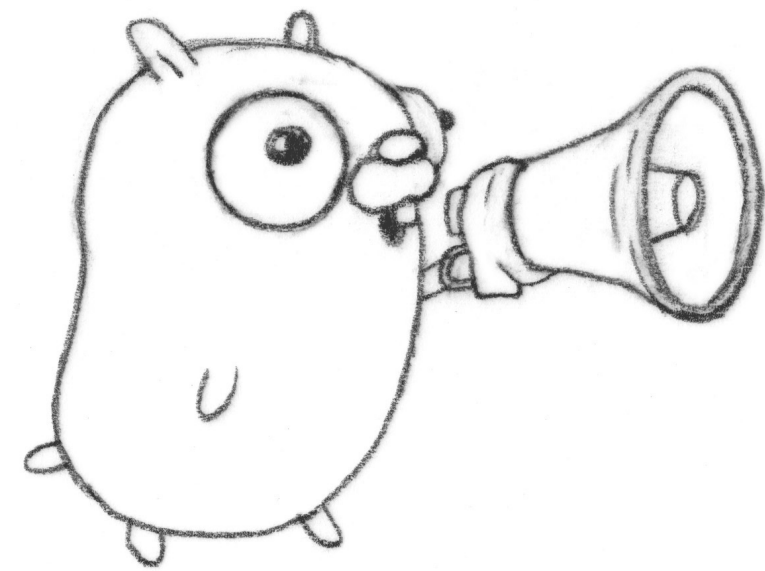
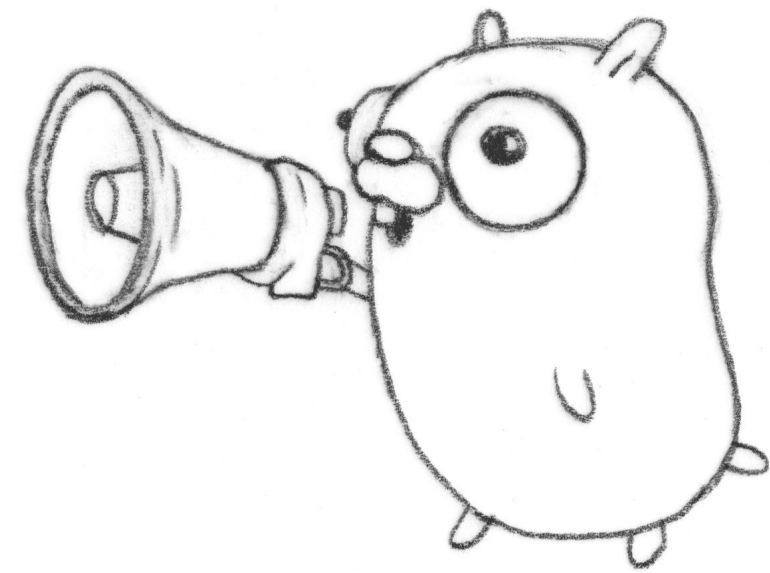
```
}
```

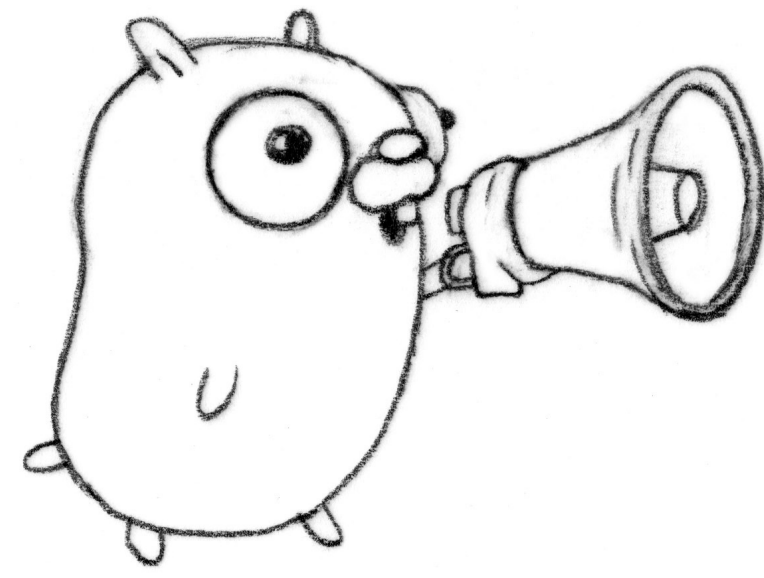
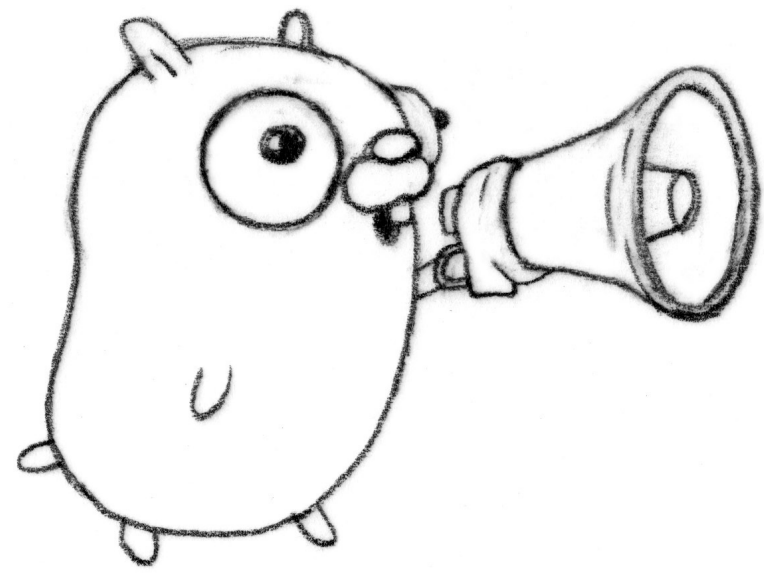


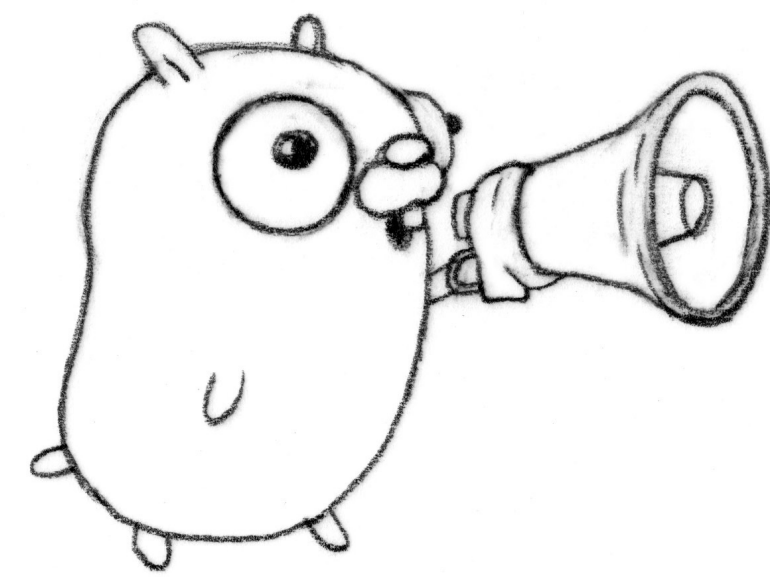
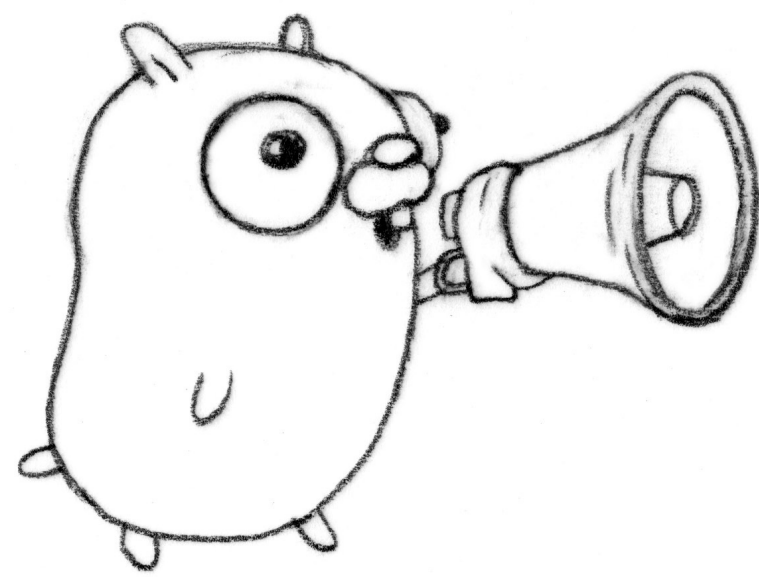
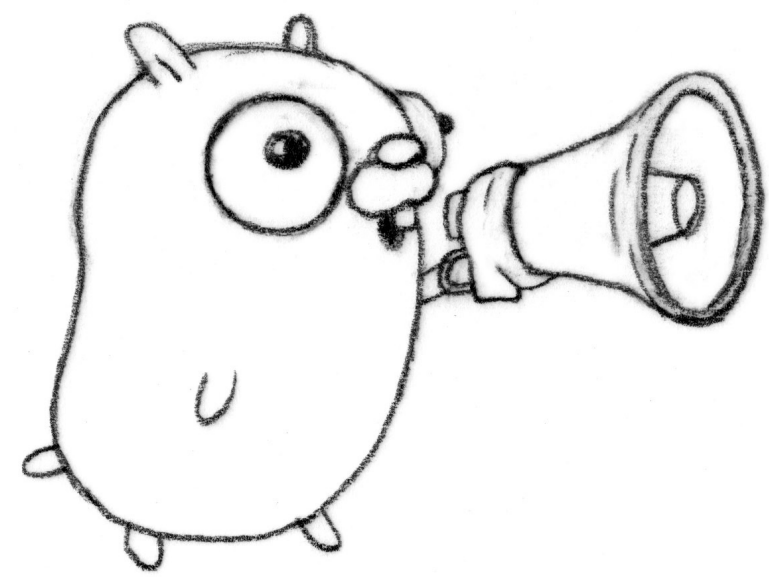
"Do not communicate by sharing memory; instead, share memory by communicating."

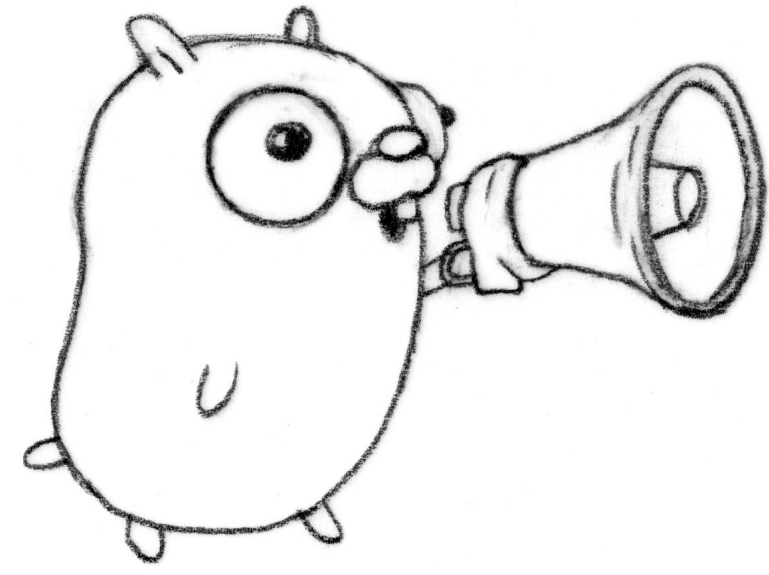
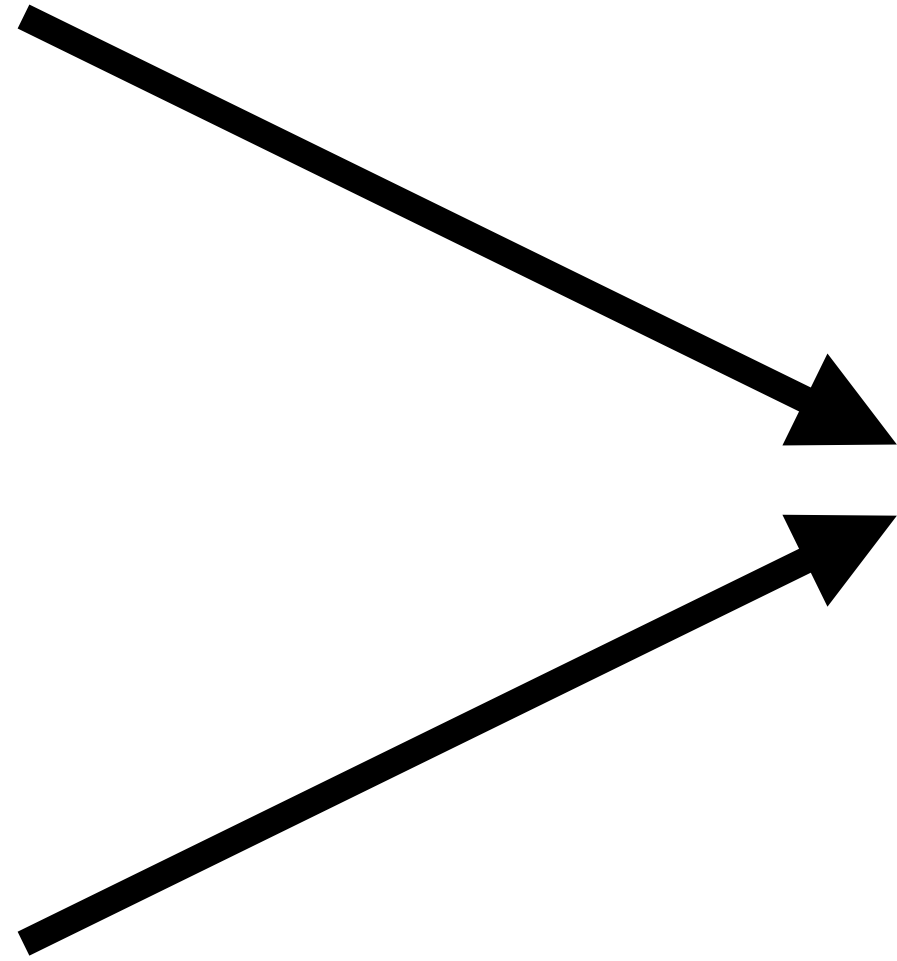
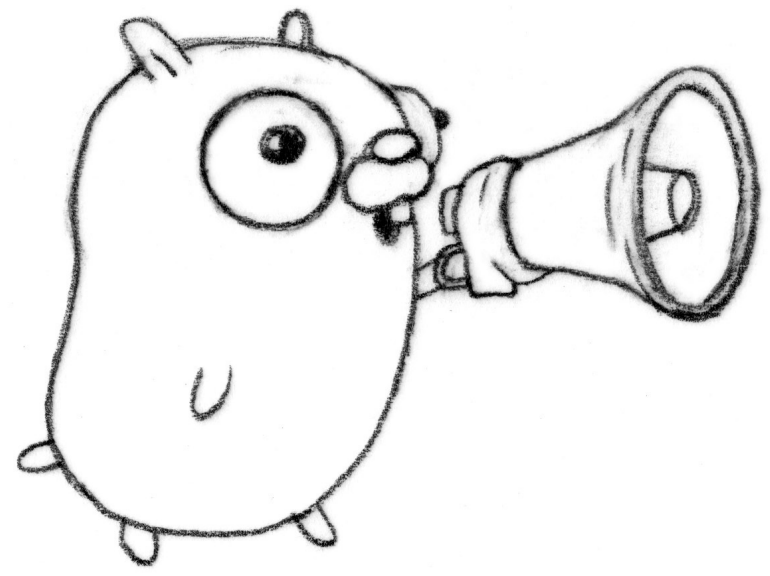
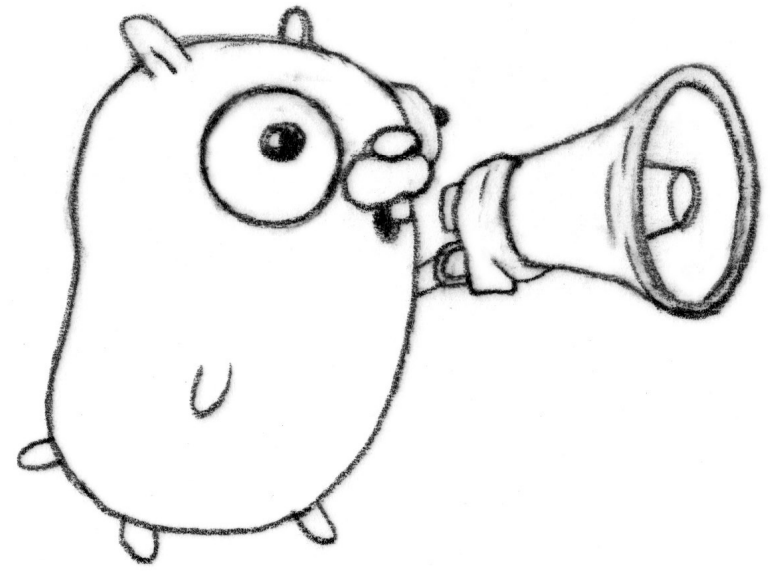
- Effective Go

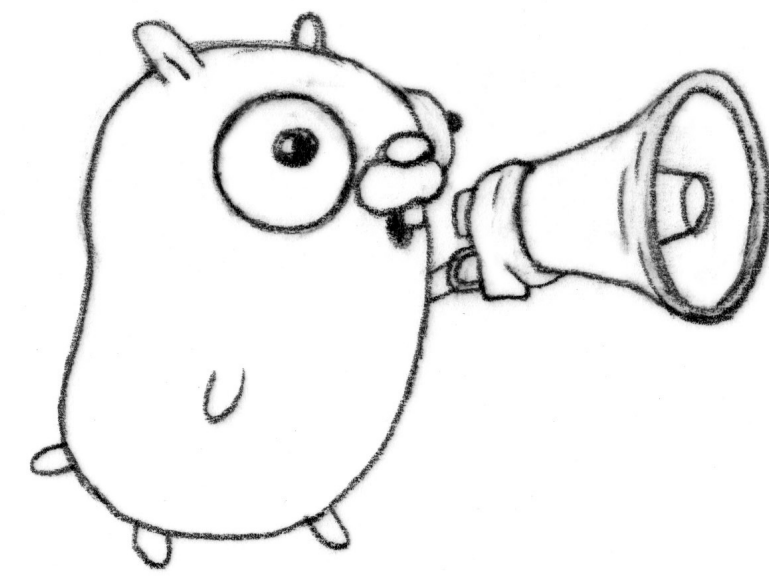
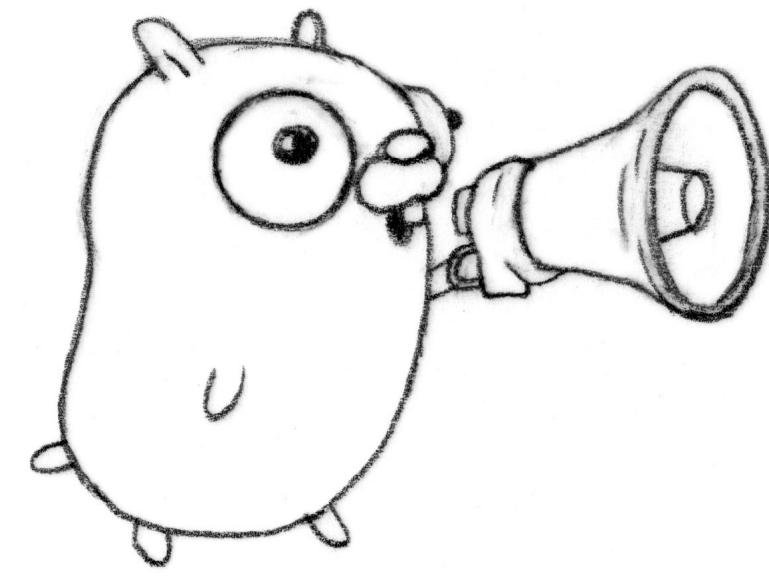
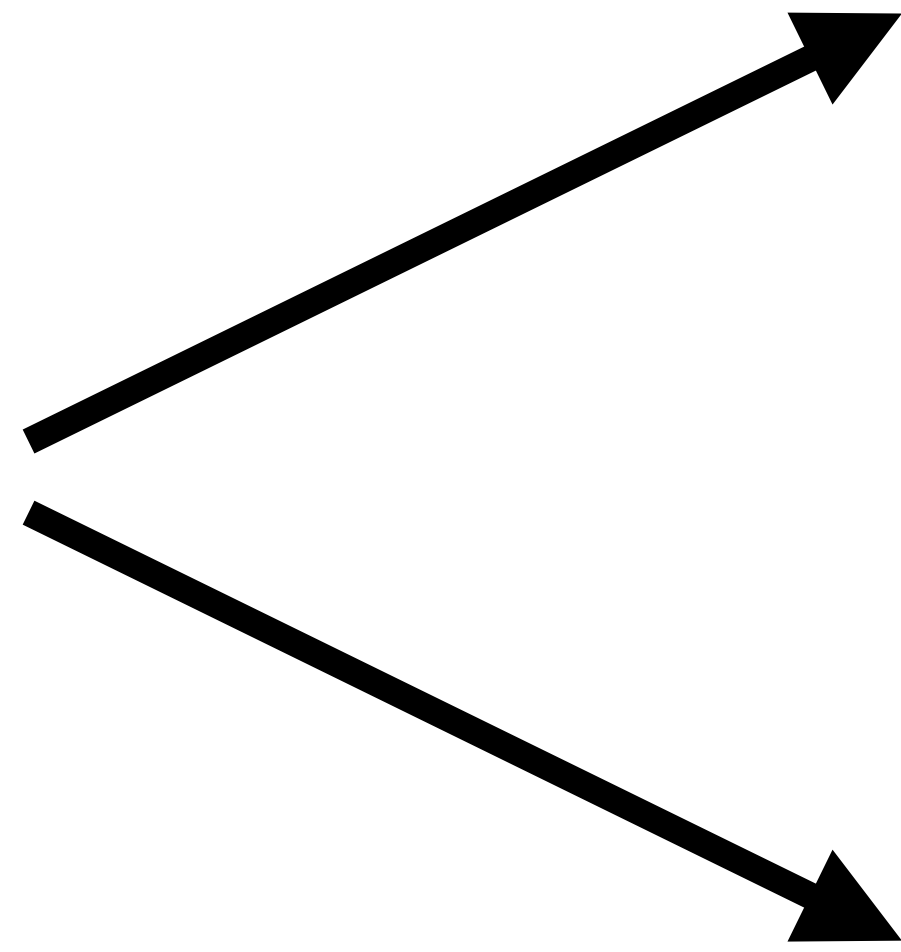
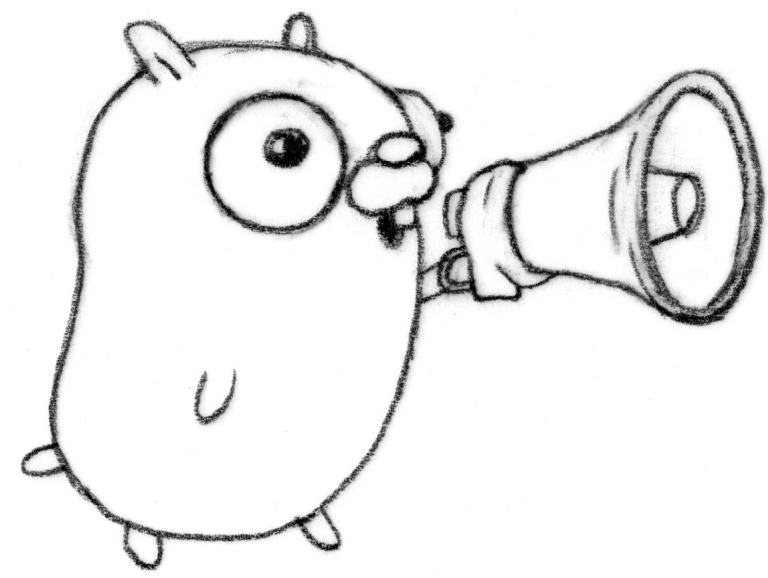
Channels



