

The Web Platform

Ben Galbraith and Dion Almaer

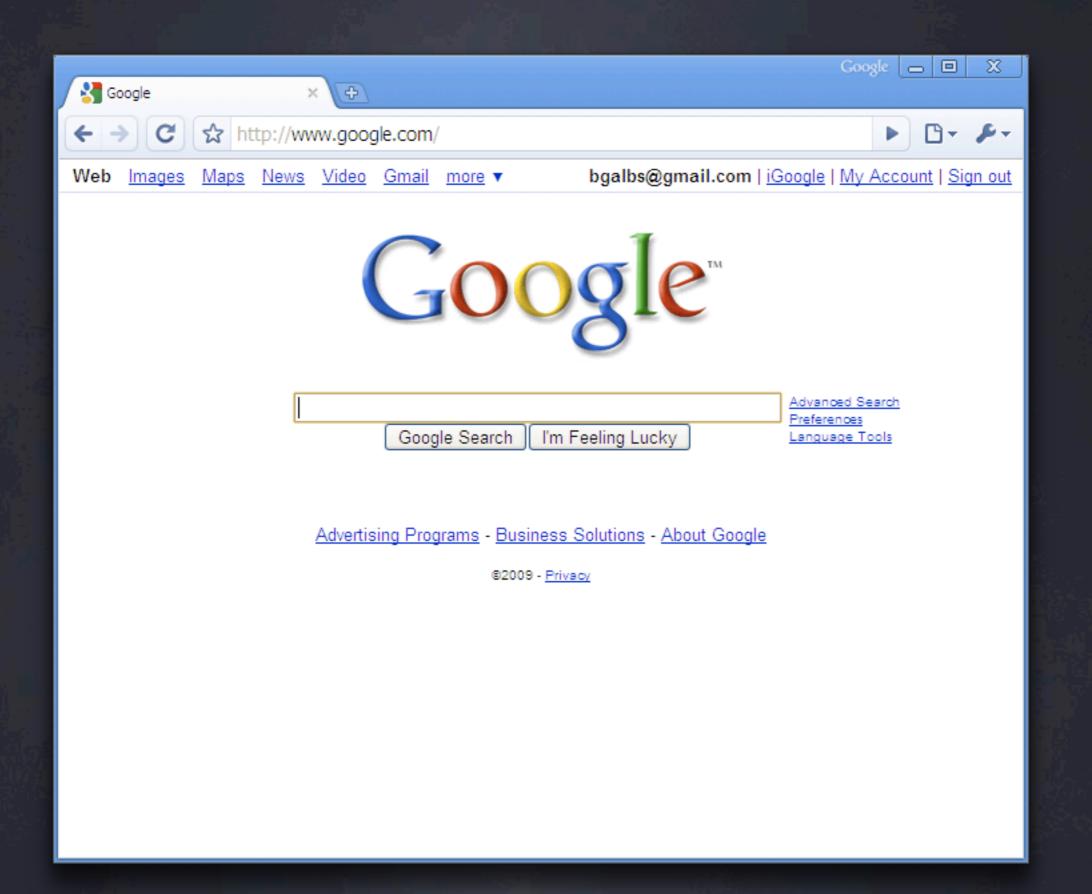


mozilla Laiss Concept series











"Google Suggest and Google Maps are two examples of a new approach to web applications that we at Adaptive Path have been calling Ajax. The name is shorthand for Asynchronous JavaScript + XML, and it represents a fundamental shift in what's possible on the Web."



```
var xhr = new XMLHttpRequest();
xhr.onreadystatechange = function() {
    if (xhr.readyState == 4) {
        processChange();
    }
}
xhr.open("GET", "/foo/bar");
xhr.send(null);
```

dōjō





Canvas







No start-up delay



Available on mobile devices today



Rendering fidelity with browser (especially important for typography)



