



# MRG - AMQP trading system in a rack

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# Trading system in a rack...

We will cover a generic use case of a trading system in a rack, showing a few common patterns that have been used by set of customers with MRG to build AMQP based trading systems. Use case will briefly cover:

- Generally two approaches
  - Highly available, fully active market slices
  - Federated, non-active market slices
- Market data systematic using standard AMQP clients
  - LVQ – Last value queues (SYMBOL DATA)
  - Reliable transfers - (ORDERS)
  - Rings – (MARKET CACHES)
  - Sequencing
- Achieving market data throughput, latency, and order reliability
  - Latency, and throughput, tuning, etc
  - Disaster recover replication, flow control, etc
- Managing it...
  - Tools, consoles, QMF (Management over AMQP)

# View of market data slice with MRG

-- AMQP based trading system deployment --

Collocated trading engine  
 -- your code/logic --

MRG: trading semantics

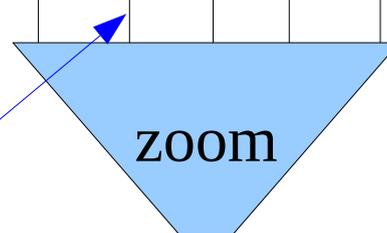
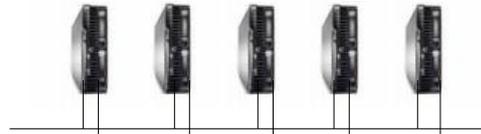
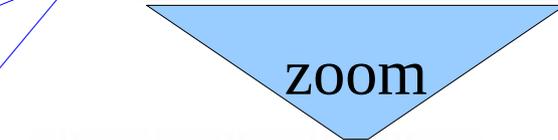
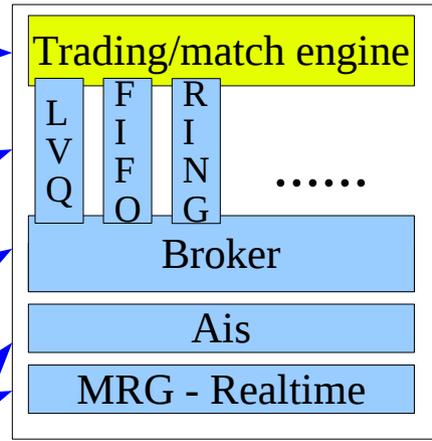
MRG: broker

MRG: Realtime

RHEL: Ais – multicast network

FT cluster, in slices

Separate networks for orders/ symbols etc



Tuna (on perf20.lab.bos.redhat.com)

Socket	Filter	CPU	Usage	IRQ	PID	Policy	Priority	Affinity	Events	Users
Socket 0	0	0	0	17	1473	FFO	50	1.13	51525	megagas
Socket 1	1	0	0	22	1321	FFO	50	1.13	858	uhcj_hcdusb2.uhcj_hcdusb3.uhcj_hcdusb4.uhcj_h
Socket 2	2	0	0	23	1270	FFO	50	2.14	30	ehcj_hcdusb1
Socket 3	3	0	0	229	8529	FFO	50	0	46098	eth3(e1000)
Socket 4	4	0	0	2230	6330	FFO	50	13	1624017	eth2(e1000)
Socket 5	5	0	0	2231	6148	FFO	50	0-23	1	eth0_lsc
Socket 6	6	0	0	2232	6147	FFO	50	13	56938	eth0_v15-Rx
Socket 7	7	0	0	2233	6146	FFO	50	2	55448	eth0_v14-Rx
Socket 8	8	0	0	2234	6145	FFO	50	12	55406	eth0_v13-Rx
Socket 9	9	0	0	2235	6144	FFO	50	14	56700	eth0_v12-Rx
Socket 10	10	0	0	2236	6143	FFO	50	1	56803	eth0_v11-Rx
Socket 11	11	0	0	2237	6142	FFO	50	14	58014	eth0_v10-Rx
Socket 12	12	0	0	2238	6141	FFO	50	1	57371	eth0_v9-Rx
Socket 13	13	0	0	2239	6140	FFO	50	14	58816	eth0_v8-Rx
Socket 14	14	0	0	2240	6139	FFO	50	0	60573	eth0_v7-Rx