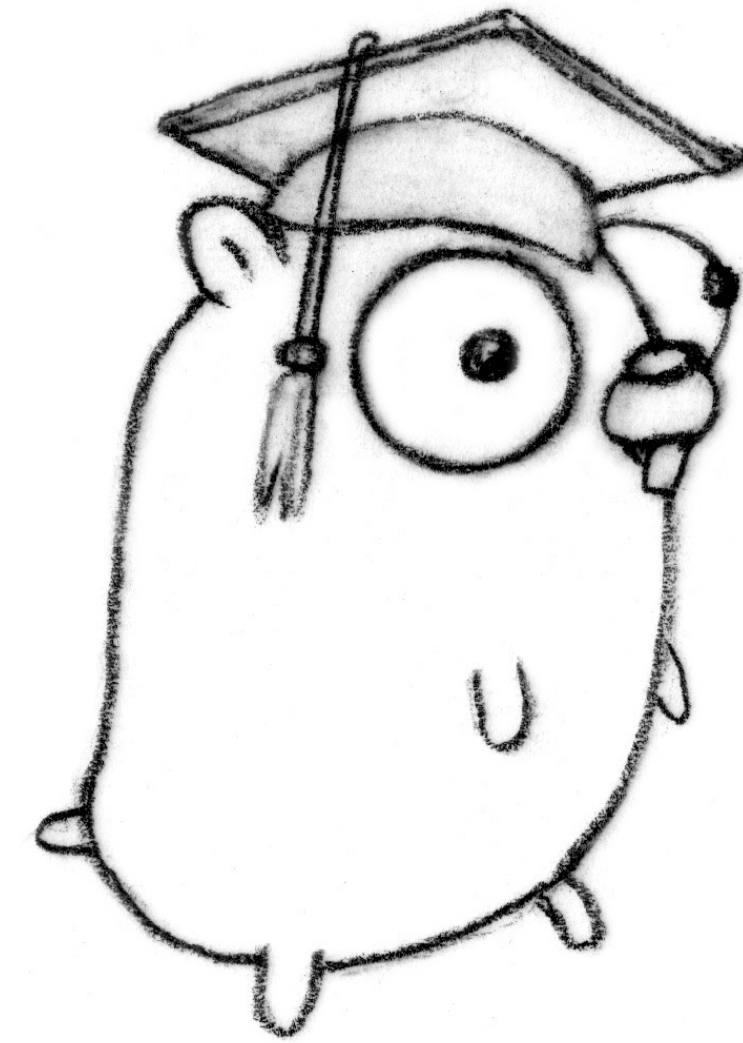








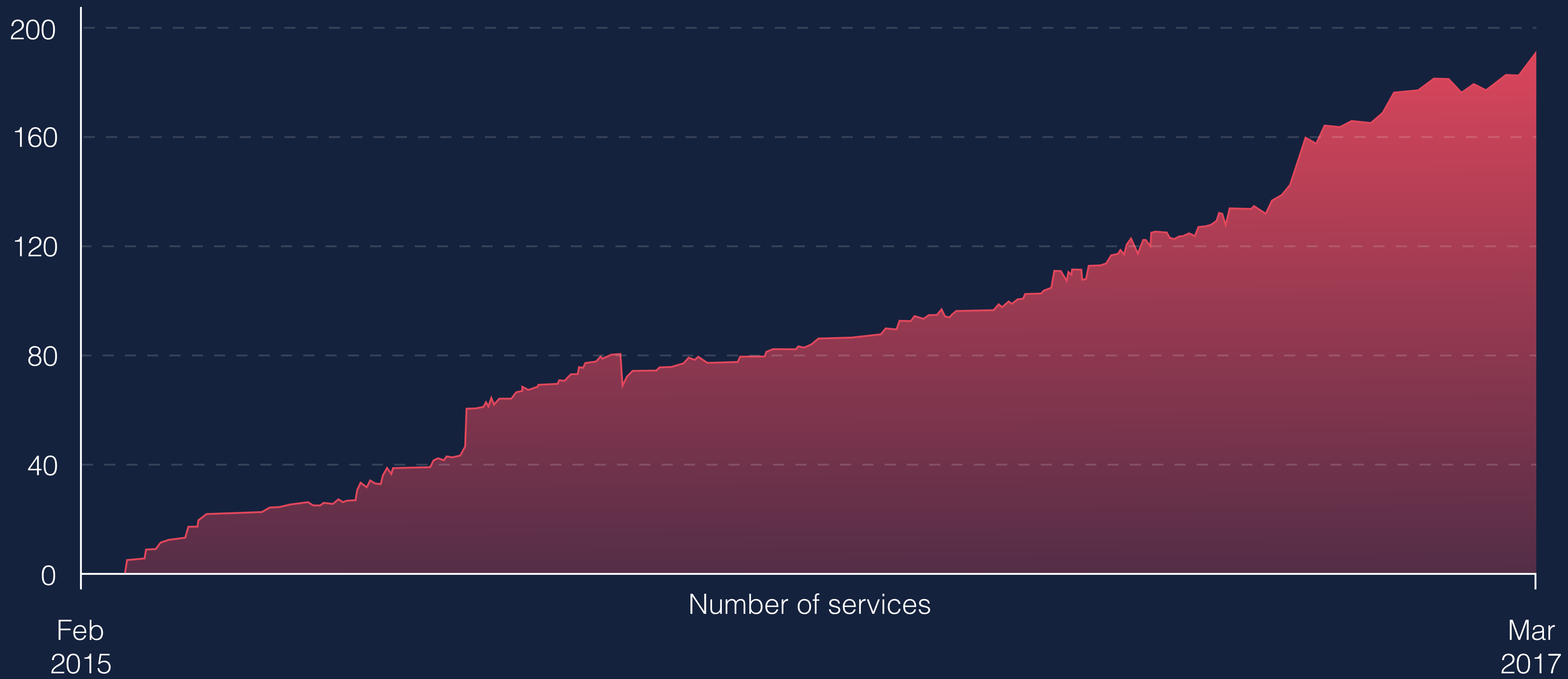
Simplicity



Static Linking

Stdlib

etc



go-kit / kit

Watch 359 Star 5,217 Fork 446

Code Issues 17 Pull requests 12 Projects 0 Pulse Graphs

A standard library for microservices. https://gokit.io

848 commits 5 branches 2 releases 65 contributors MIT

Branch: master New pull request Create new file Upload files Find file Clone or download

Table of commit history with columns for author, commit message, and date. Includes entries for peterbourgon, circuitbreaker, endpoint, examples, log, metrics, ratelimit, sd, tracing, transport, util, .gitignore, .travis.yml, CONTRIBUTING.md, LICENSE, and README.md.

A microservice toolkit <https://blog.micro.mu/2016/03/20/micro.html>

484 commits 2 branches 0 releases 10 contributors Apache-2.0

Branch: master New pull request Create new file Upload files Find file Clone or download

asim add platform.png		Latest commit c844650 2 days ago
api	Update plugin with NewPlugin func	4 months ago
bot	Add flags before command	4 months ago
car	update readme about sidecar	4 days ago
cli	add stats command	4 months ago
doc	add platform.png	2 days ago
examples	Clarify how to build it	4 months ago
internal	add option if error is nil	a month ago
new	Don't split GOPATH on windows	3 months ago
plugin	again update the readme	4 months ago
web	Remove the M	3 months ago
.compose.yml	Strip glog from compose	7 months ago
.travis.yml	Update go versions	7 months ago
Dockerfile	Setup ca certs for dockerfile	6 months ago
LICENSE	Move API and CLI into the micro project	2 years ago
README.md	remove title	2 days ago