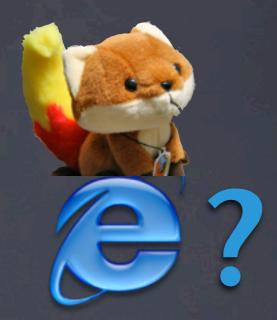
No bridges necessary



Not a plug-in















Chrome's V8



Safari's SquirrelFish Extreme

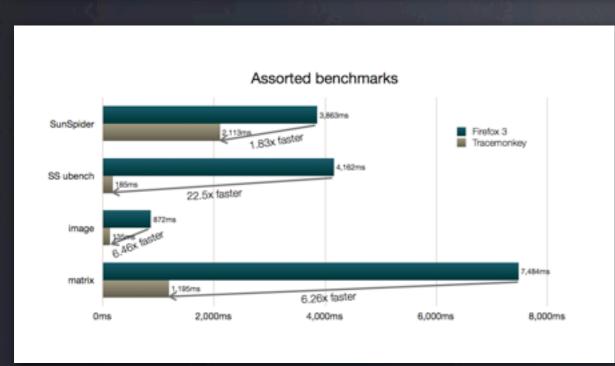


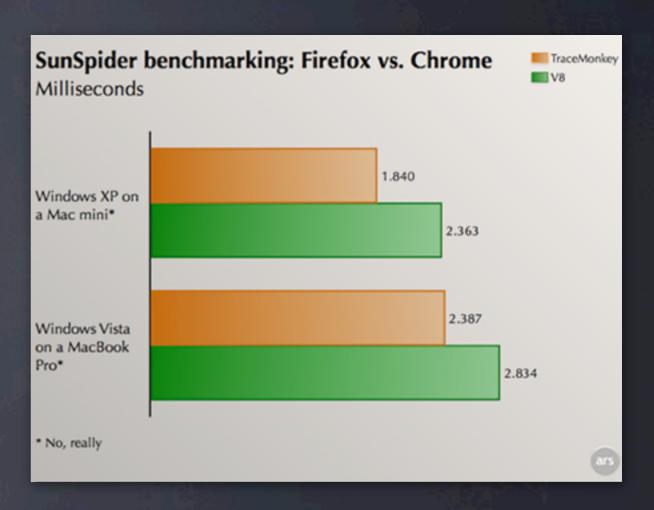
Firefox's TraceMonkey

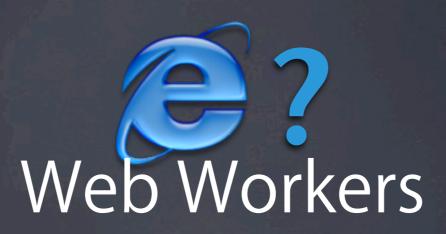


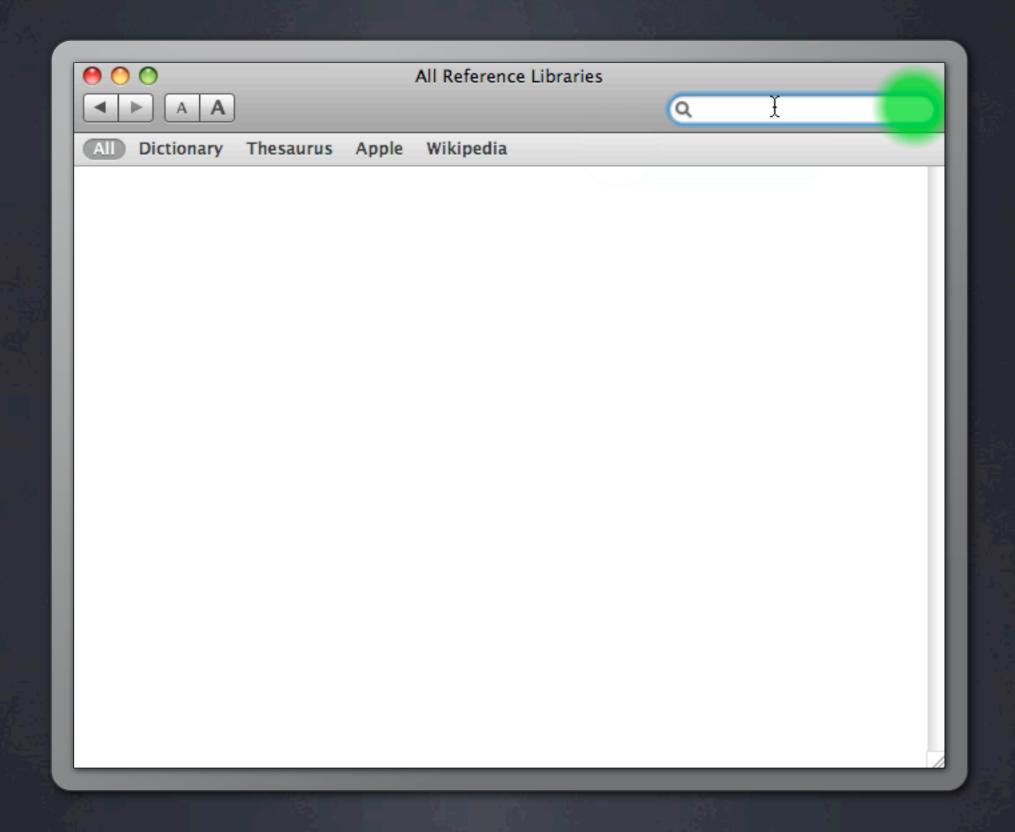
Opera's Carakan









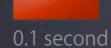


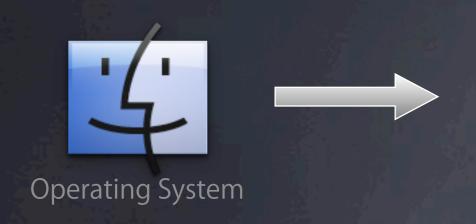


Jakob Nielsen Noted Usability Expert

"O.1 second is about the limit for having the user feel that the system is reacting instantaneously, meaning that no special feedback is necessary except to display the result.

"1.0 second is about the limit for the user's flow of thought to stay uninterrupted, even though the user will notice the delay.





Mouse Moved

Mouse Pressed

Mouse Released

Key Pressed

Key Released

Event Queue





Painting, etc.

"UI Thread"

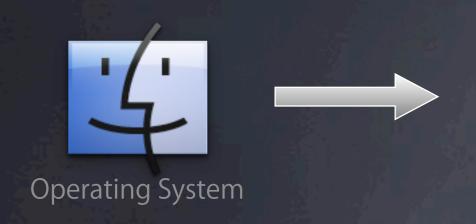


User Interface





Background Thread



Mouse Moved

Mouse Pressed

Mouse Released

Key Pressed

Key Released

Event Queue





Painting, etc.

"UI Thread"



Mouse Moved

Mouse Pressed

Mouse Released

Key Pressed

Key Released

Event Queue





Web Browsing

Browser



User Interface



Brendan Eich Inventor of JavaScript CTO, Mozilla

Brendan's Blog



"Most programmers should run away crying [from threading]. But they don't...

"Instead, as with most other sharp tools, the temptation is to show how big one is by... tempting racecondition fate... Occasionally the results are infamous, but too often, with only virtual fingers and limbs lost, no one learns.



Brendan Eich Inventor of JavaScript CTO, Mozilla

Brendan's Blog



"Threads violate abstractions six ways to Sunday.

"Mainly by creating race conditions, deadlock hazards, and pessimistic locking overhead.

"And still they don't scale up to handle the megacore teraflop future."



Brendan Eich Inventor of JavaScript CTO, Mozilla

Brendan's Blog



"Threads suck."