monzo/typhon

Service



Service

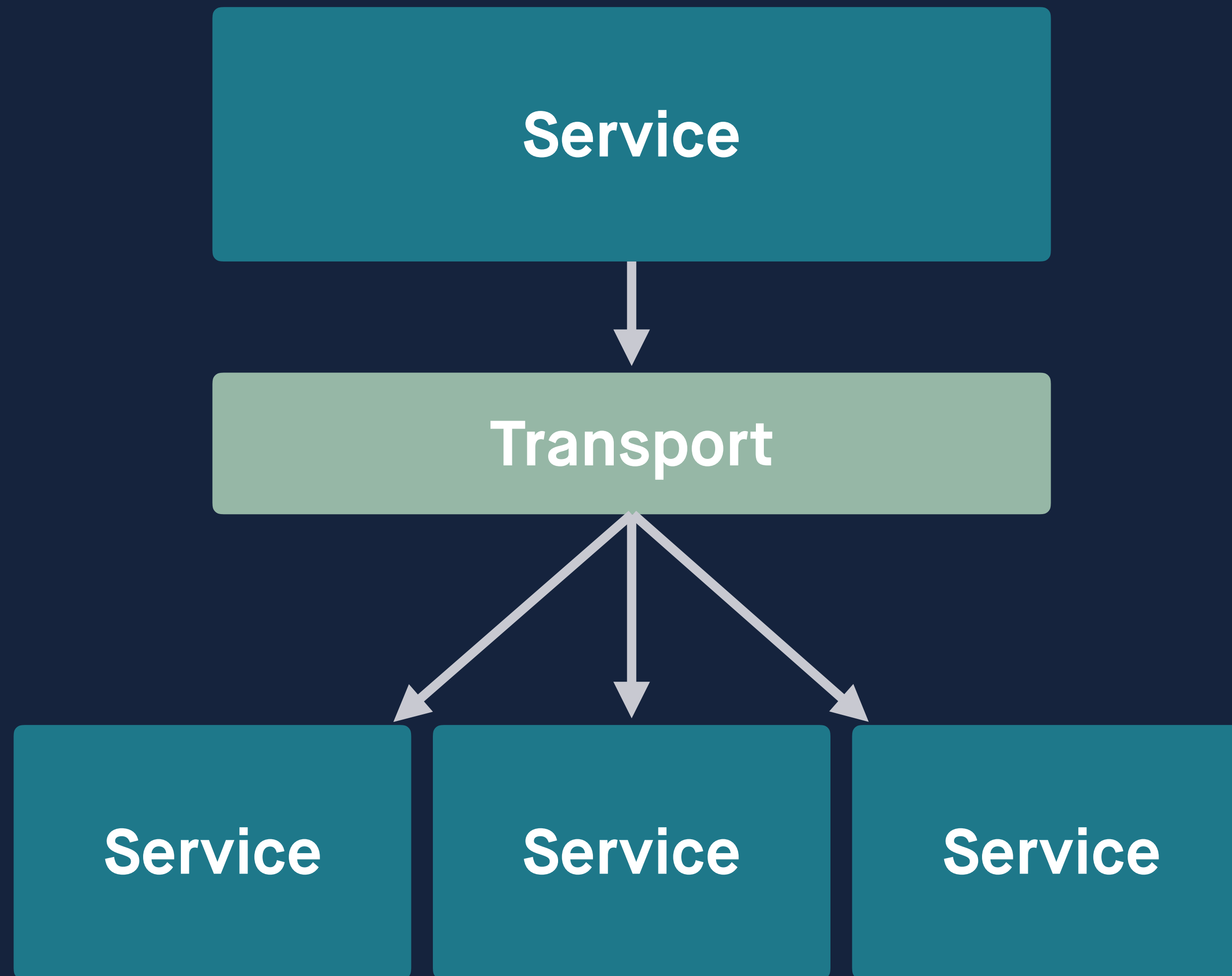
Service

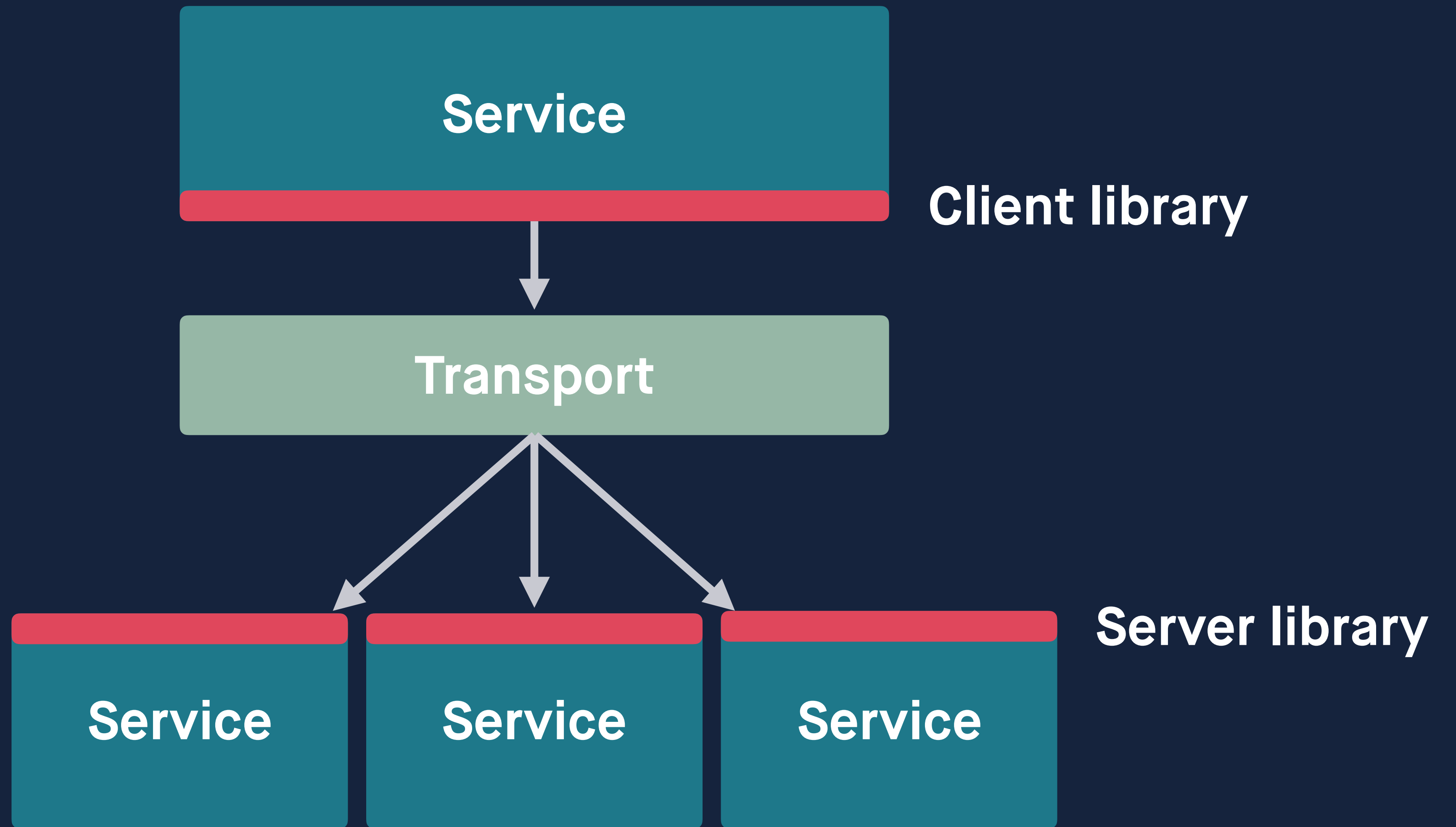


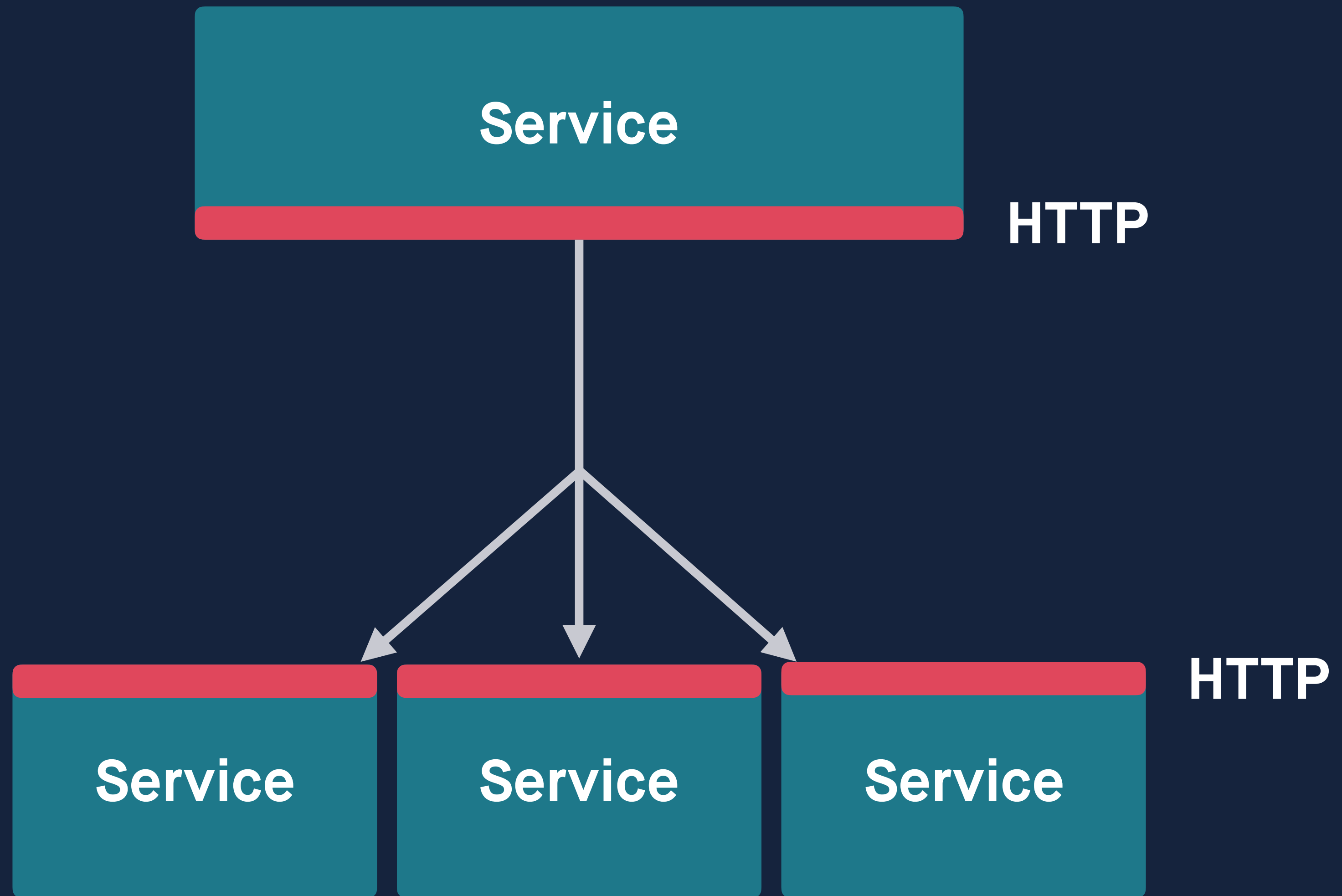
Transport



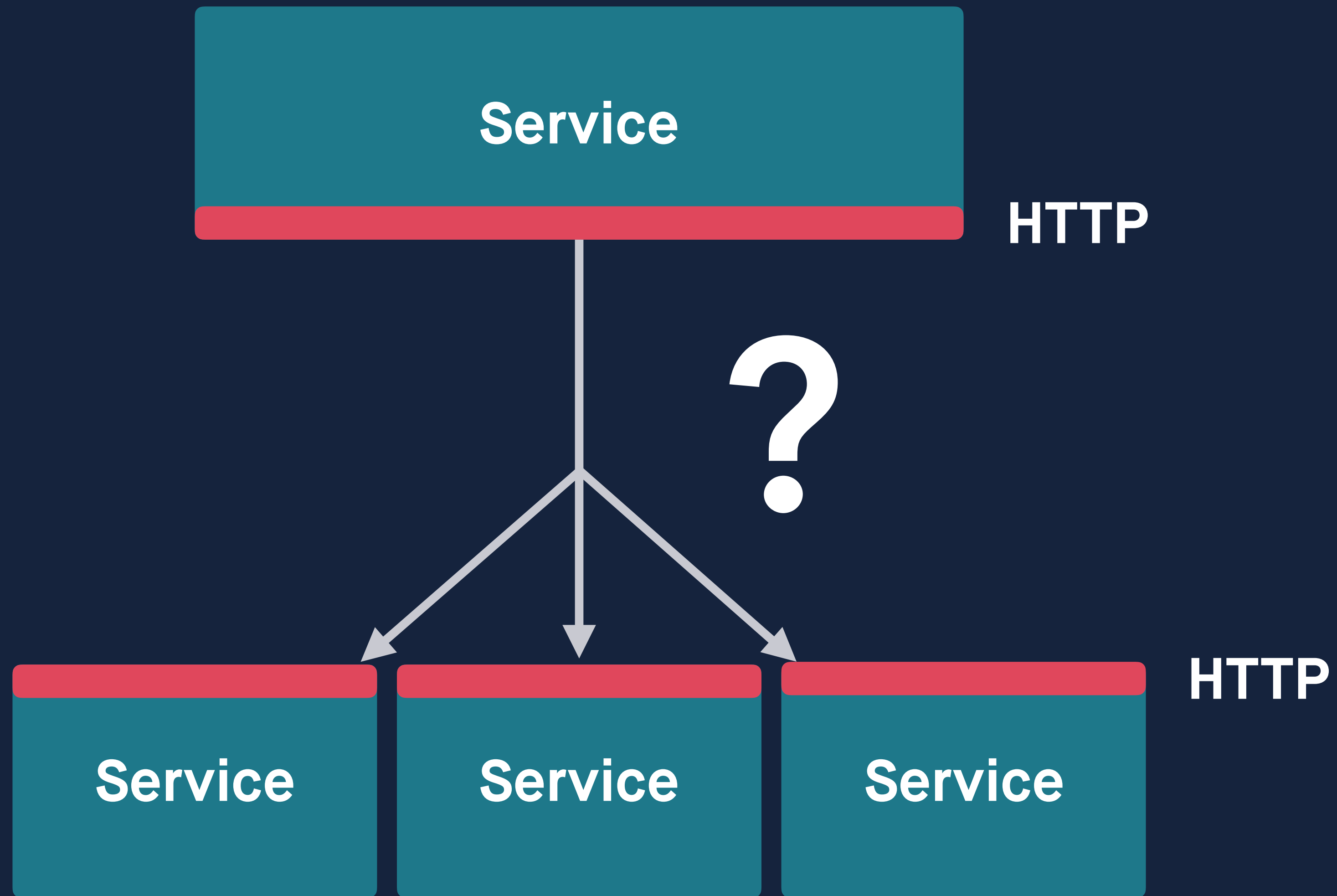
Service

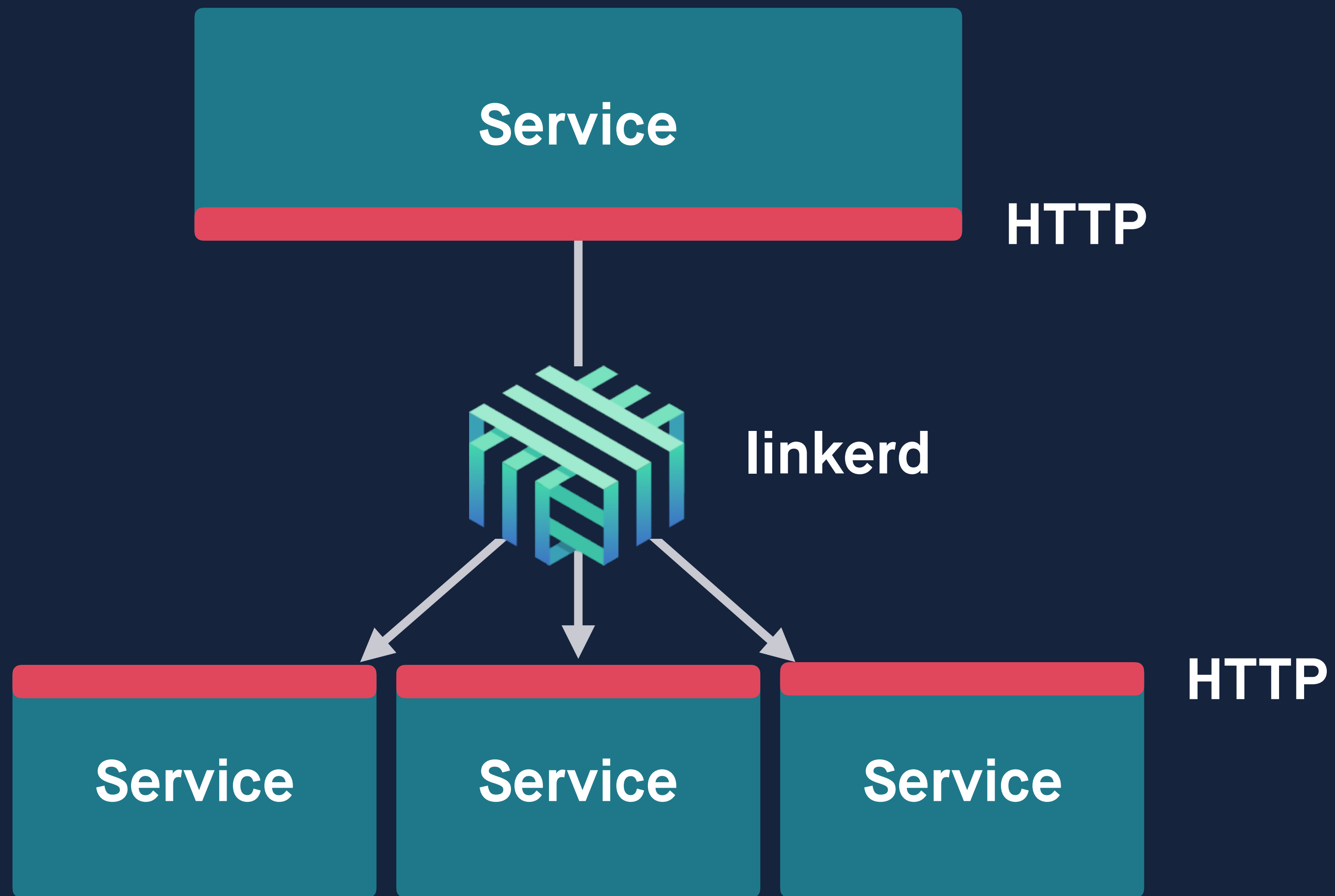






Service Discovery
Load Balancing
Timeouts and Expirations
Retries
Rate Limiting
Connection Pooling
Circuit Breaking
Failure Detection
Metrics and Tracing
Interrupts
Context Propagation





Service Discovery
Load Balancing
Timeouts and Expirations
Retries
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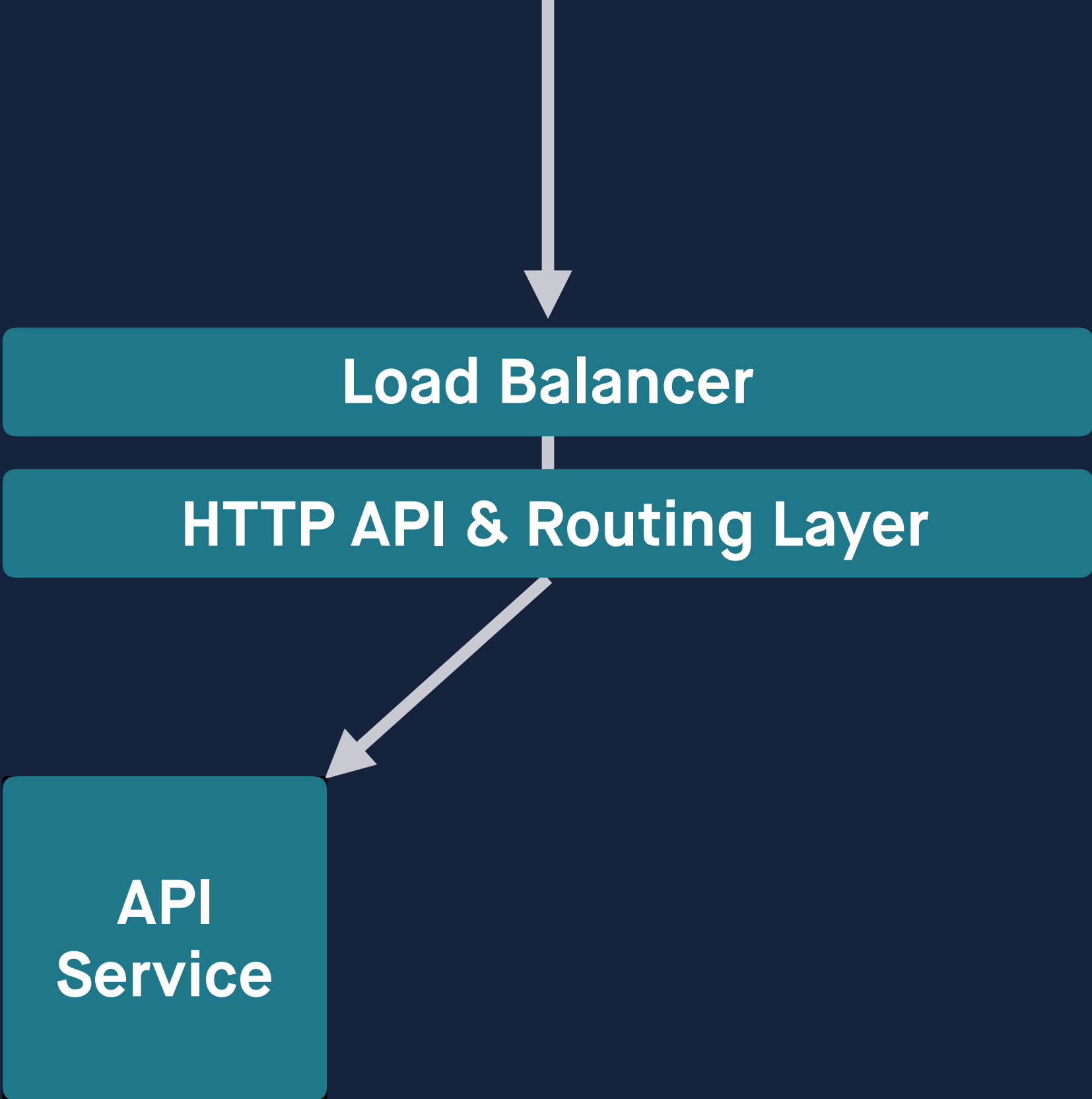
Load Balancer



Load Balancer



HTTP API & Routing Layer



- Introduction
- Authentication
- Pagination
- Expanding objects
- Accounts
- Balance
- Transactions
- Feed items
- Web hooks**
 - Registering a web hook
 - List web hooks
 - Deleting a web hook
 - Transaction created
- Attachments
- Errors

Web hooks

Web hooks allow your application to receive real-time, push notification of events in an account.

Registering a web hook

Each time a matching event occurs, we will make a POST call to the URL you provide. If the call fails, we will retry up to a maximum of 5 attempts, with exponential backoff.

ARGUMENTS

<code>account_id</code> REQUIRED	The account to receive notifications for.
<code>url</code> REQUIRED	The URL we will send notifications to.

List web hooks

List the web hooks registered on an account.

ARGUMENTS

<code>account_id</code> REQUIRED	The account to list registered web hooks for.
--	---

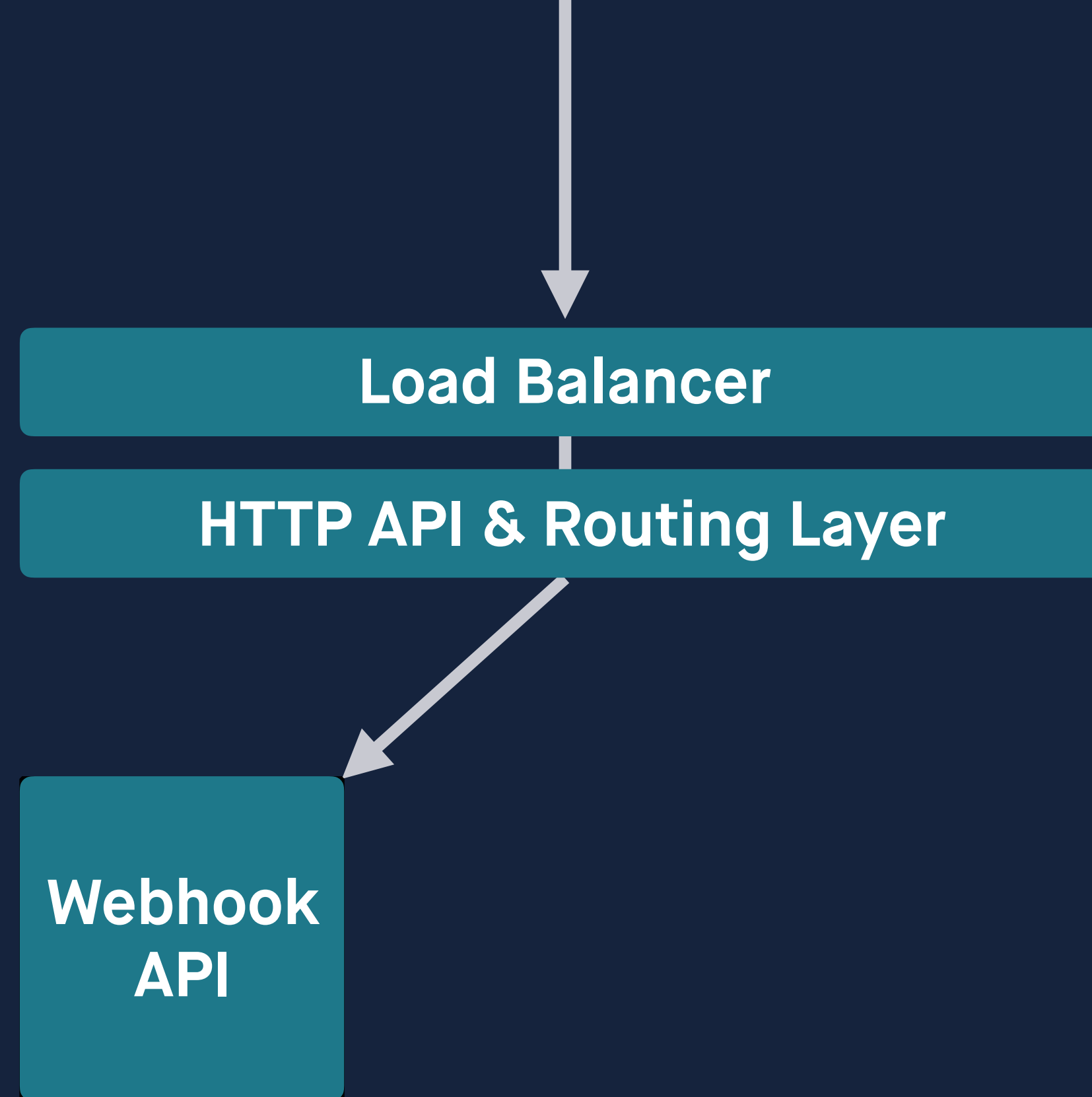
```
$ http --form POST "https://production-api.gmon.io/webhooks" \
  "Authorization: Bearer $access_token" \
  "account_id=$account_id" \
  "url=$url"

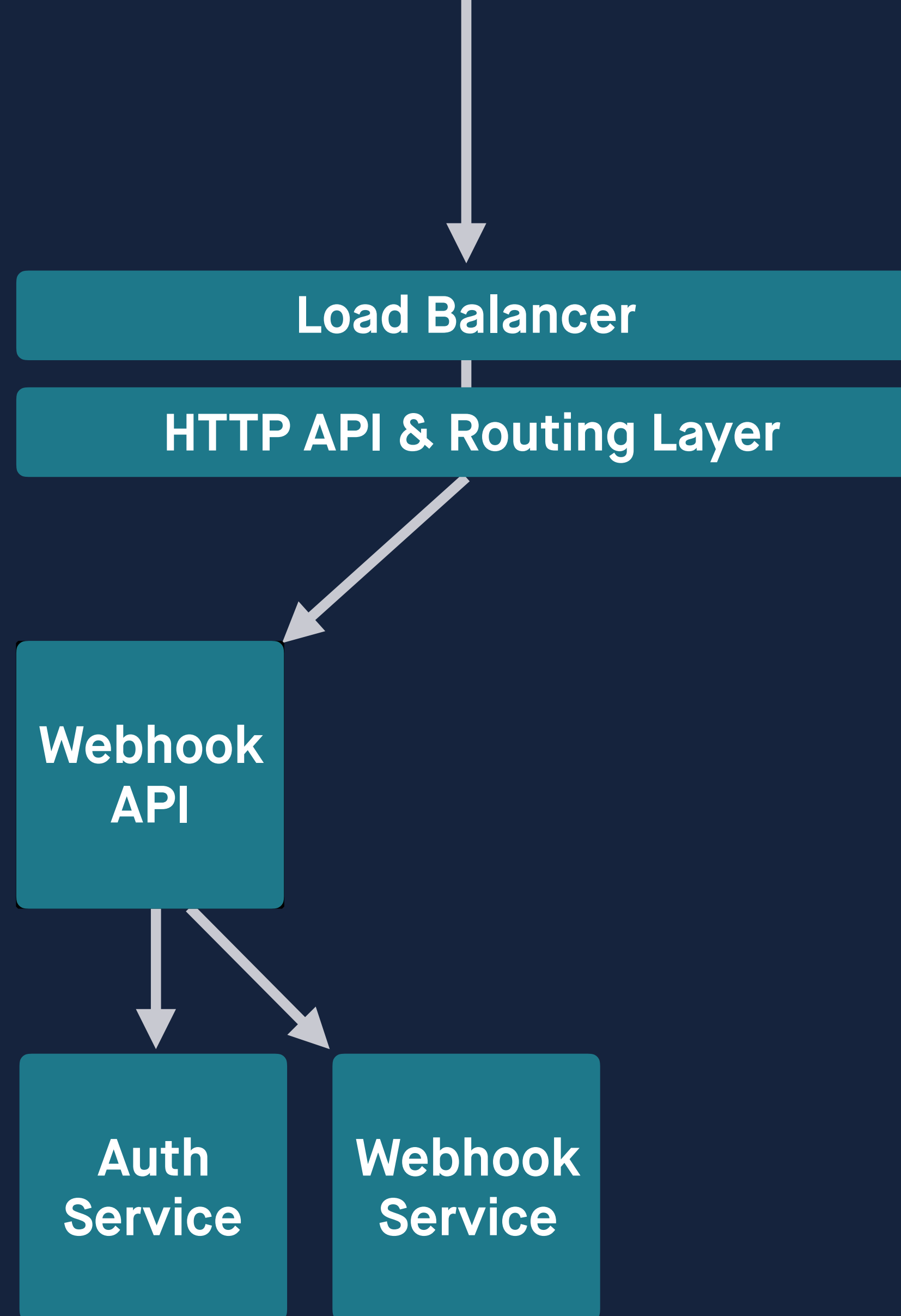
{
  "webhook": {
    "account_id": "account_id",
    "id": "webhook_id",
    "url": "http://example.com"
  }
}

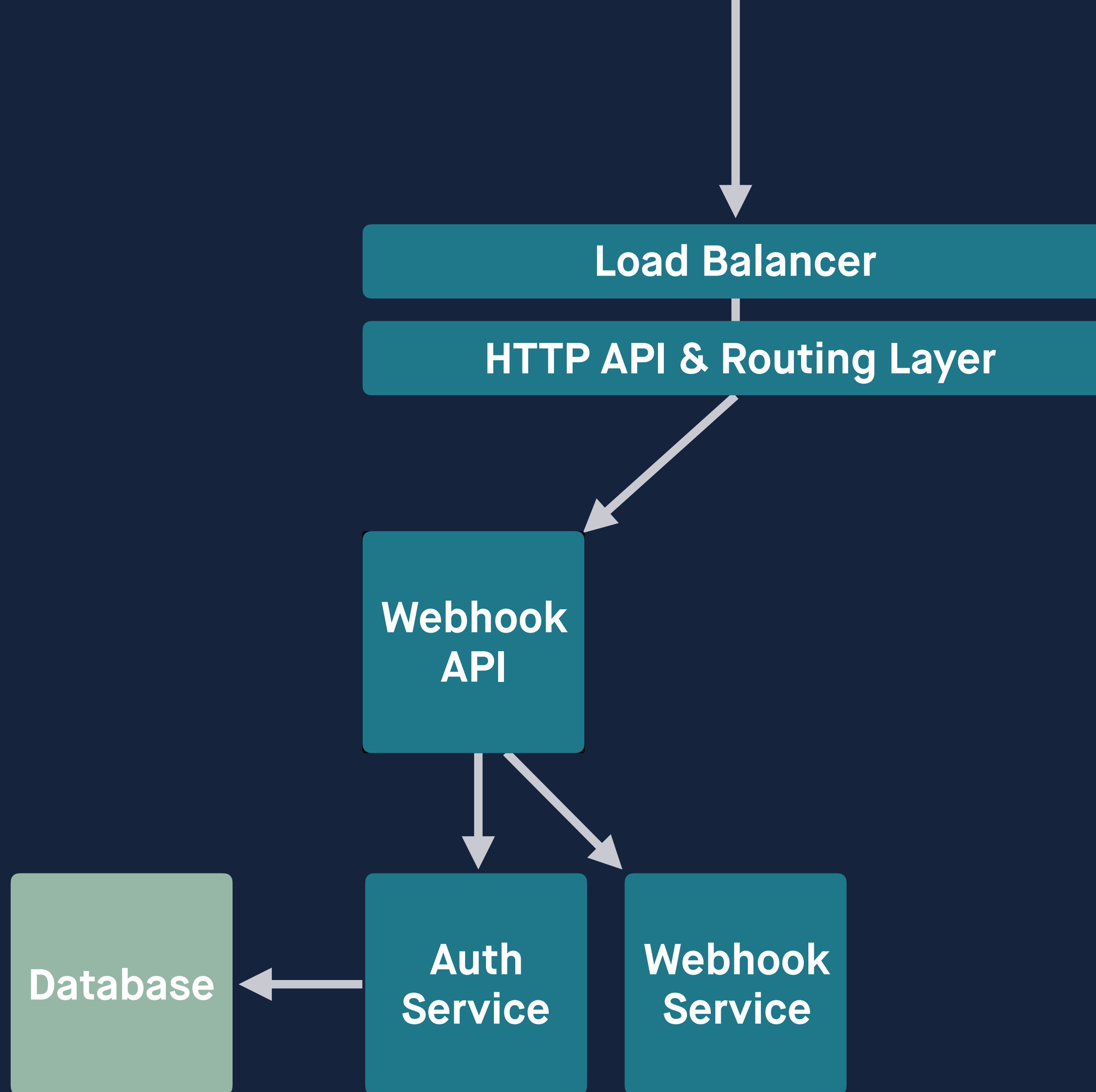
$ http "https://production-api.gmon.io/webhooks?account_id=$account_id" \
  "Authorization: Bearer $access_token"

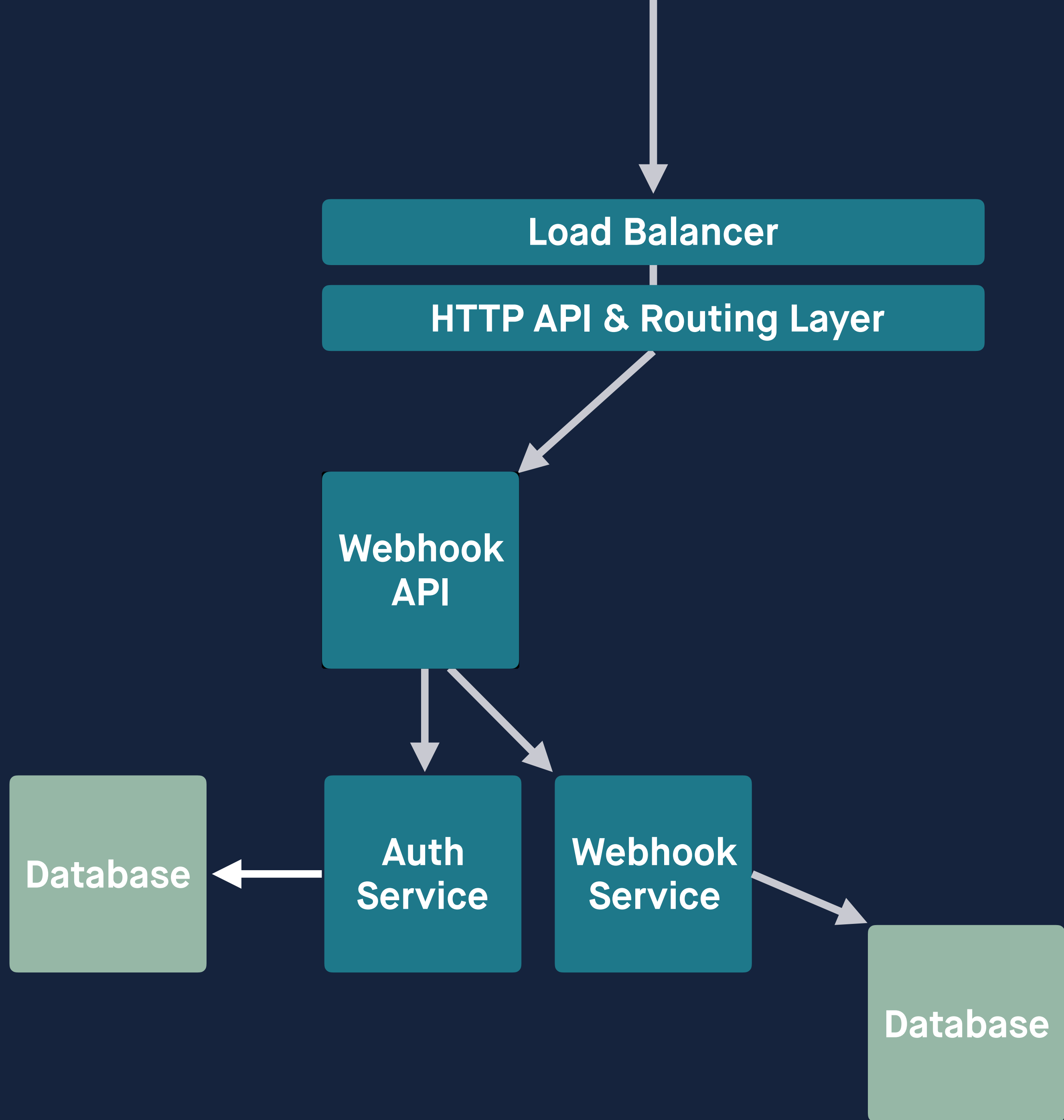
{
  "webhooks": [
    {
      "account_id": "acc_000091yf79yMwNaZHhHGzp",
      "id": "webhook_000091yhh0mrXQaVZ1Irsv",
      "url": "http://example.com/callback"
    },
    {
```

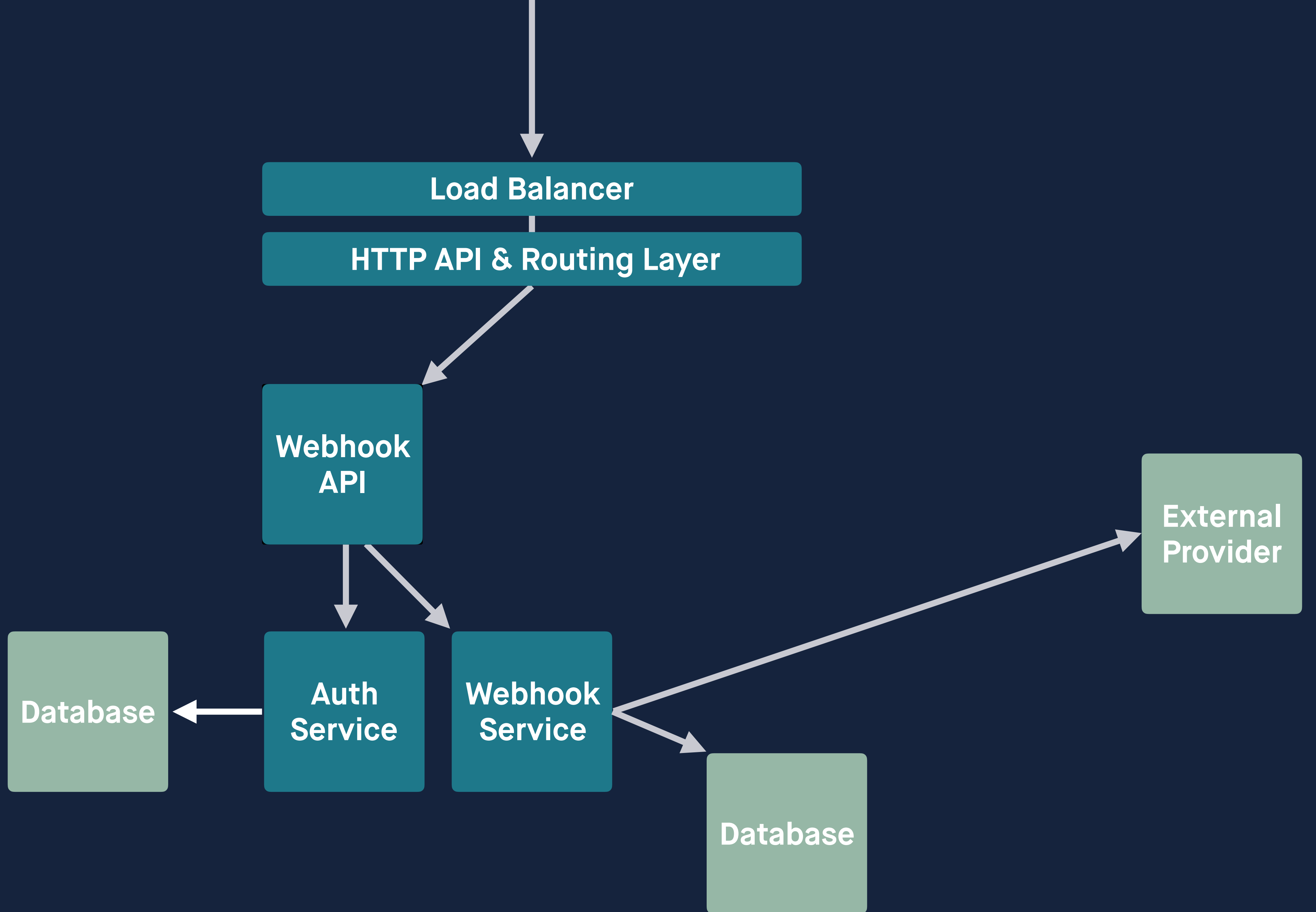
`/webhooks` \longrightarrow Webhook API











```
type Service func(req Request) Response
```



```
router.GET("/", List)
router.POST("/", Register)
router.DELETE("/:id", Deregister)
```