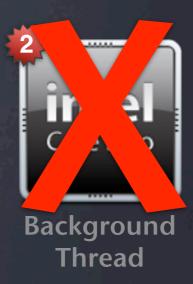


User Interdesktop Integration



















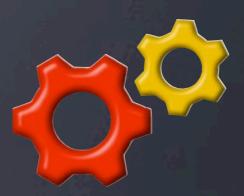
Mozilla Prism



Adobe AIR



Appcelerator Titanium

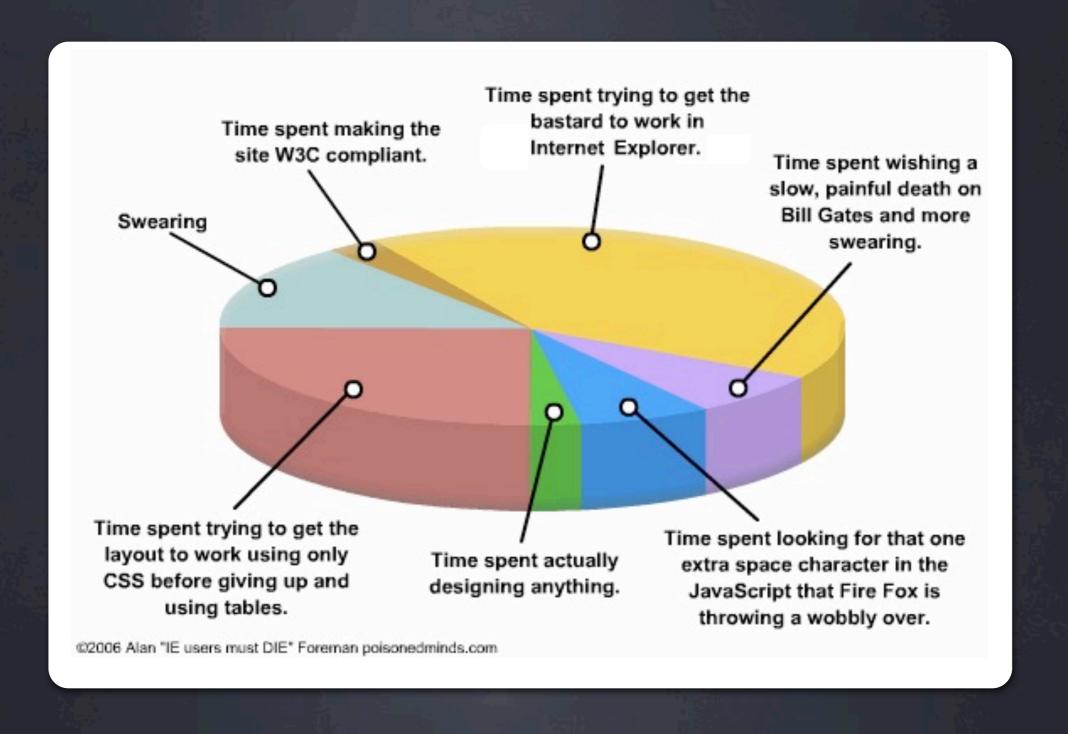


Gears



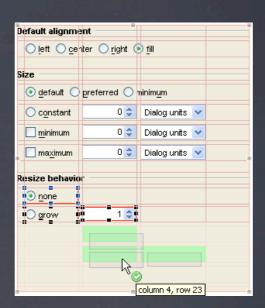


The Breakdown of Modern Web Development





Canvas



Sophisticated Grid-based Layout



Microsoft Silverlight



Adobe Flash



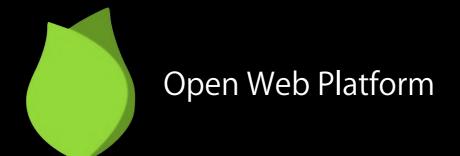
Apple Cocoa



Sun JavaFX



Ajpen Web Platform





Home



Documentation



Dashboard



Roadmap



```
1. <!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/D</p>
    <html>
 2.
            <head>
 3.
                    <title>Syntaxed Demo</title>
 4.
 5.
                    <style type="text/css">
                            @import url(/test/test.css);
 6.
 7.
                            /* comment */
 8.
9.
10.
                            body
11.
12.
                                    font-size: 80%;
13.
14.
15.
                            div.test
16.
                                    float: left;
17.
                                    left: 4.2em;
18.
19.
20.
                    </style>
21.
22.
23.
            </head>
            <body>
24.
                    <!-- this is just a sample, OK? -->
25.
                    <h1 class="test">Hello, World!</h1>
26.
27.
                    What a lovely day it is!
            </body>
28.
    </html>
```



The Editor of Our Dreams



Accessible from anywhere

Any device in any location



Simple to use, like Textmate

An editor, not an IDE



Wicked fast

Performance, performance



Rock-solid real-time collaboration, like SubEthaEdit



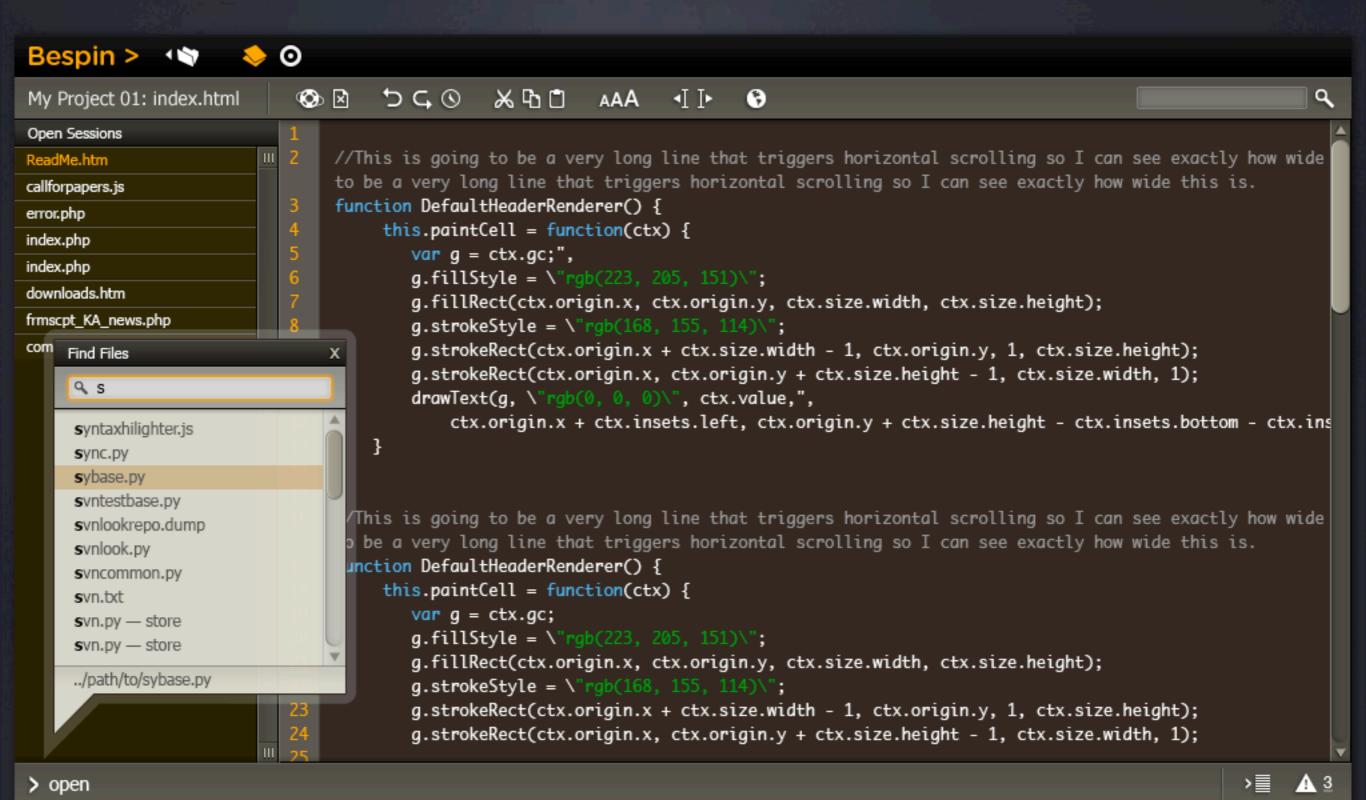
Integrated command-line, like vi

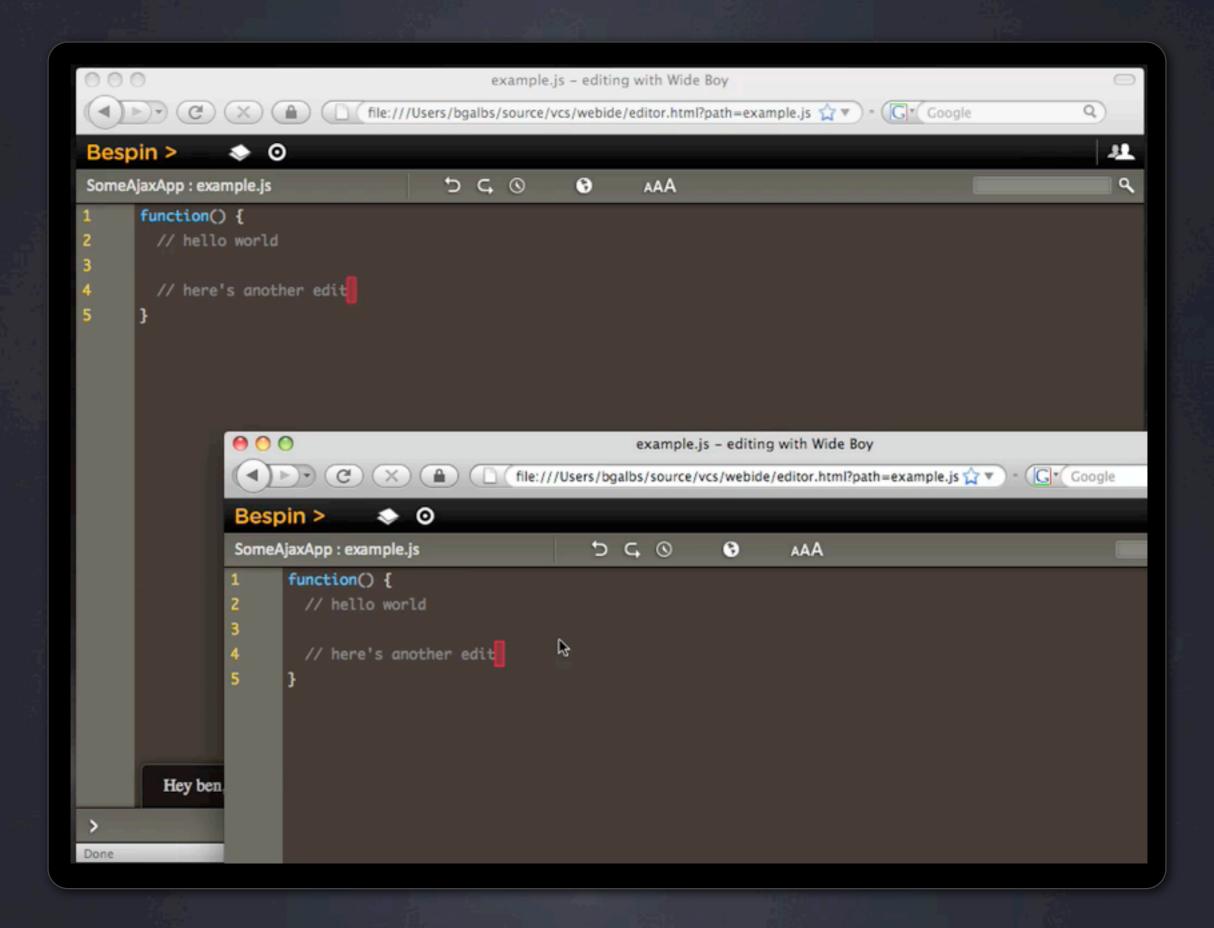
Fun like Quicksilver, social like Ubiquity



"Self-hosted" environment, like Emacs

For extreme extensibility, but with JavaScript!