**Making our
service reliable**



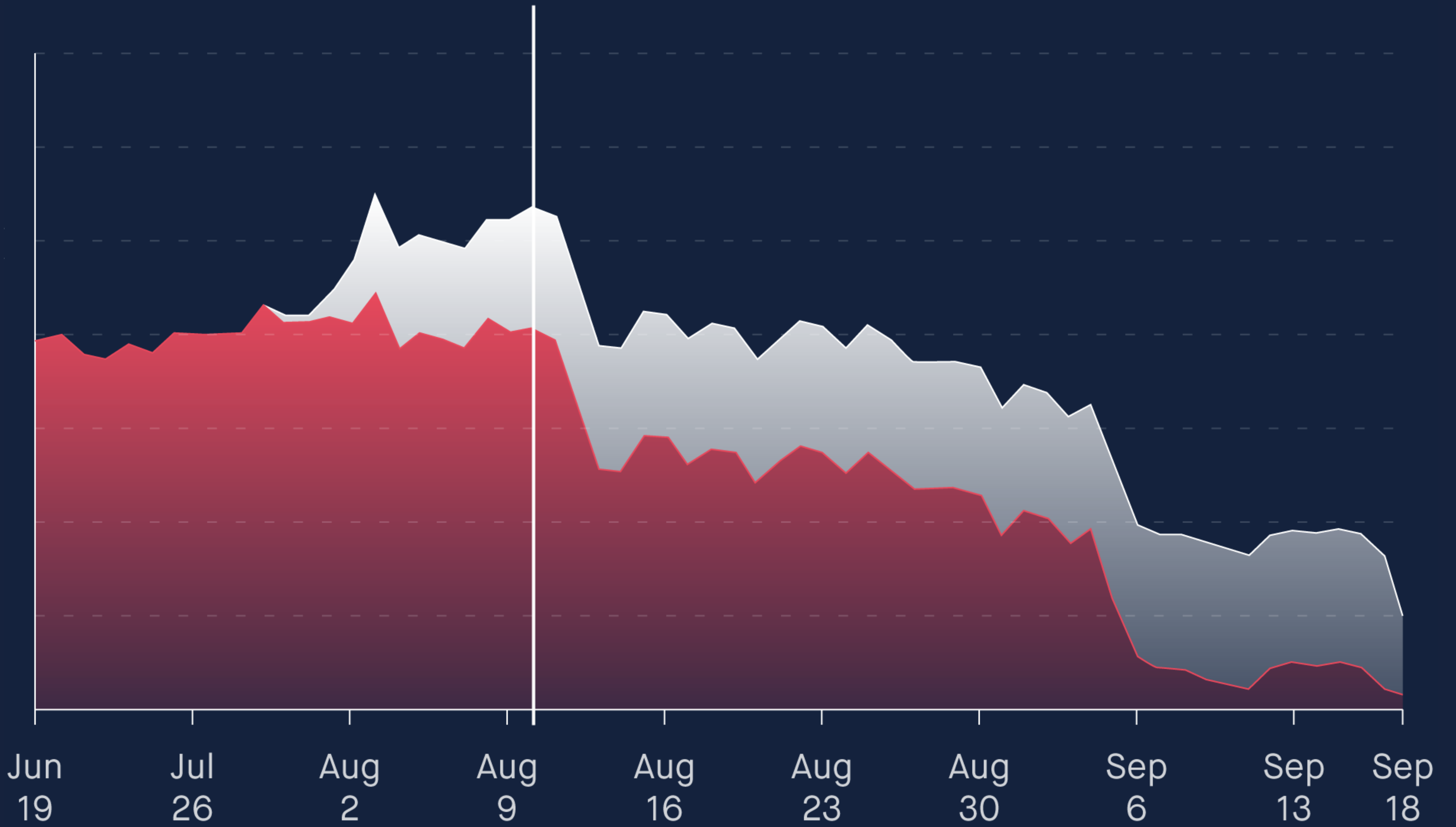
docker

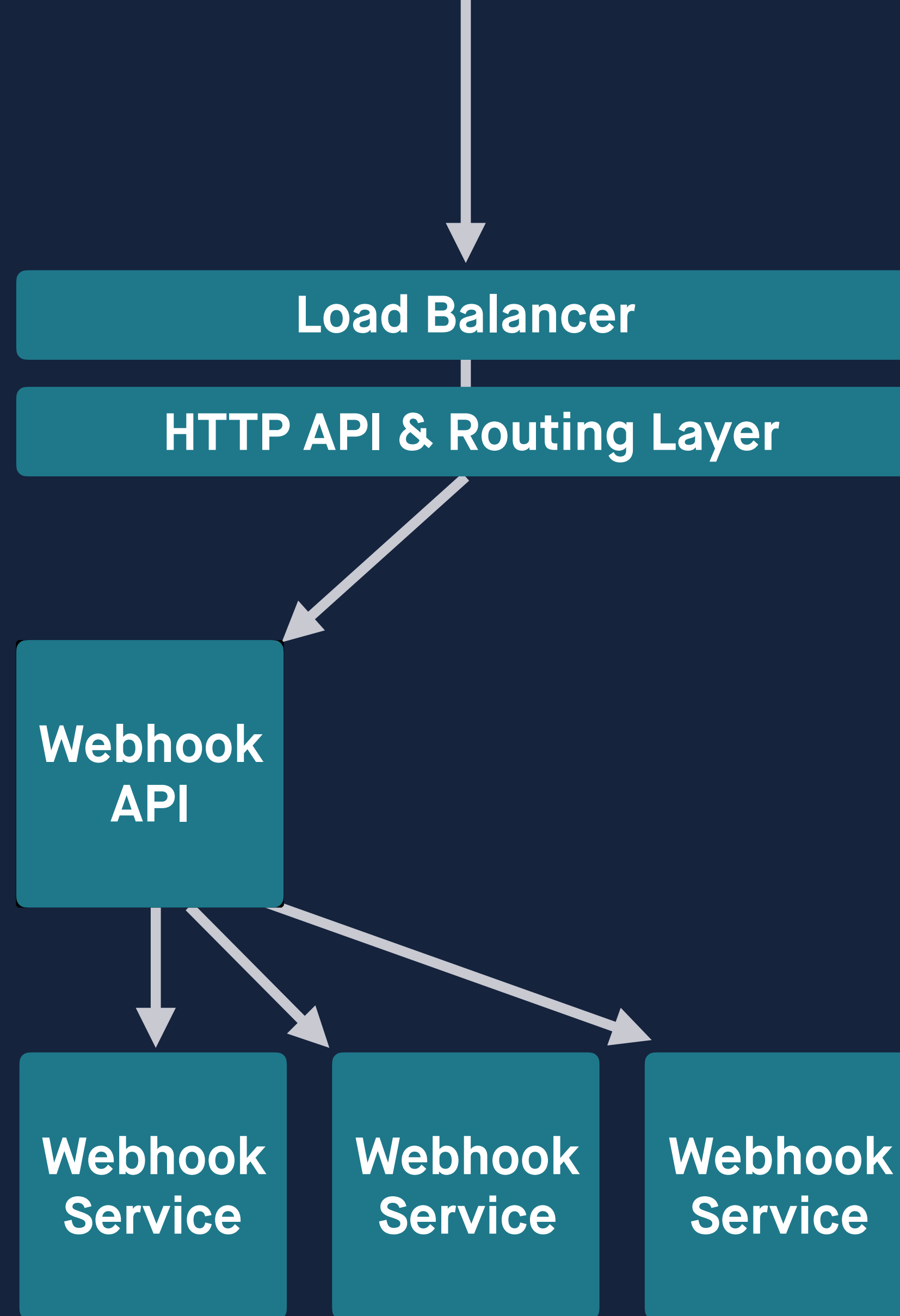
+

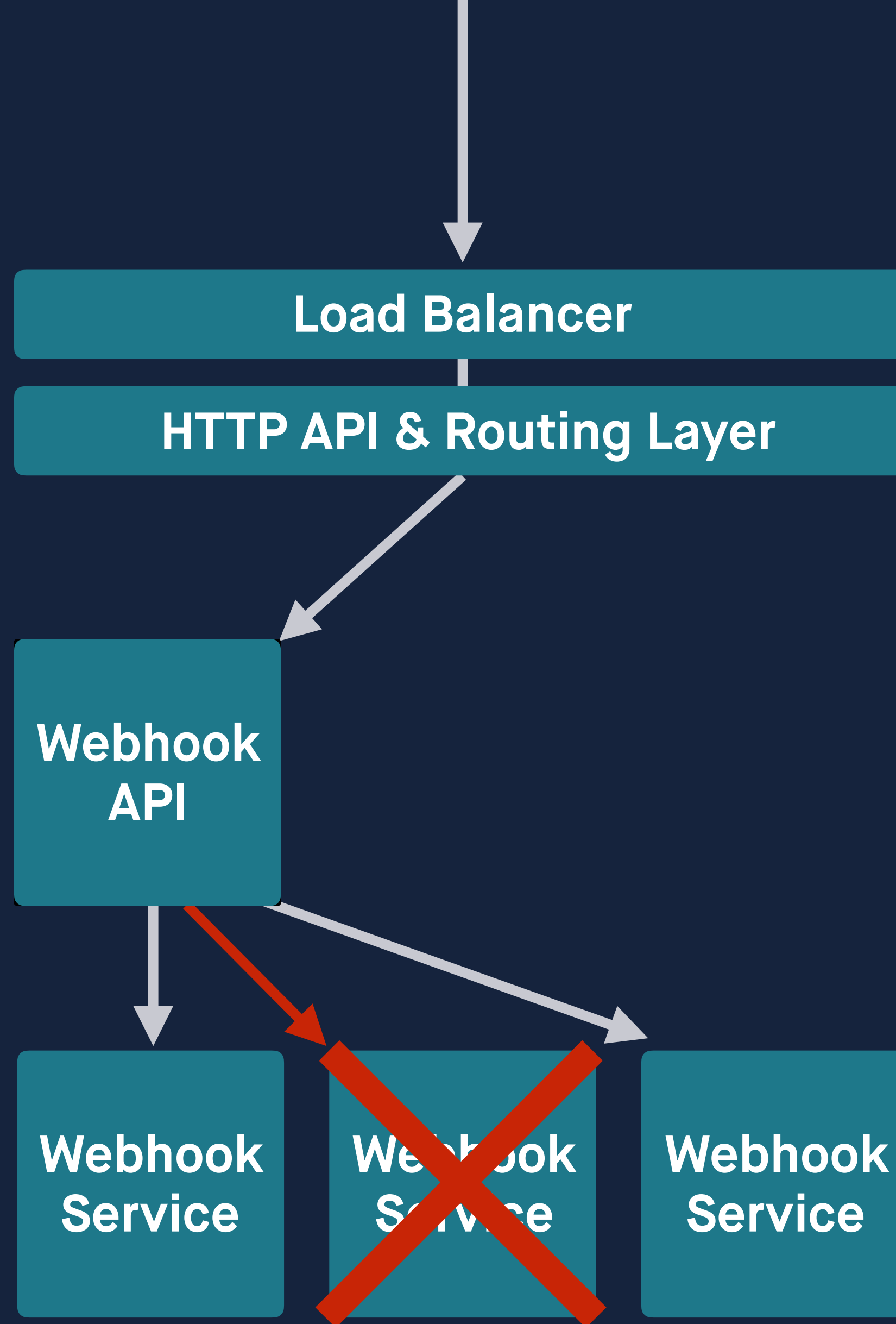


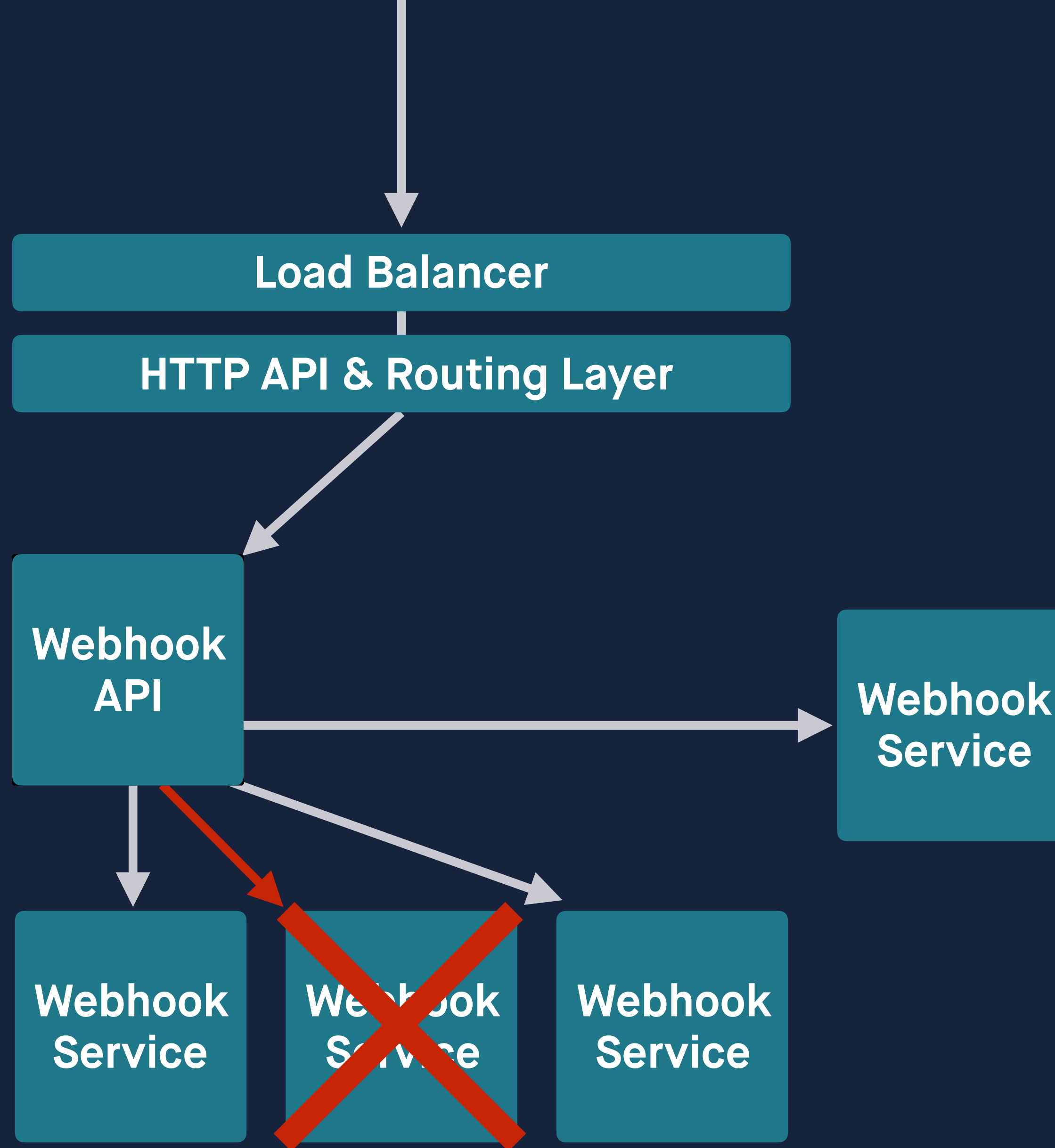
=

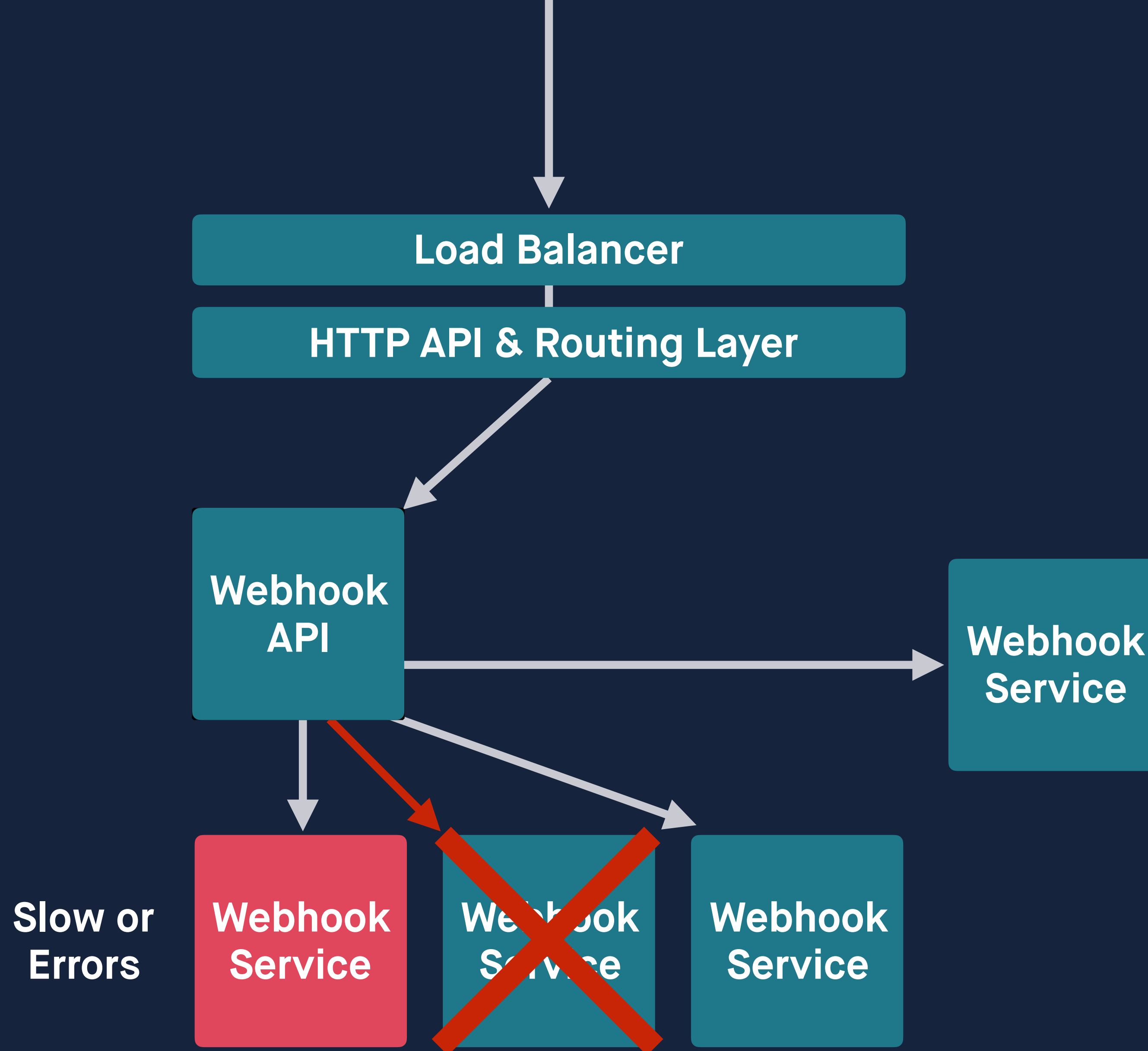




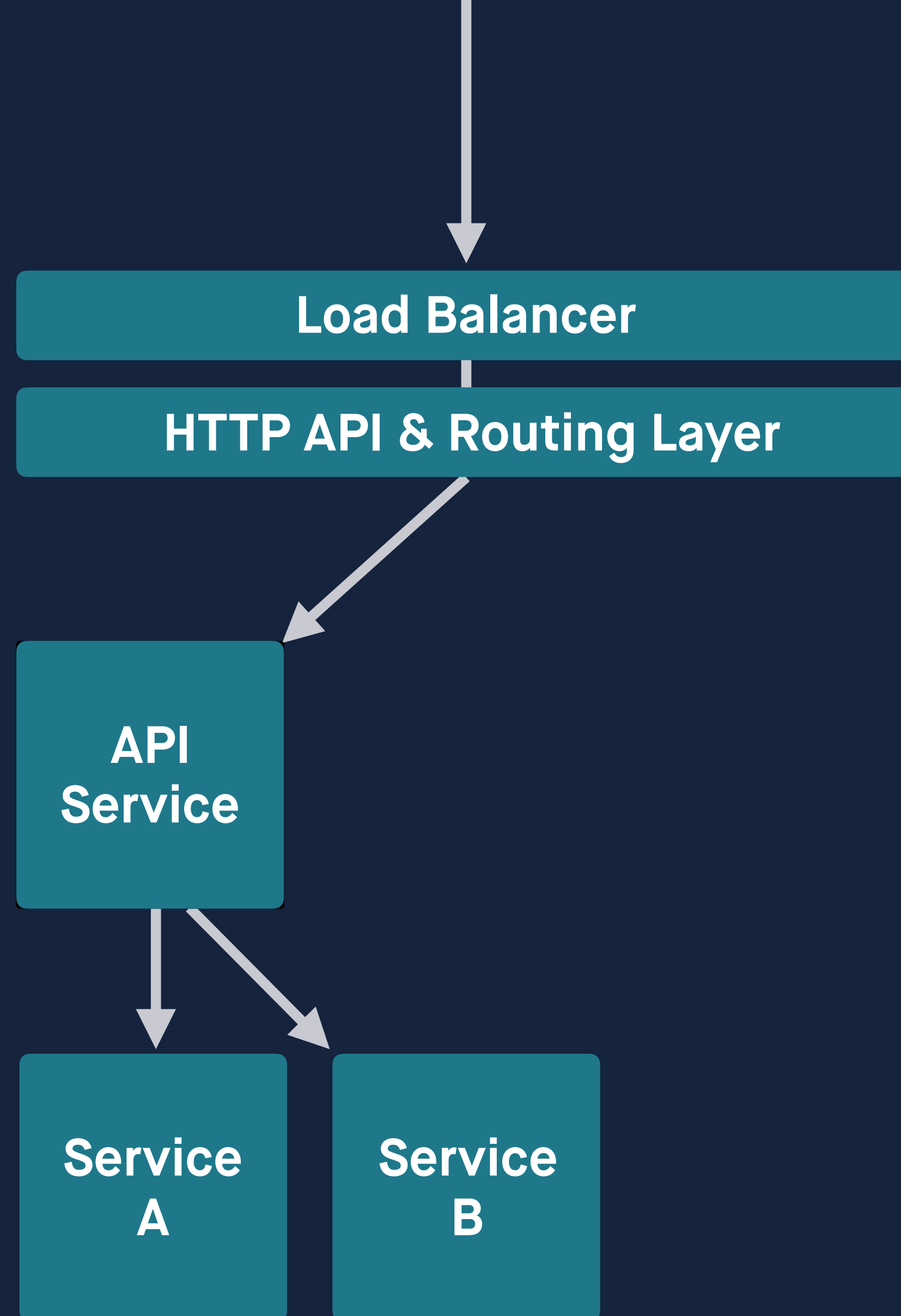


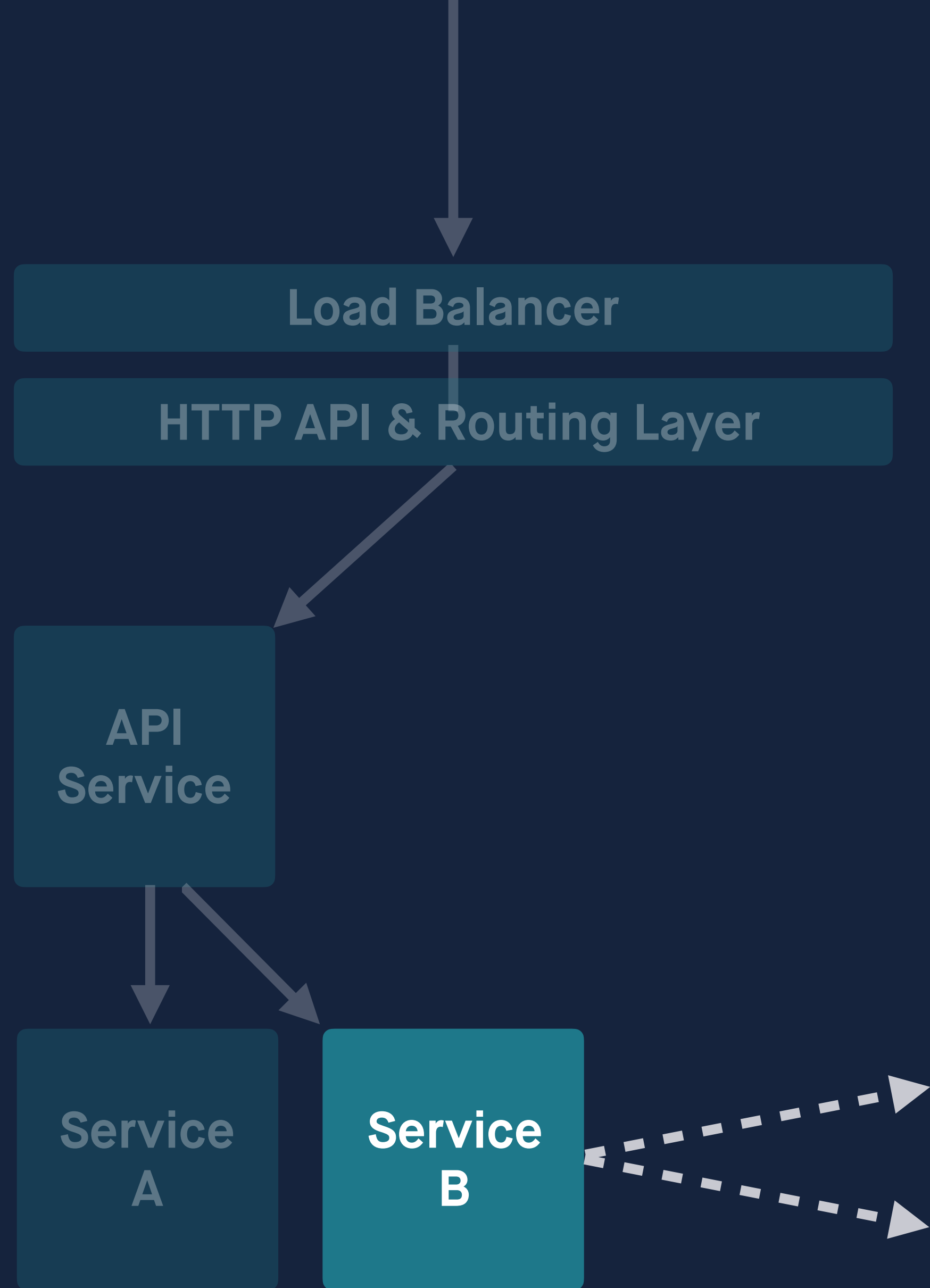


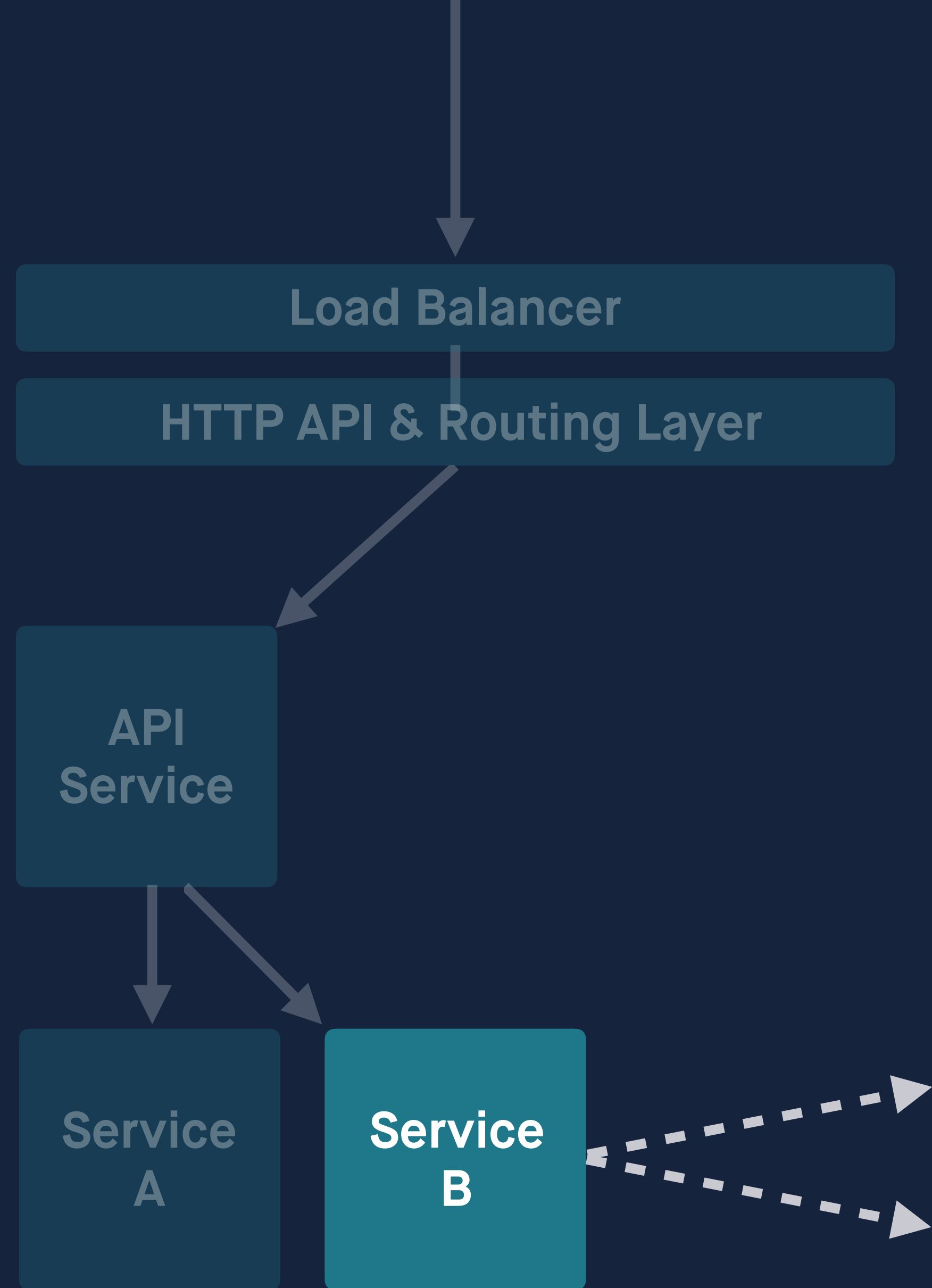


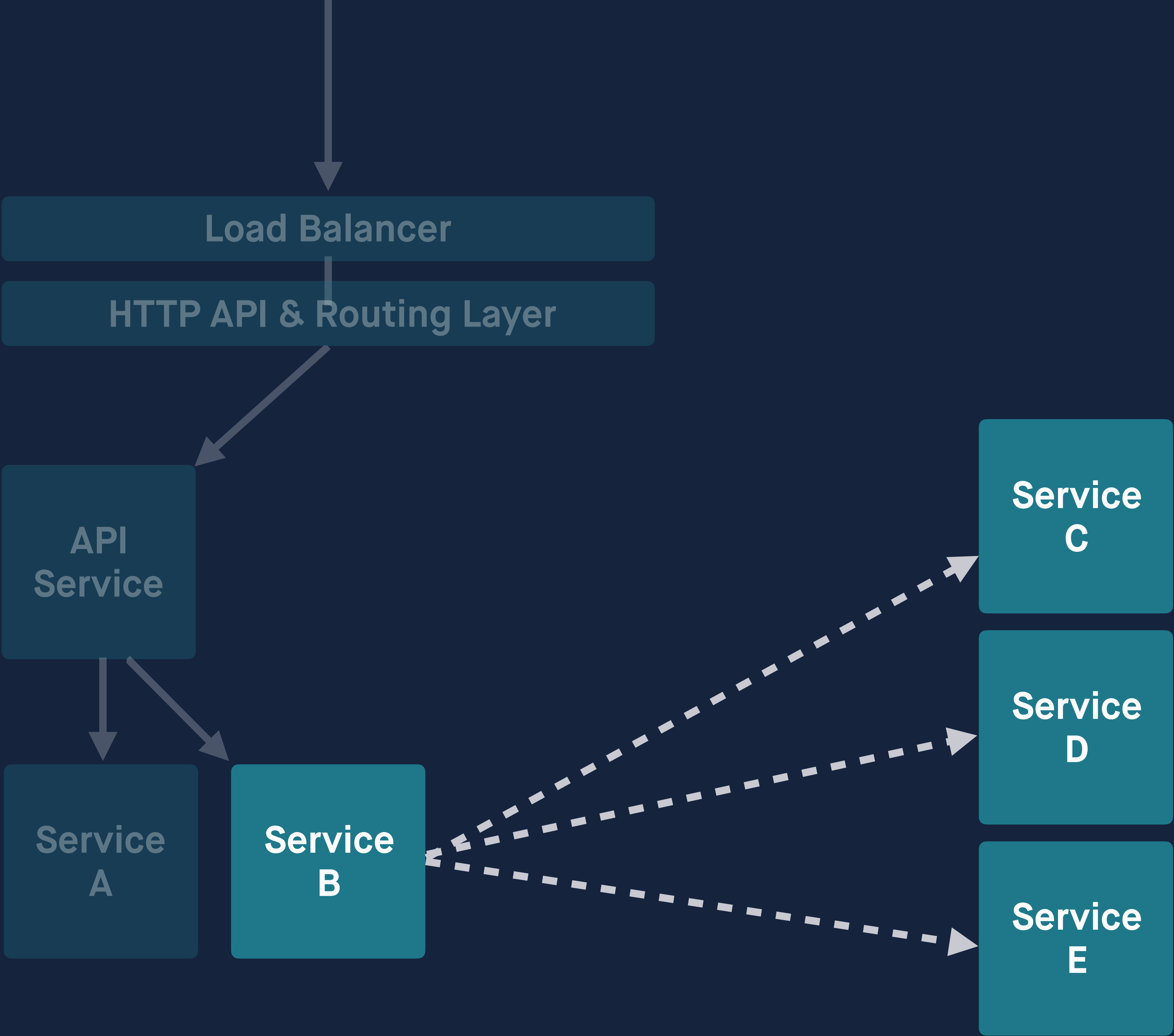


Event Driven Architecture

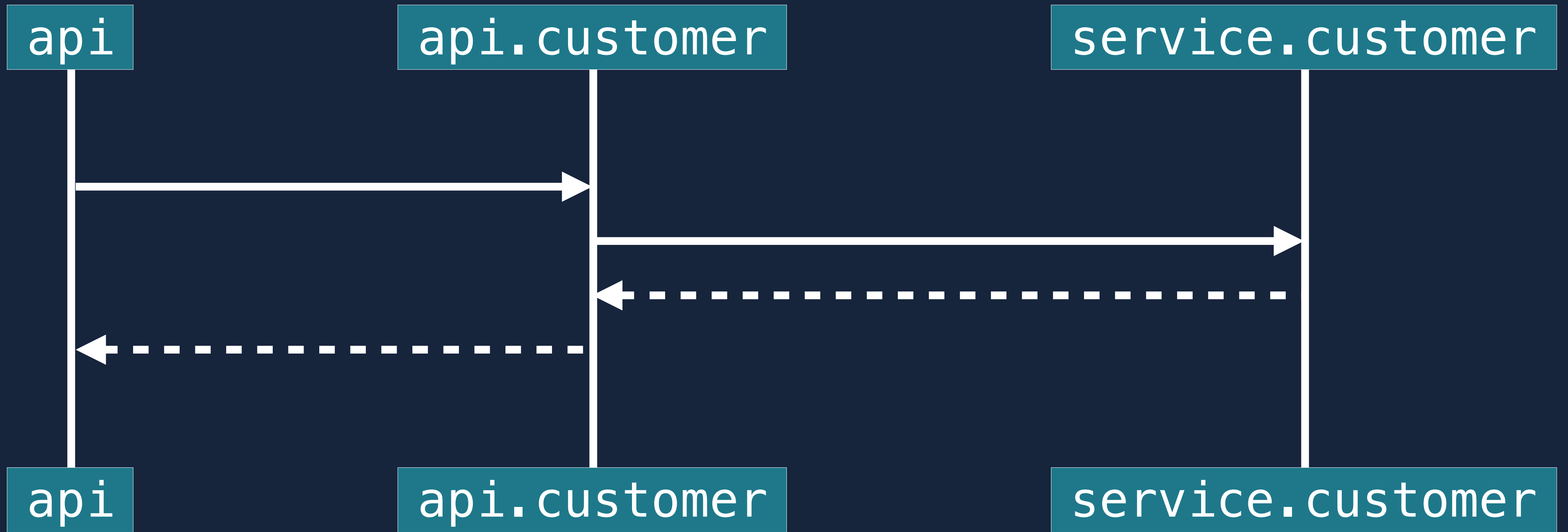


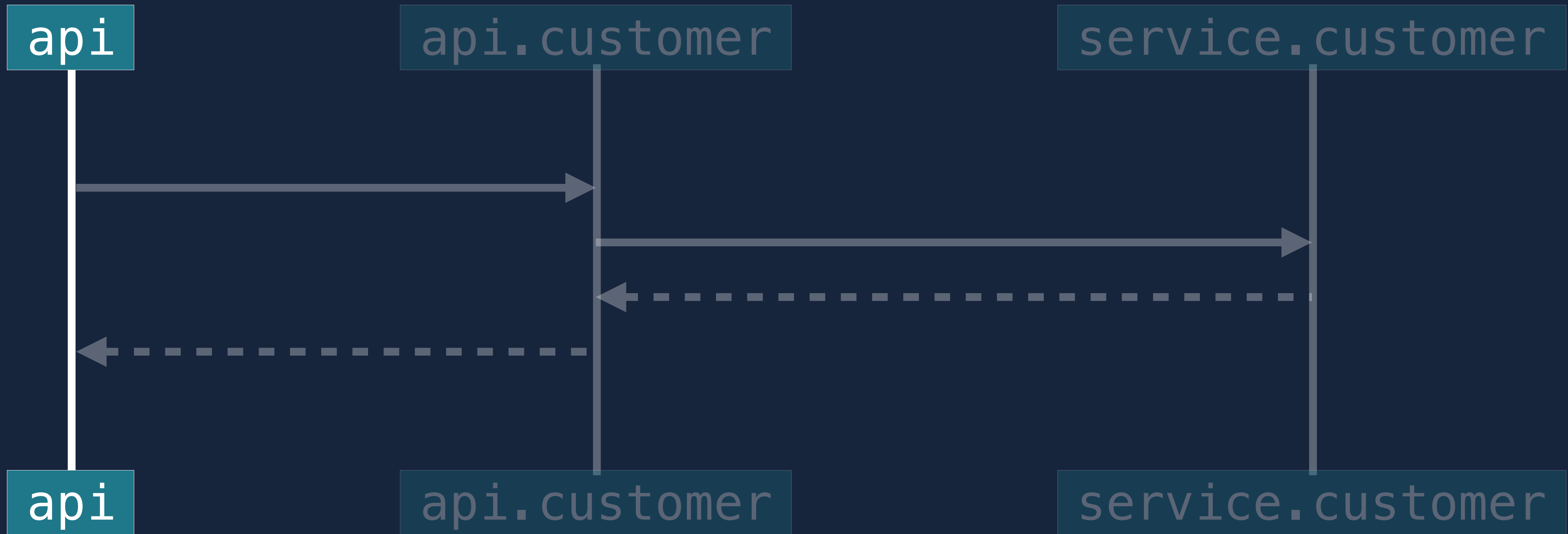




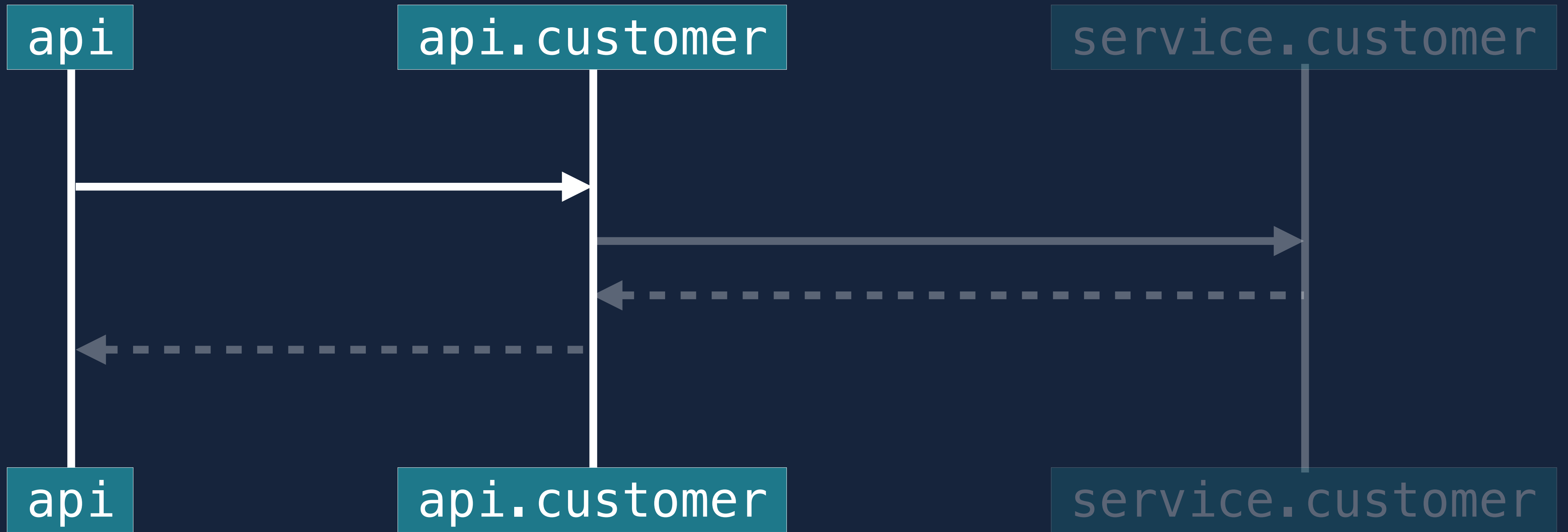