Bespin > **©**⊳ 🖈 540 **Ж** फि 🗂 AAA **√** I | My Project 01: index.html 0 Heat Map //This is going to be a very long line that triggers horizontal scrolling so I can see exactly how wide to be a very long line that triggers horizontal scrolling so I can see exactly how wide this is. function DefaultHeaderRenderer() { this.paintCell = function(ctx) { var g = ctx.gc;", g.fillStyle = \"rgb(223, 205, 151)\"; g.fillRect(ctx.origin.x, ctx.origin.y, ctx.size.width, ctx.size.height); g.strokeStyle = "rgb(168, 155, 114)"; g.strokeRect(ctx.origin.x + ctx.size.width - 1, ctx.origin.y, 1, ctx.size.height); g.strokeRect(ctx.origin.x, ctx.origin.y + ctx.size.height - 1, ctx.size.width, 1); drawText(g, \"rgb(0, 0, 0)\", ctx.value,", ctx.origin.x + ctx.insets.left, ctx.origin.y + ctx.size.height - ctx.insets.bottom - ctx.ins Line 125: g.fillStyle = \"rgb(223, 205, 151)\"; //This is going to be a very long line that triggers horizontal scrolling so I can see exactly how wide to be a very long line that triggers horizontal scrolling so I can see exactly how wide this is. 17 function DefaultHeaderRenderer() { this.paintCell = function(ctx) { var g = ctx.gc;g.fillStyle = \"rgb(223, 205, 151)\"; 21 22 23 g.fillRect(ctx.origin.x, ctx.origin.y, ctx.size.width, ctx.size.height); g.strokeStyle = "rgb(168, 155, 114)";g.strokeRect(ctx.origin.x + ctx.size.width - 1, ctx.origin.y, 1, ctx.size.height); Last Edited Recently Edited g.strokeRect(ctx.origin.x, ctx.origin.y + ctx.size.height - 1, ctx.size.width, 1); Commonly Edited

>≣









Dave Thomas Noted Software Expert, Author, and Publisher

"Programmers, like poets, constantly start with a blank sheet of paper and they construct things purely out of their imagination.

It's difficult work; if you don't love your tools, you're going to start resenting what you're doing, and that will show in your work.





Dave Thomas Noted Software Expert, Author, and Publisher

"You must love your software tools."





mozilla Laiss

Thunderhead





Compelling User Experience





SO. . . I SHOULD MAKE UP A NUMBER SO I CAN GET APPROVAL TO MAKE A PHONE CALL AND ASK WHAT THE NUMBER SHOULD HAVE BEEN?



RIGHT. BUT FIRST YOU NEED TO GET MY APPROVAL TO DO THE COST-BENEFIT ANALYSIS.



WILL YOU IT?

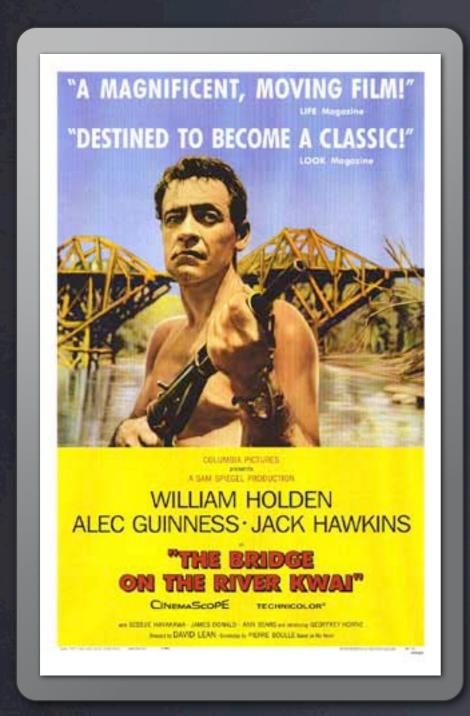








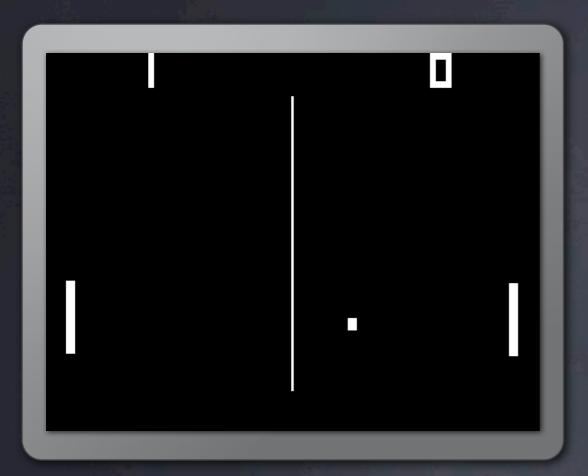
Managingectations

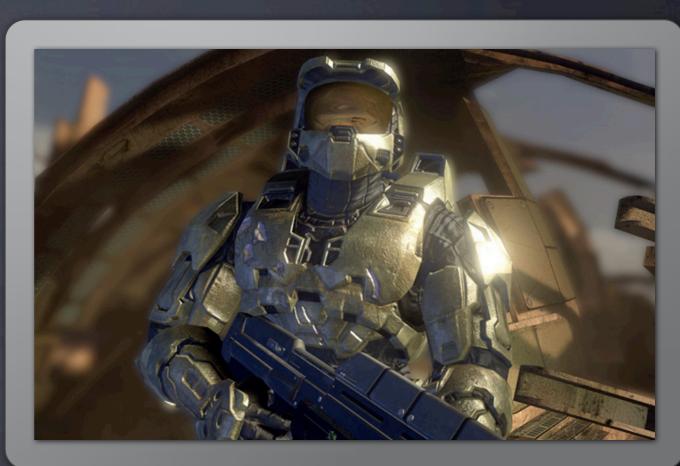


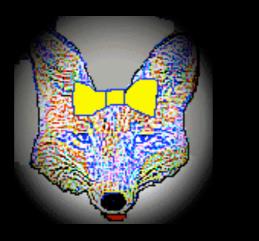
Top Grossing Film of 1957



Top Grossing Film of 2007







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Customer Rating

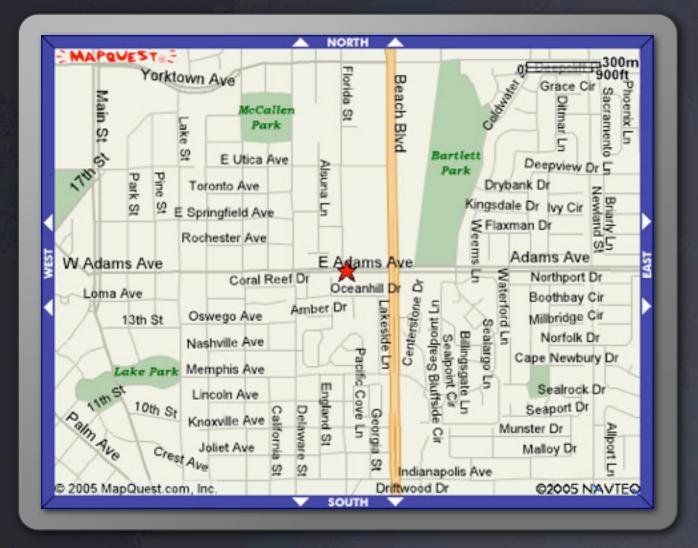


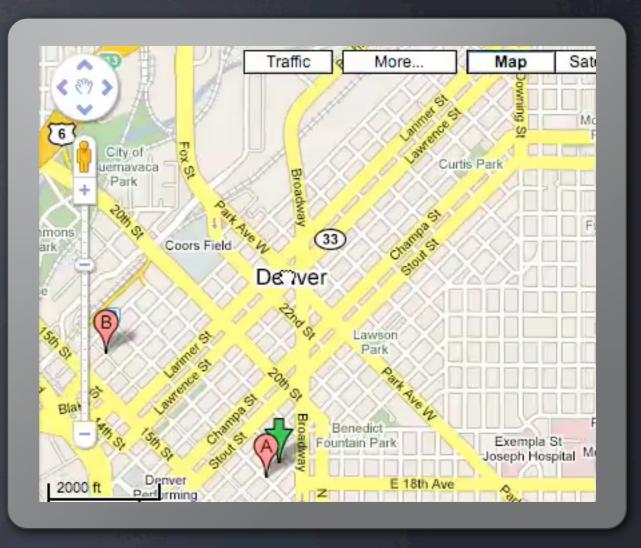
(Based on 5 reviews)

Read all reviews ▶ | Write a review ▶

Overview

Built to the same stringent standards as the Genuine Swiss Army Knife, the SwissGear Neon backpack offers a spe pocket that completely encloses and protects your 15-inch MacBook Pro. Its construction pays special attention to incorporating air-flow back padding and shock-absorbing shoulder straps, including two special ergonomic hand

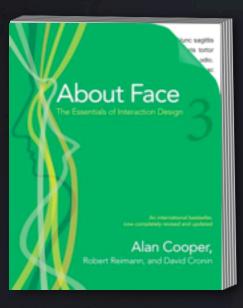








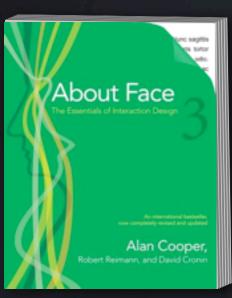
About Face



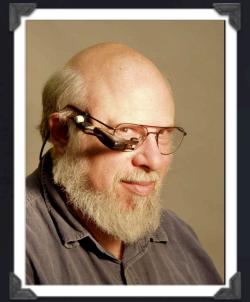
"If you ask users how to design their software, they will ignore their own goals and describe tasks to you. You must observe users to determine their goals, but don't be fooled by their own ignorance of their objectives.



About Face

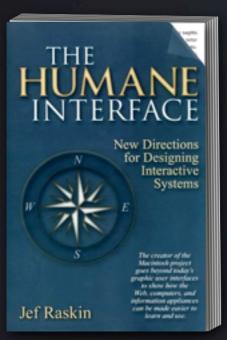


"The process of designing for user's goals is one that begins with the software designer, not with the user. You must identify the hygienic goals and the user's personal goals and design an interface that serves them directly, ignoring all other demands."

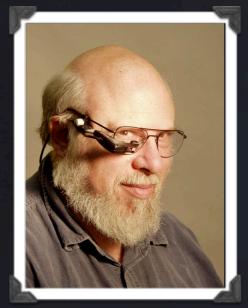


Jef Raskin Noted Usability Expert

The Humane Interface

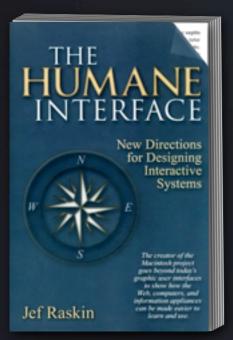


"Before [doing user research], interface designers [should] exploit what is common to all humans with regards to interface design."



Jef Raskin Noted Usability Expert

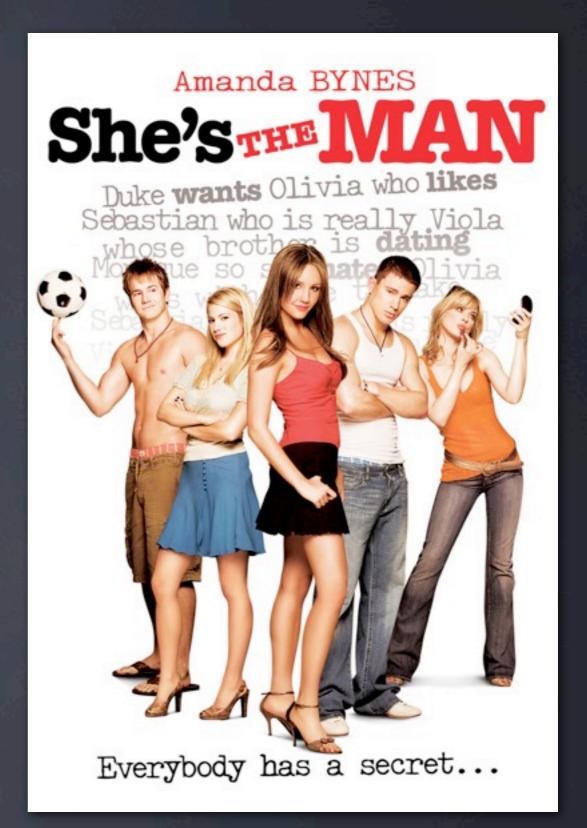
The Humane Interface

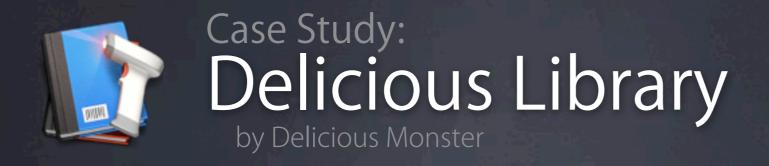


"Universal psychological facts"