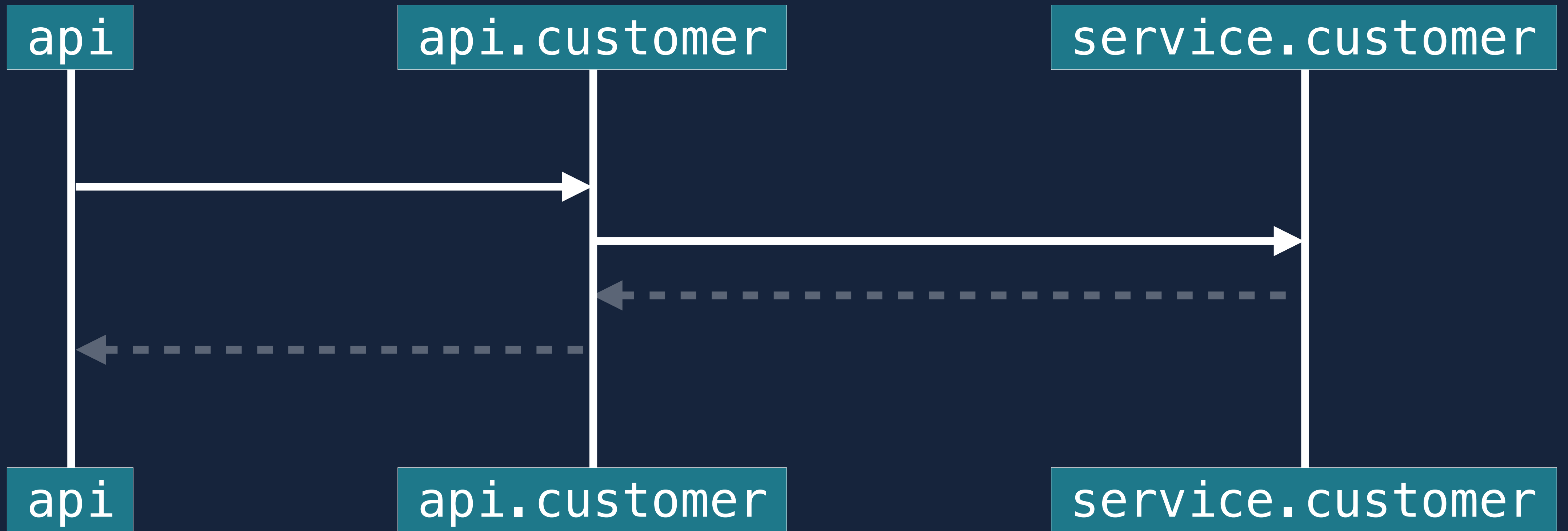
Context Propagation





8096820c-3b7b-47ec-bce6-1c239252ab40





```
package context
```

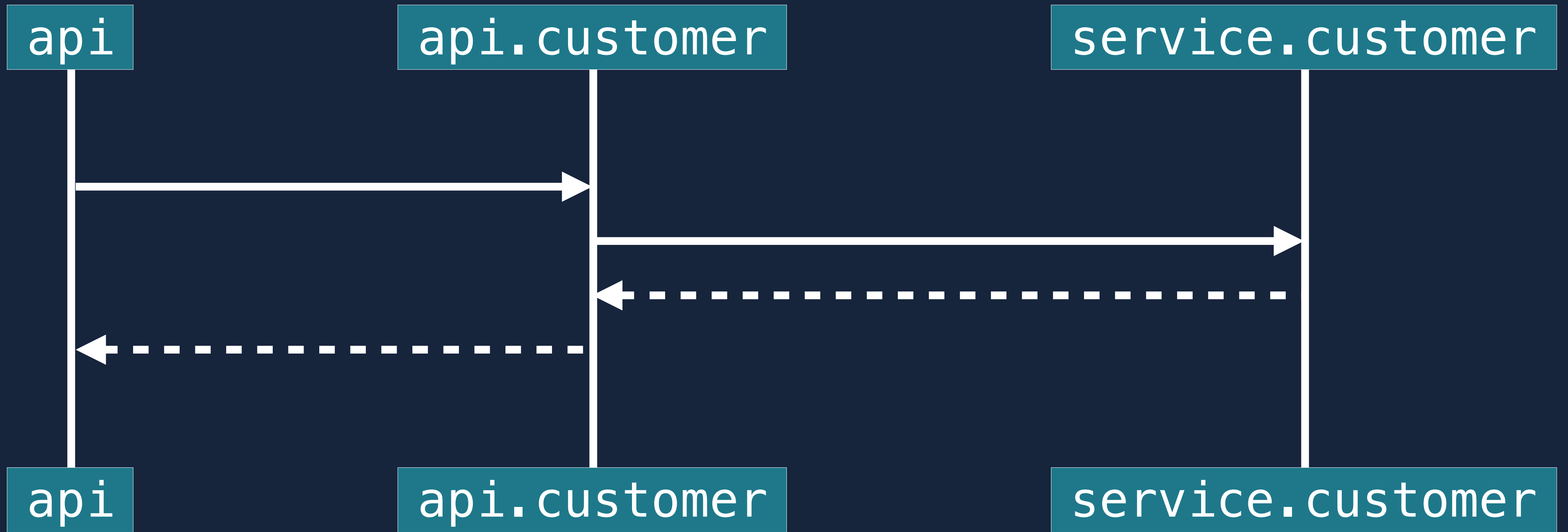
```
type Context interface {  
    Deadline() (deadline time.Time, ok bool)  
    Done() <-chan struct{}  
    Err() error  
    Value(key interface{}) interface{}  
}
```

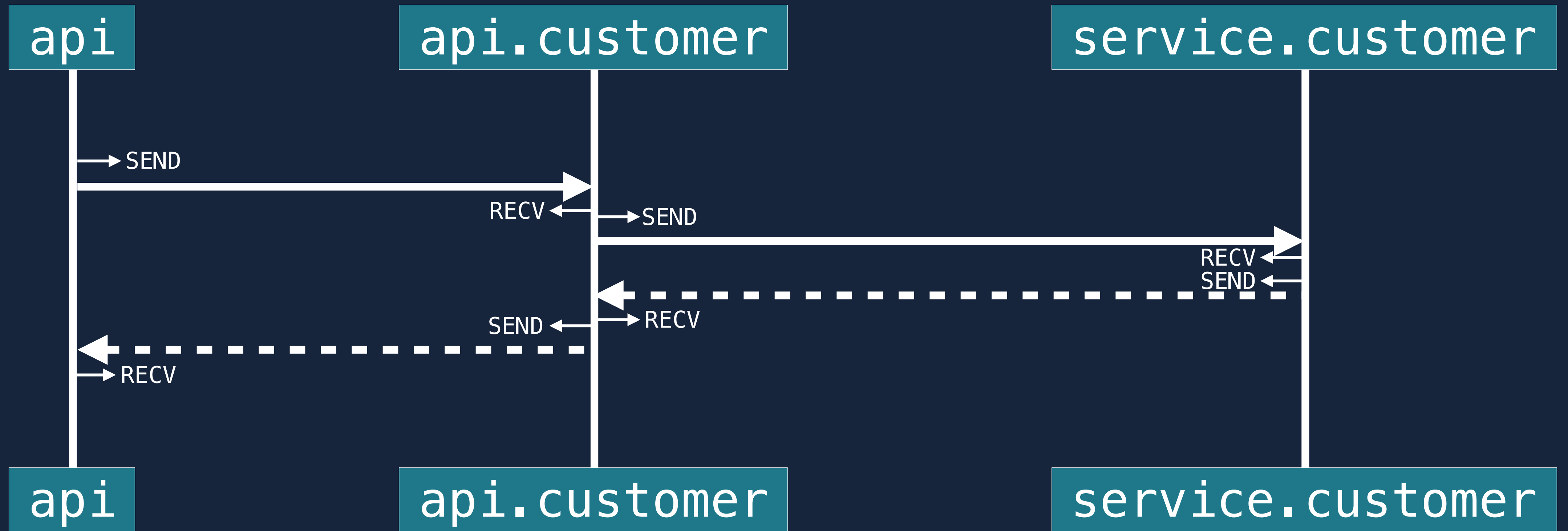
```
package context
```

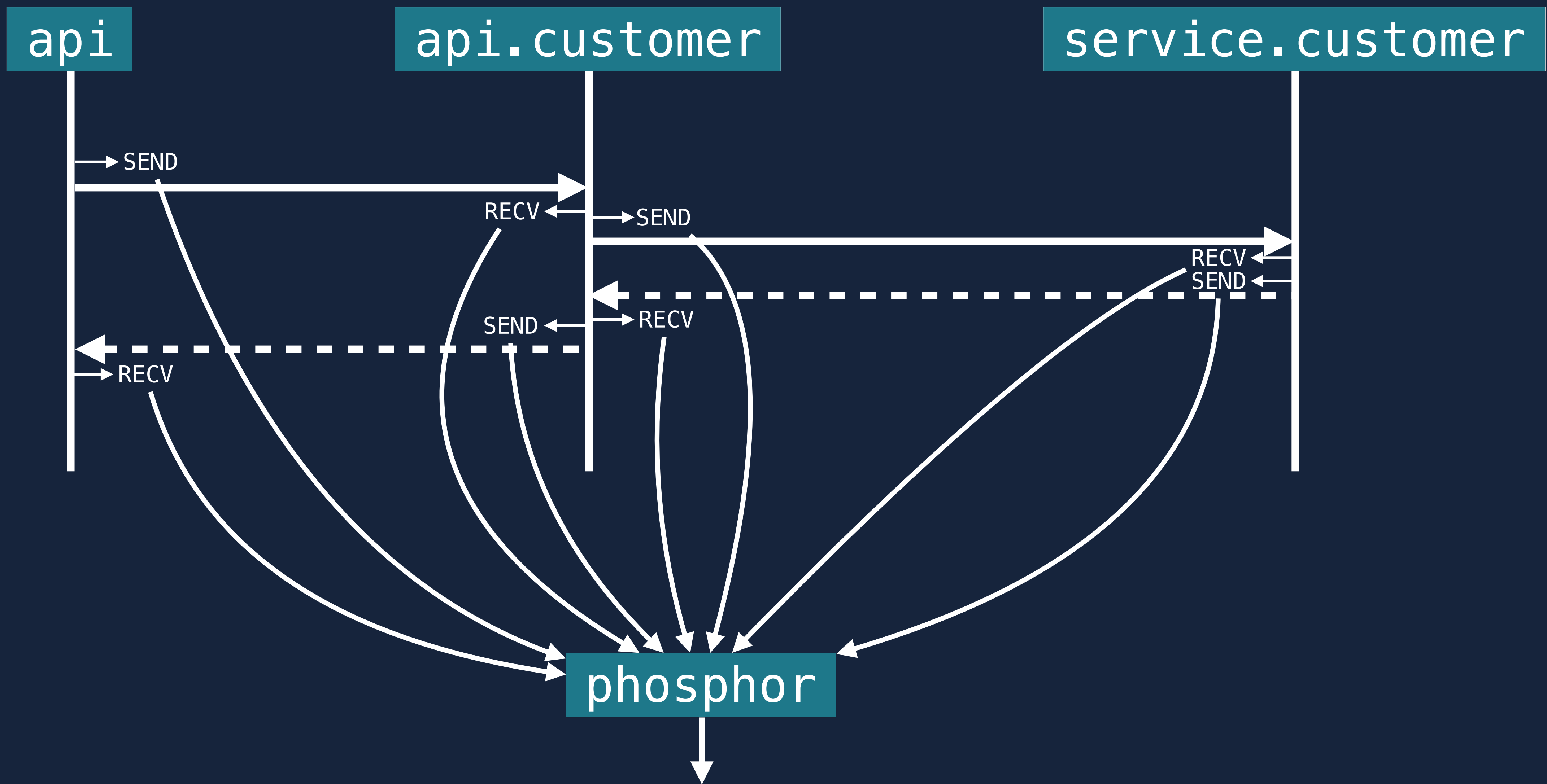
```
type Context interface {  
    Deadline() (deadline time.Time, ok bool)  
    Done() <-chan struct{}  
    Err() error  
    Value(key interface{}) interface{}  
}
```