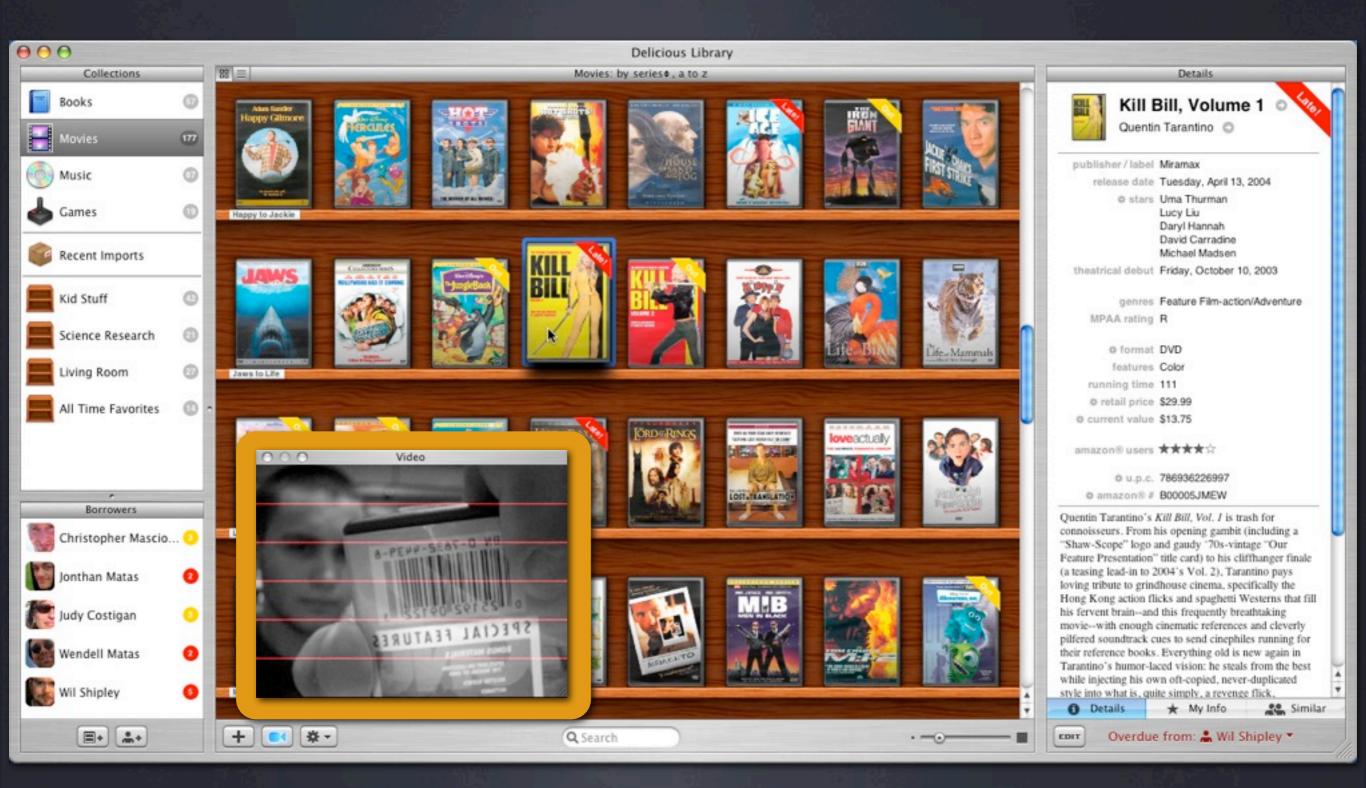
Sex Sells







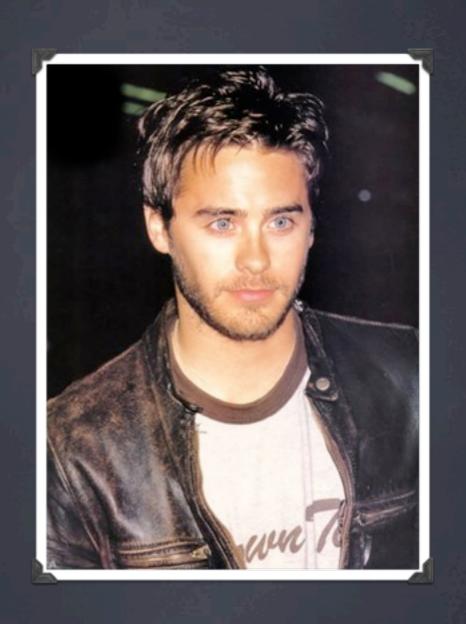




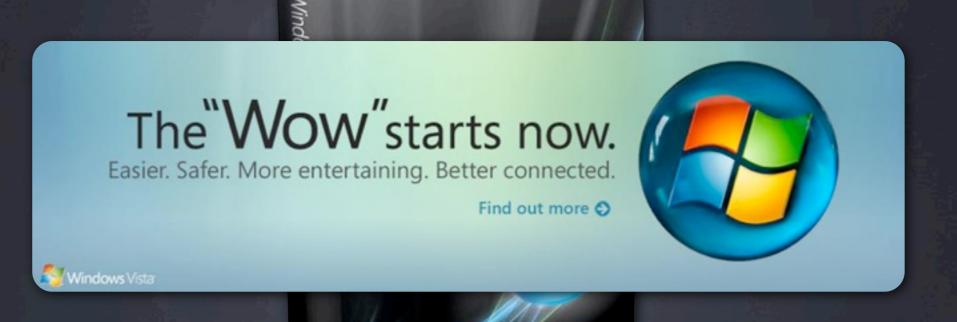


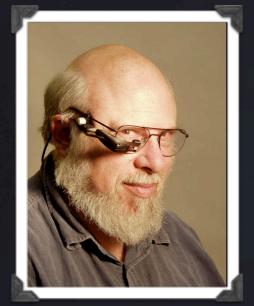
\$500,000 in three months "\$54,000 profit. The first day. With no advertising."