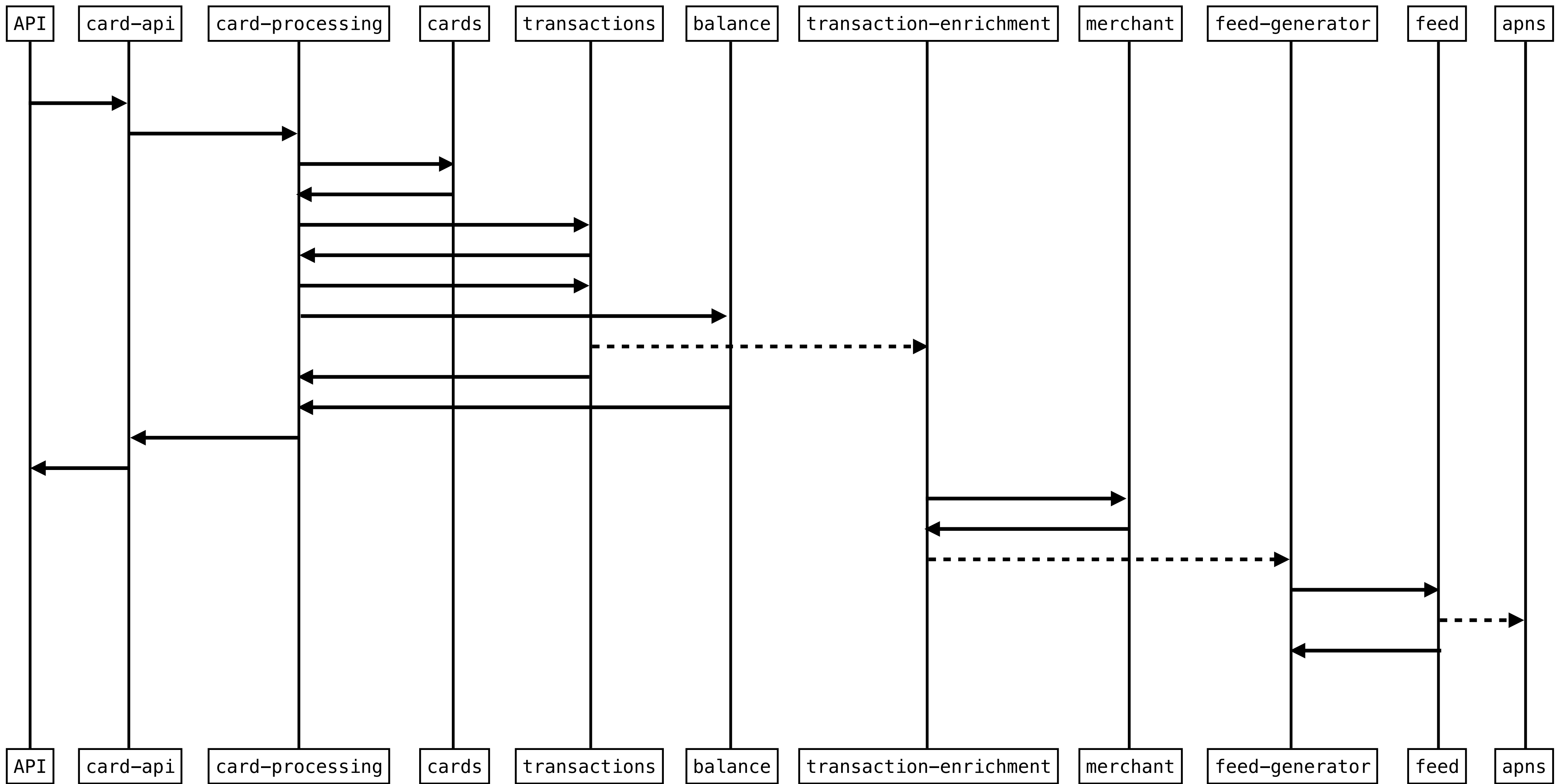
```
package context
```

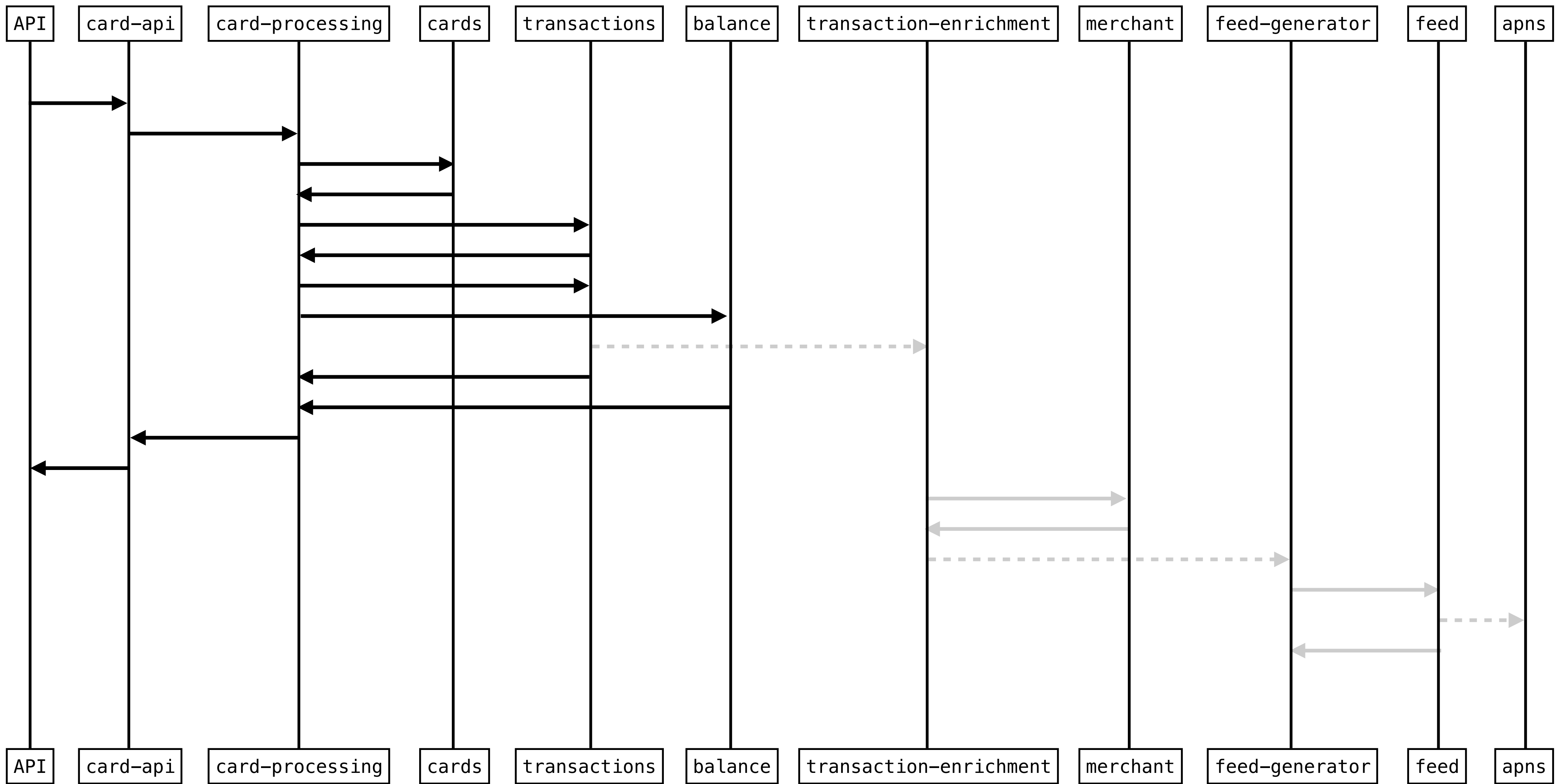
```
type Context interface {  
    Deadline() (deadline time.Time, ok bool)  
    Done() <-chan struct{}  
    Err() error  
    Value(key interface{}) interface{}  
}
```

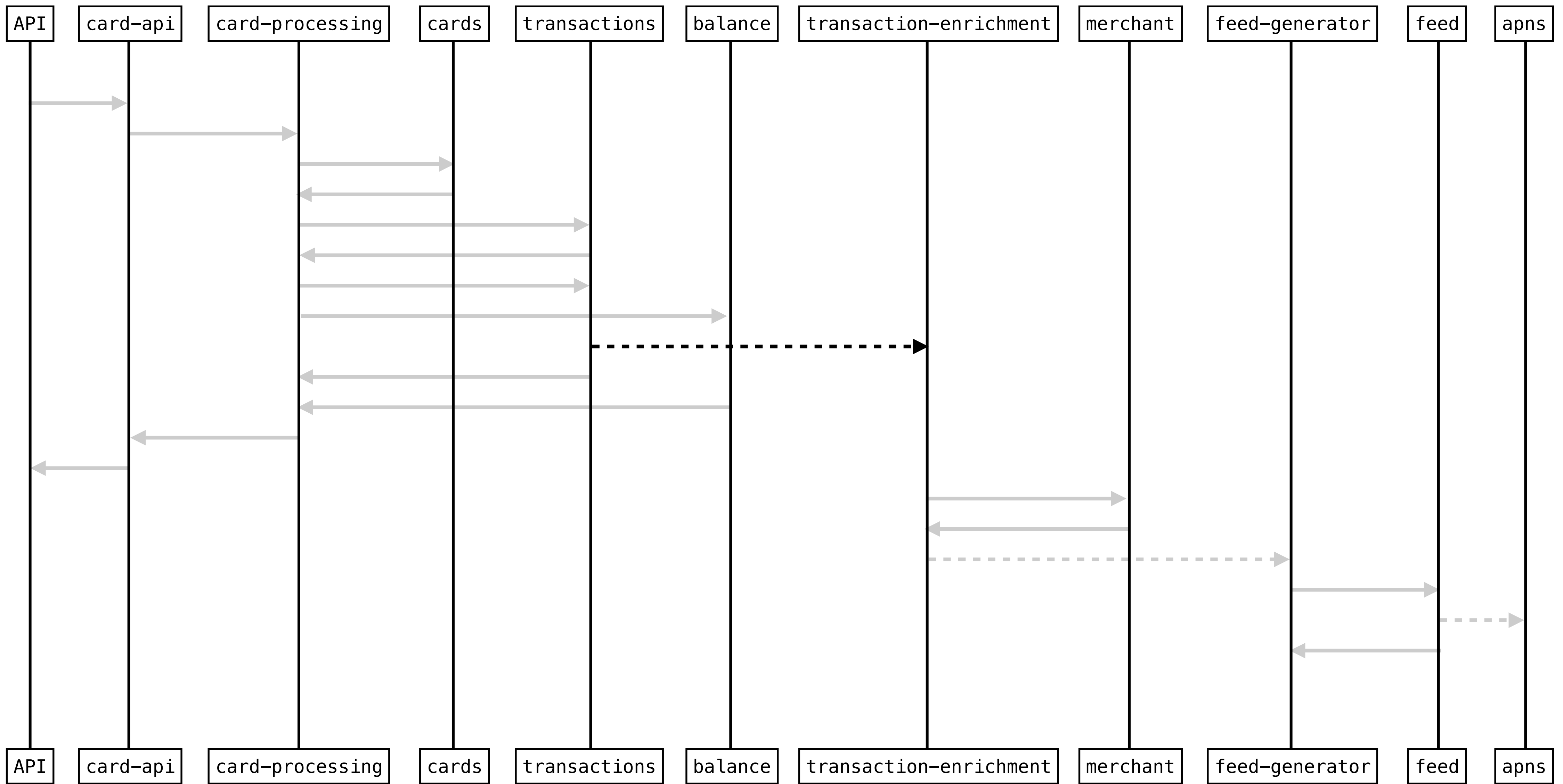


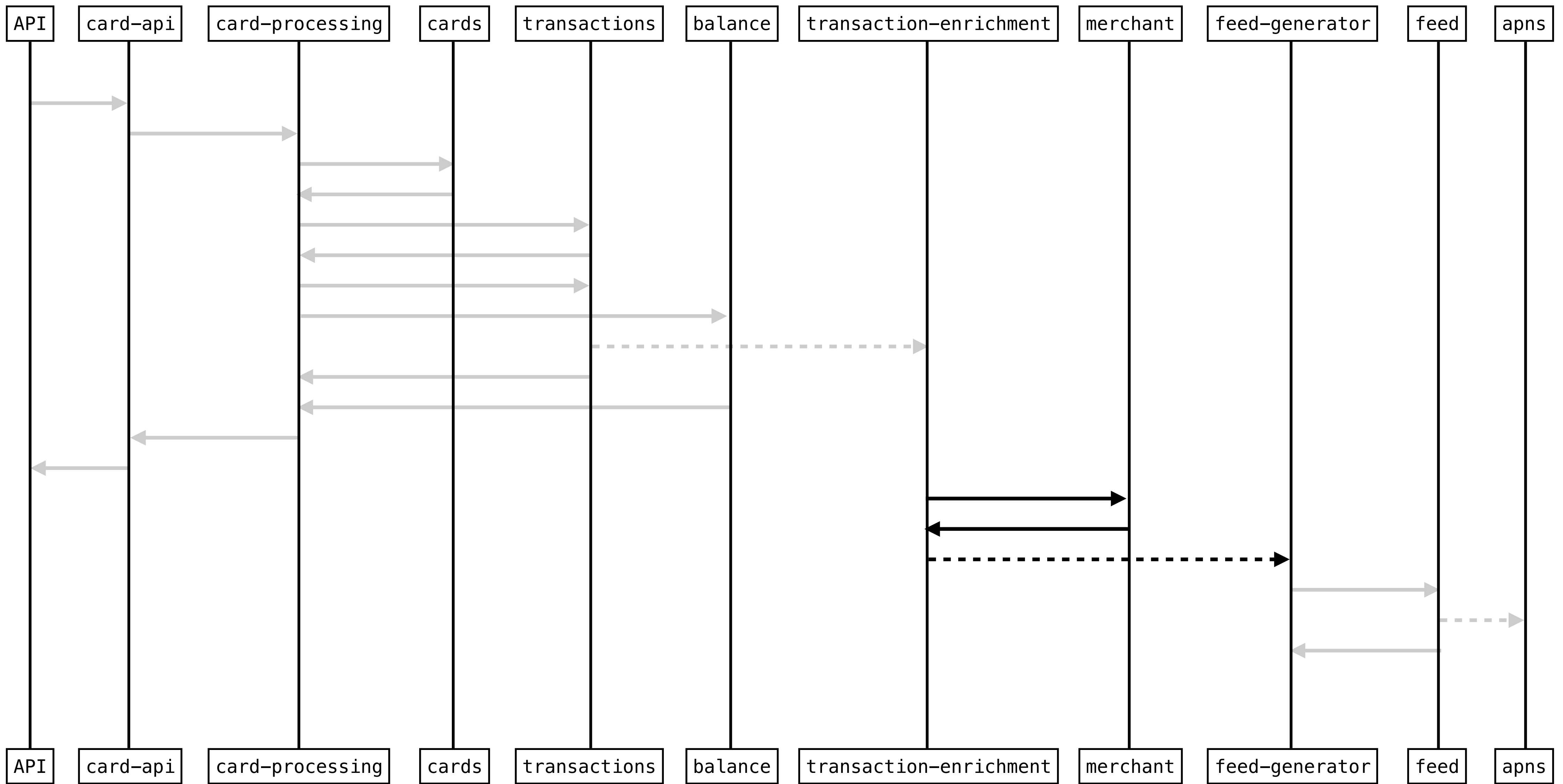


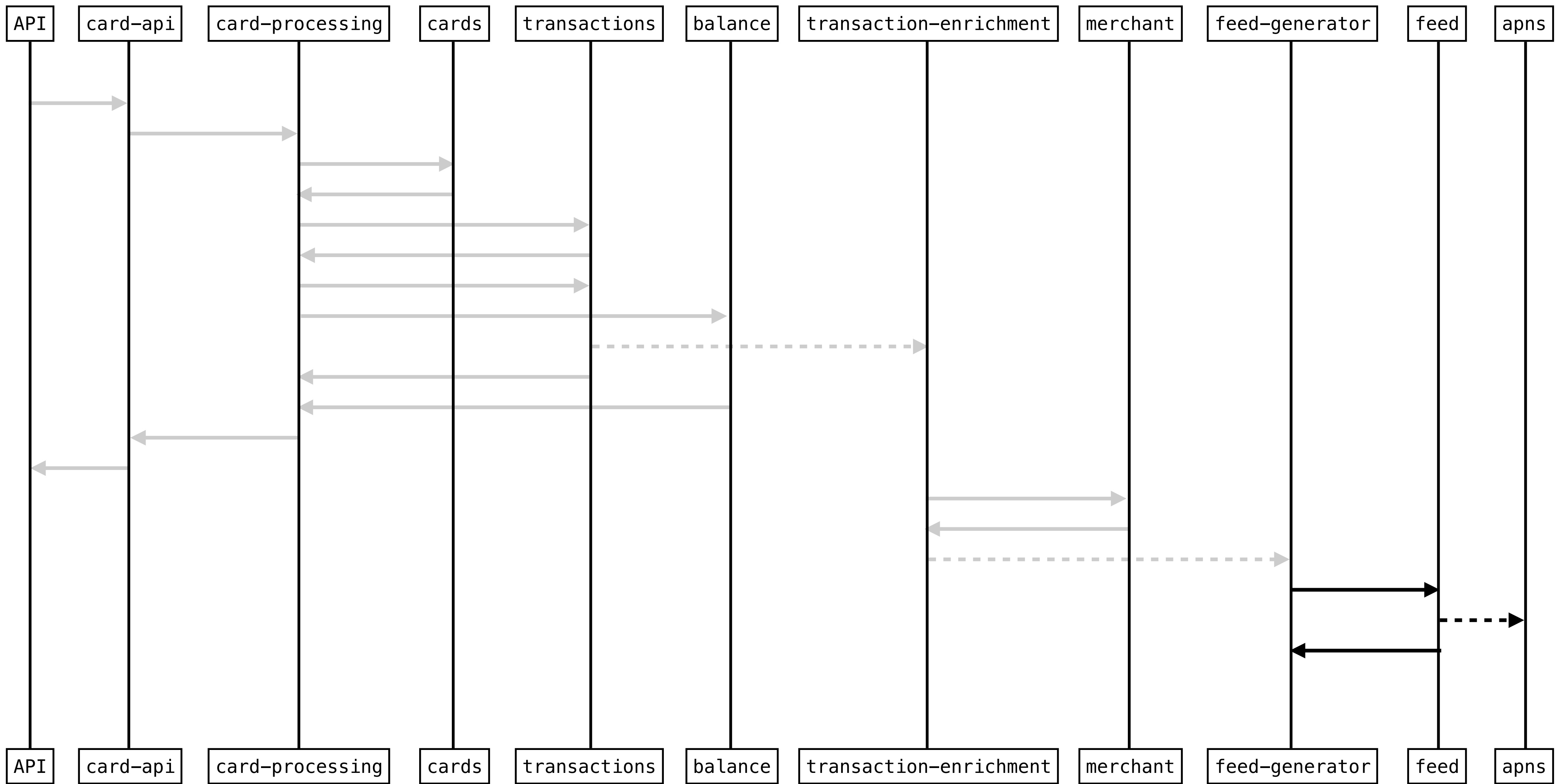












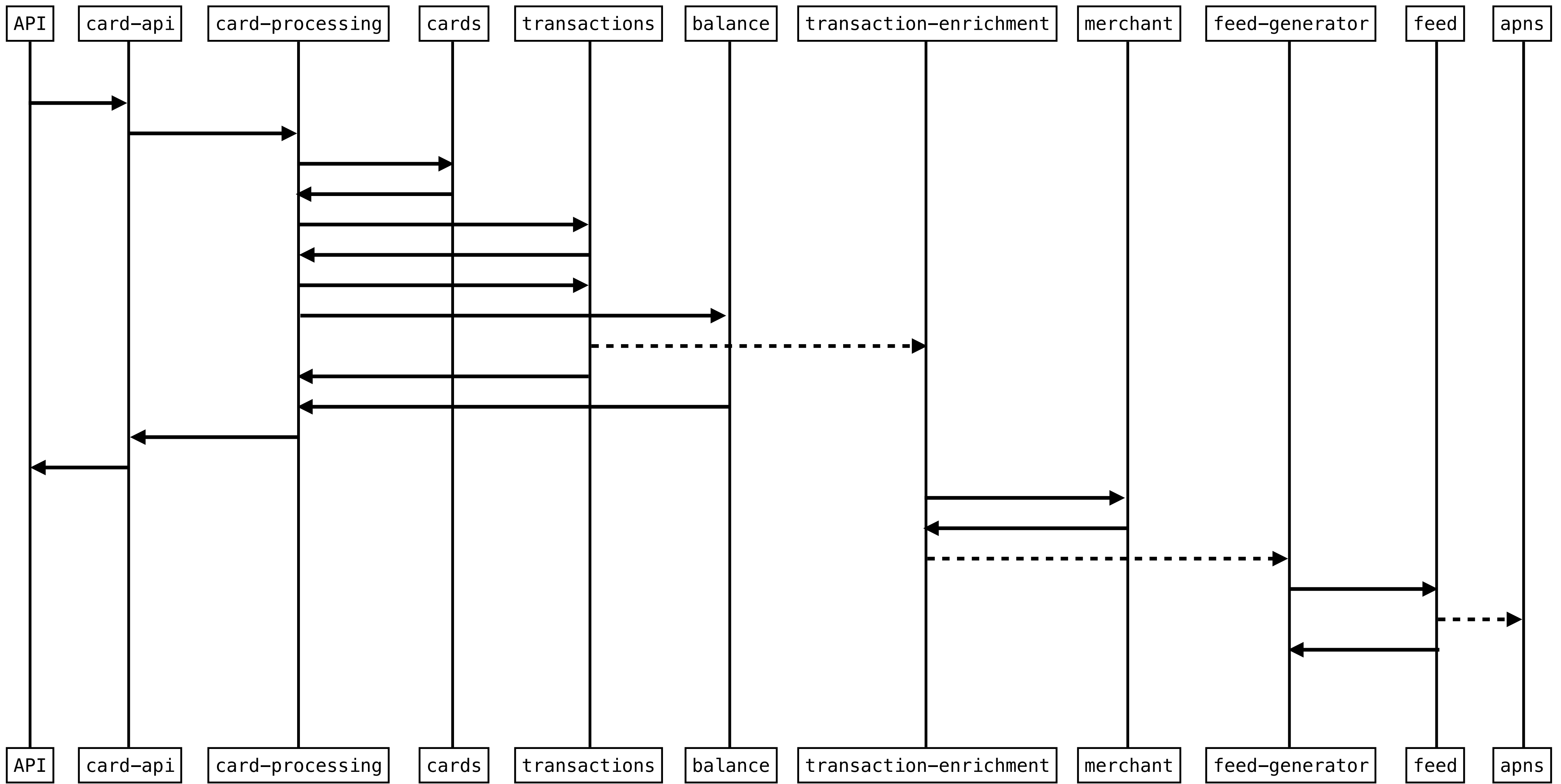
4:21

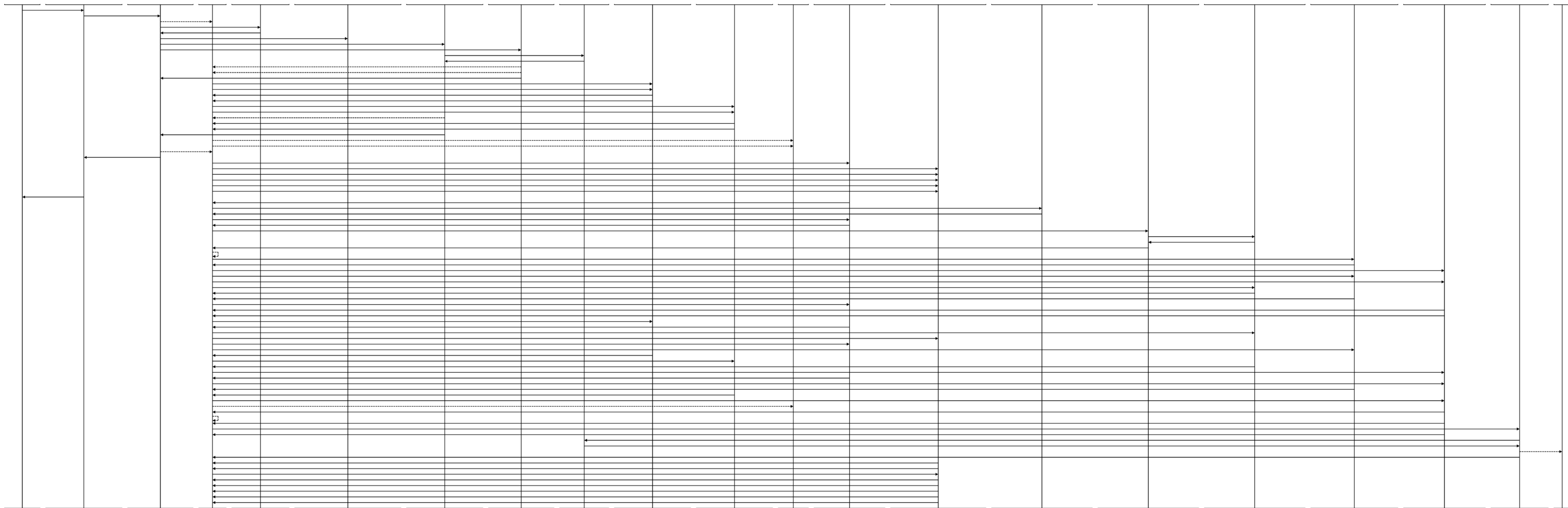
Wednesday, October 2

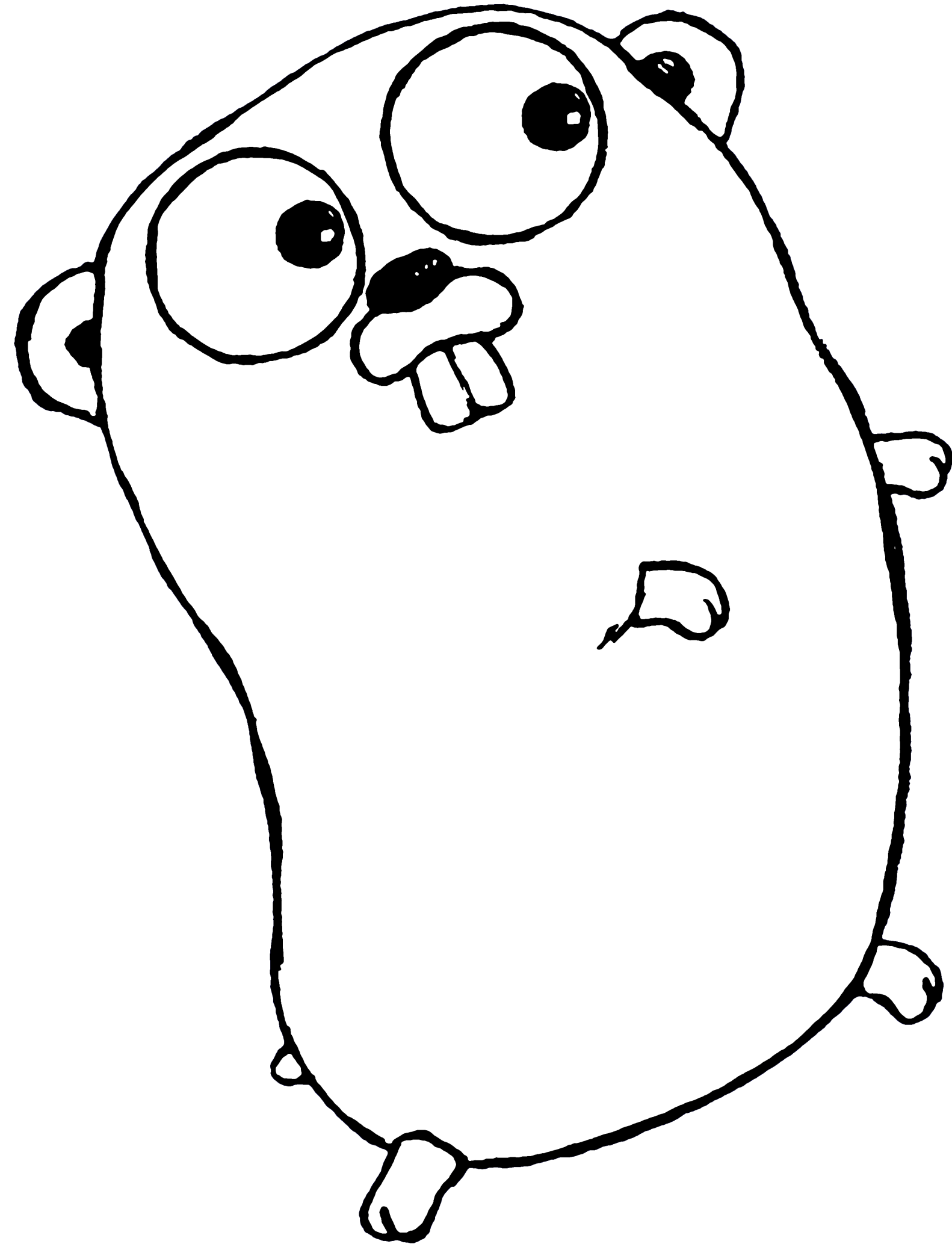


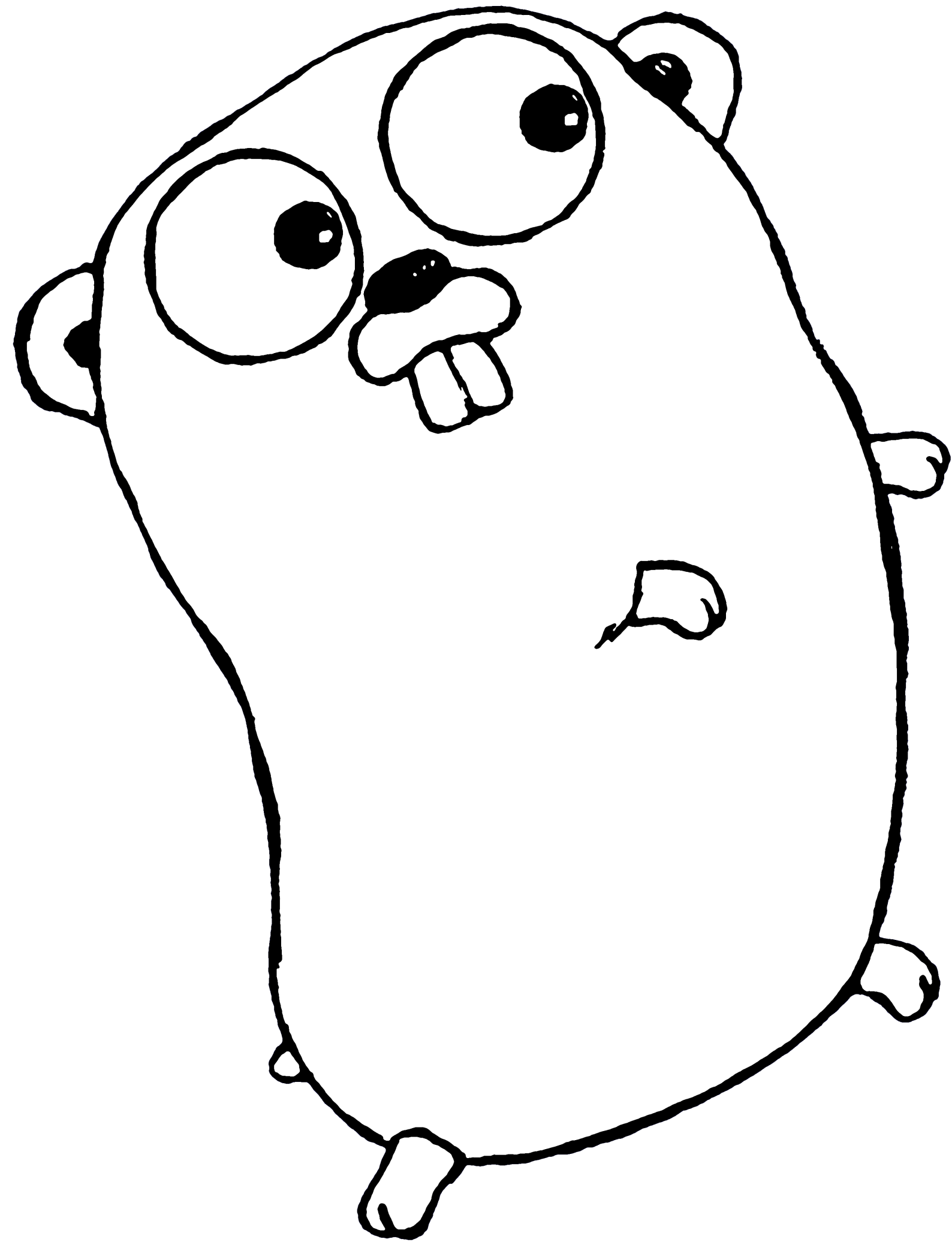
Monzo now

☕ £4.99 Starbucks. You've spent
£12 today.

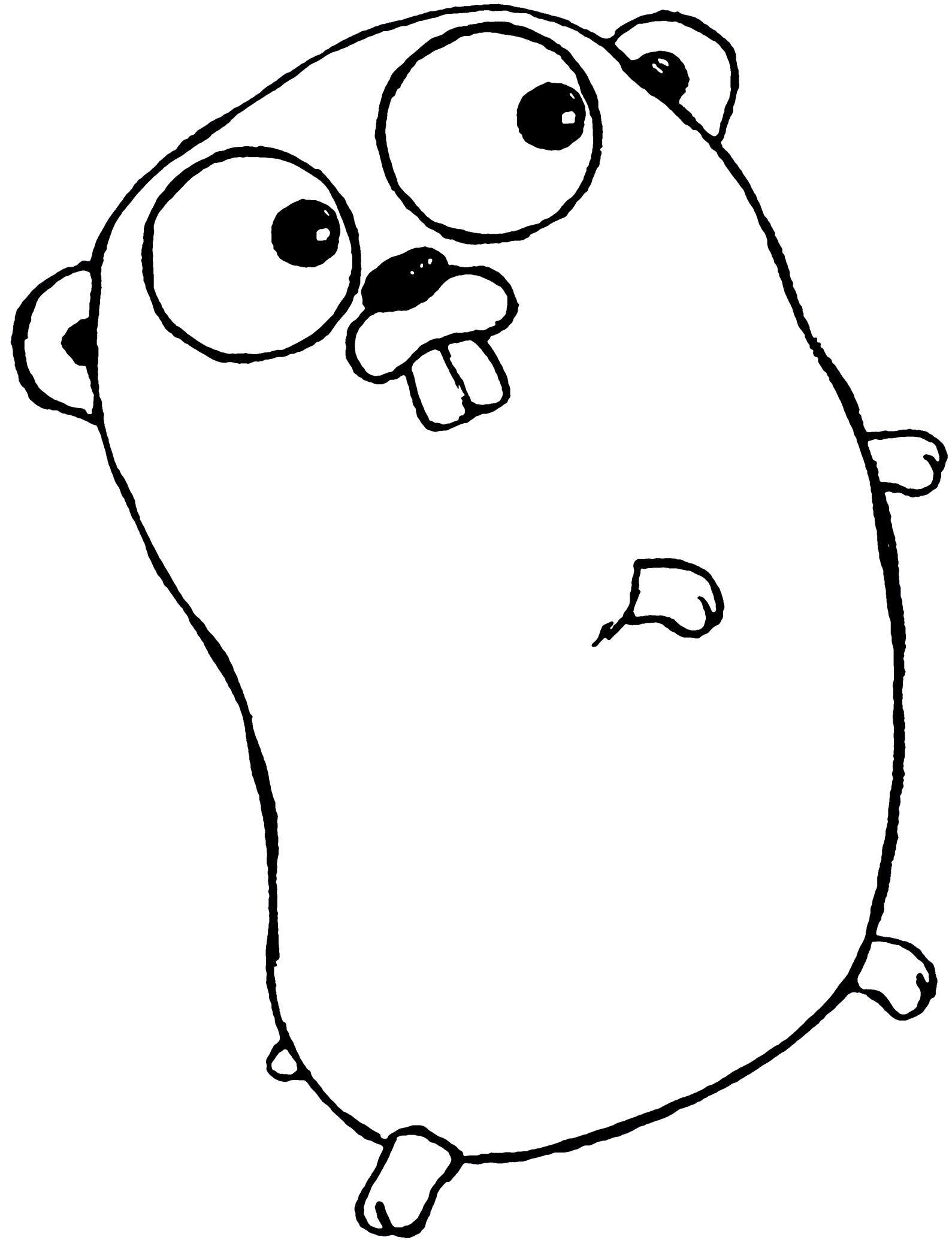




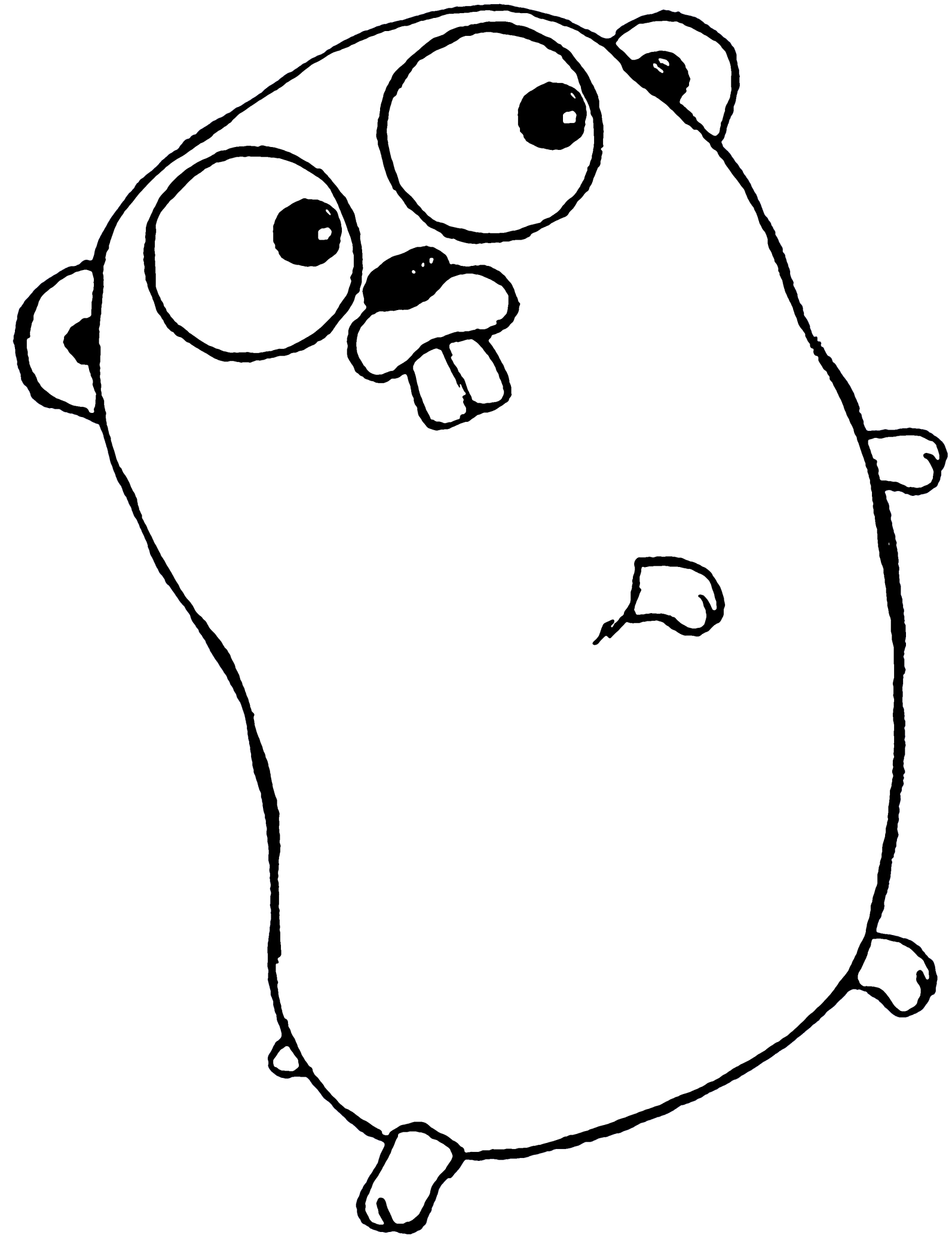




**Perfect for
microservice
architectures**



Concurrency:
Goroutines
Channels



**Small
Simple
Easy**

Thanks!

@mattheath

@monzo