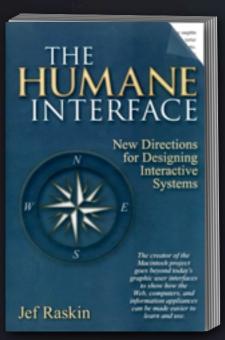






Jef Raskin Noted Usability Expert

The Humane Interface

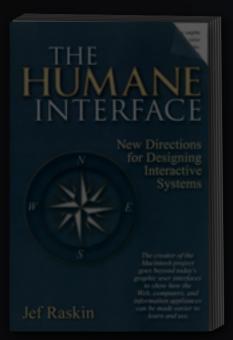


"The quality of any [software] is ultimately determined by the quality of the interaction between one human and one system."

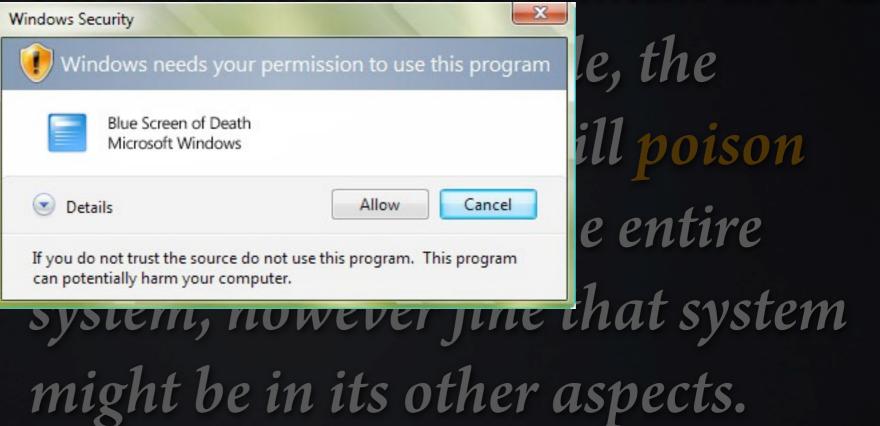


Jef Raskin Noted Usability Expert

The Humane Interface



"If a system's one-on-one interaction with its human user is



User Interface

HCI researchers are nerds!

Visual Design

Microsoft Rulez!

Vi!

Real programmers
use C++

Emacs!

Interaction Design

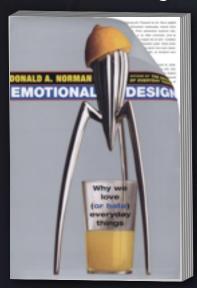
"Seductive user interfaces" are vacuous distractions!



Donald Norman Noted Usability Expert

"Attractive things work better."

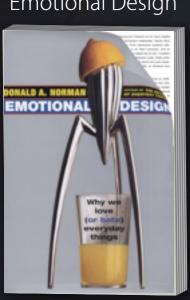
Emotional Design





Donald Norman Noted Usability Expert

Emotional Design



"Attractive things make people feel good, which in turn makes them think more creatively. How does that make something easier to use?

"Simple, by making it easy for people to find solutions to the problems they encounter."

"Dress for Success"



Four Points for Creating Compelling Software

- Get to Know Your Users
- Practice Goal-Oriented Design
 Listen to Users, but Don't Let Them Design Software
- Both Visual and Interaction Design are Important
- 4 Aesthetics Matter

Great Widgets

```
FUNCTION FN_TOURS(LN, SES, CLIENT, SESSIONID)
CABE NO. 25.03.879
                                                                            X # WINDOW. SCREEN. WIDTH!
                                                                            Y = WINDOW. BCREEN. HEIBHTI
EASE NO. 22.04.435
                                                                            w = 8001
CABE NO. 55.45.022
                                                                            H = 520
                                                                             MOVEX=(x/2)-W/21
CASE NO. 25.03.879
                                                                            WINDOW. OPEN (/OEG/AVATAR/ESTATEMENTS/WELCOME_GO.HTMLTLN=" + LN + "&SEG ="
CASE NO. 22,04,435
                                                                          SES + 'ACLIENTS' + CLIENT + 'ASESSIONIOS' + SESSIONIO, RCB', WIOTHS' + W + MEIGHTS'
                                                                          H + ',BTATUS=0,LEFT='+ MOVEX +',TOP=' + MOVEY + ',SCREENX=' + MOVEX + ',SCREENY='
CASE NO. 55.45.022
                                                                          HOVEY + "SCHOLLBARS"HO' + "RESIZABLE"HO')
CASE NO. 22.04.435
                                                                          FUNCTION FH_TOURS(LN, SEG, CLIENT, SESSIONIO)
CASE NO. 55.45.022
                                                                           X . WINDOW. SCREEN. WIDTH
CASE NO. 55.45.022
                                                                              Y . WINDOW. BOREEN. HEIGHT
                                                                             w = 805
 EASE NO. 22,04,435
                                                                             H = 6201
 CASE NO. 55,45,022
                                                                             MOVEX={X/2}-W/21
                                                                              MOVEY=(Y/2)-H/21
                                                                           WINDOW-OPENT/DEC/AVATAR/HTML/O1 PB/1 FLASH PAYBILL HTMTLMS + LN + '&SESS' + SES
'ACLIENTS' + CLIENT + '&SESSIONIOS' + SESSIONIO, 'RCS', WIDTHS' + W + 'MEISHTS' + H
',STATUSSO,LEFTS' + MOVEX +',TOPS' + MOVEY + ',SCREENXS' + MOVEX + ',SCREENYS'
 CASE NO. 55.45.022
CASE NO. 25.03.879
                                                                           MOVEY + 'SOROLLBARS TES' + 'RESIZABLE TES'
 GASE NO. 22.04.435
 CASE NO. 55.45.022
                                    VAIC VARY 14 PER TAINER AND 14 LALE AND ALALE AND ALELE AND ALELE
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Model

Plug-ins