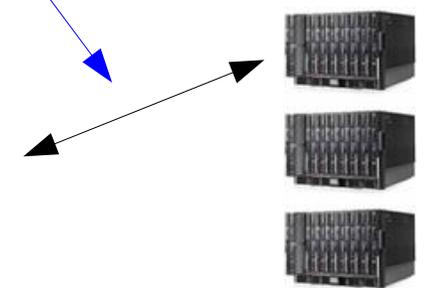
  

PID	Policy	Priority	Affinity	VolCtrlsSwitch	NonVolCtrlsSwitch	Command Line
1	OTHER	0	0-23	20259	2744	init[3]
2	OTHER	0	0-23	530	1320	kthread
3	FFO	99	0	702	0	migraton0
4	FFO	99	0	2	0	posixptm0
5	FFO	50	0	2	0	srq_high0
6	FFO	50	0	90298186	0	srq_timer0
7	FFO	50	0	15	0	srq_net-tx0
8	FFO	50	0	133467	0	srq_net-rx0
9	FFO	50	0	1055	0	srq_block0
10	FFO	50	0	567	0	srq-tasklet0

Tune it – MRG Tuna

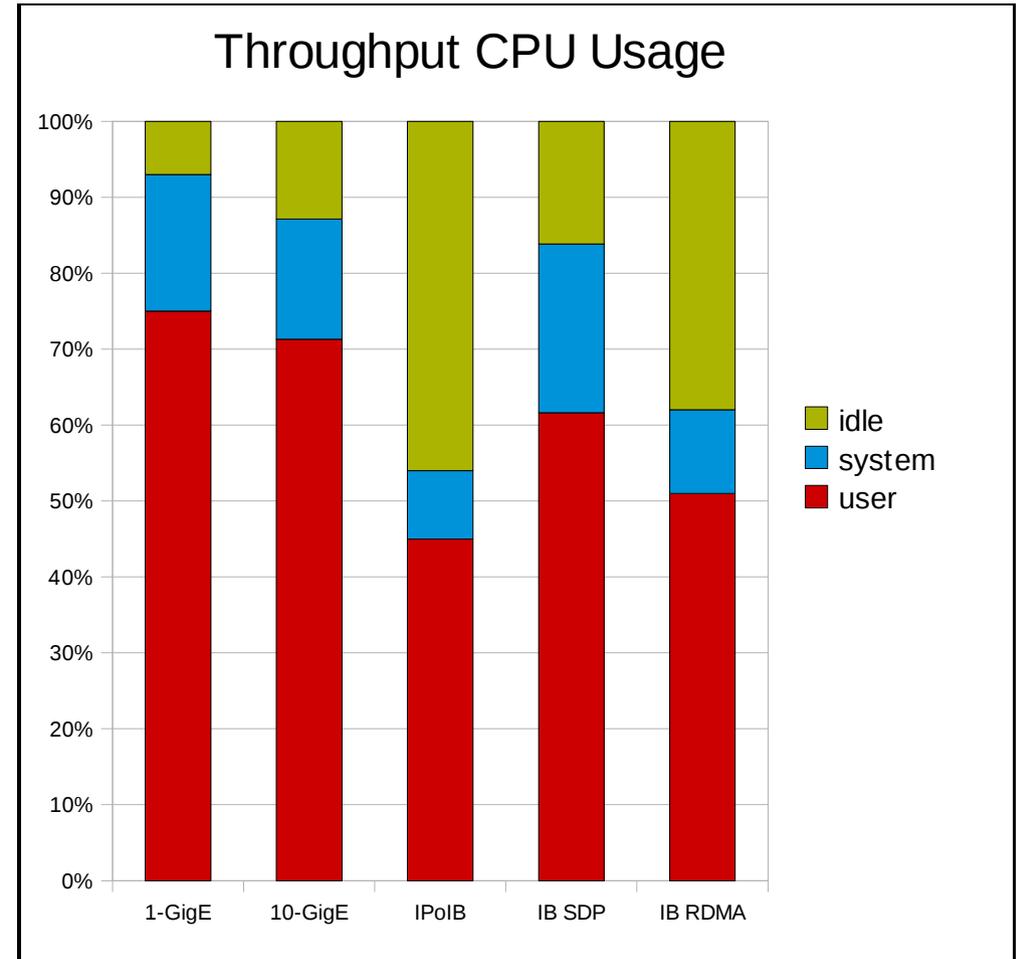
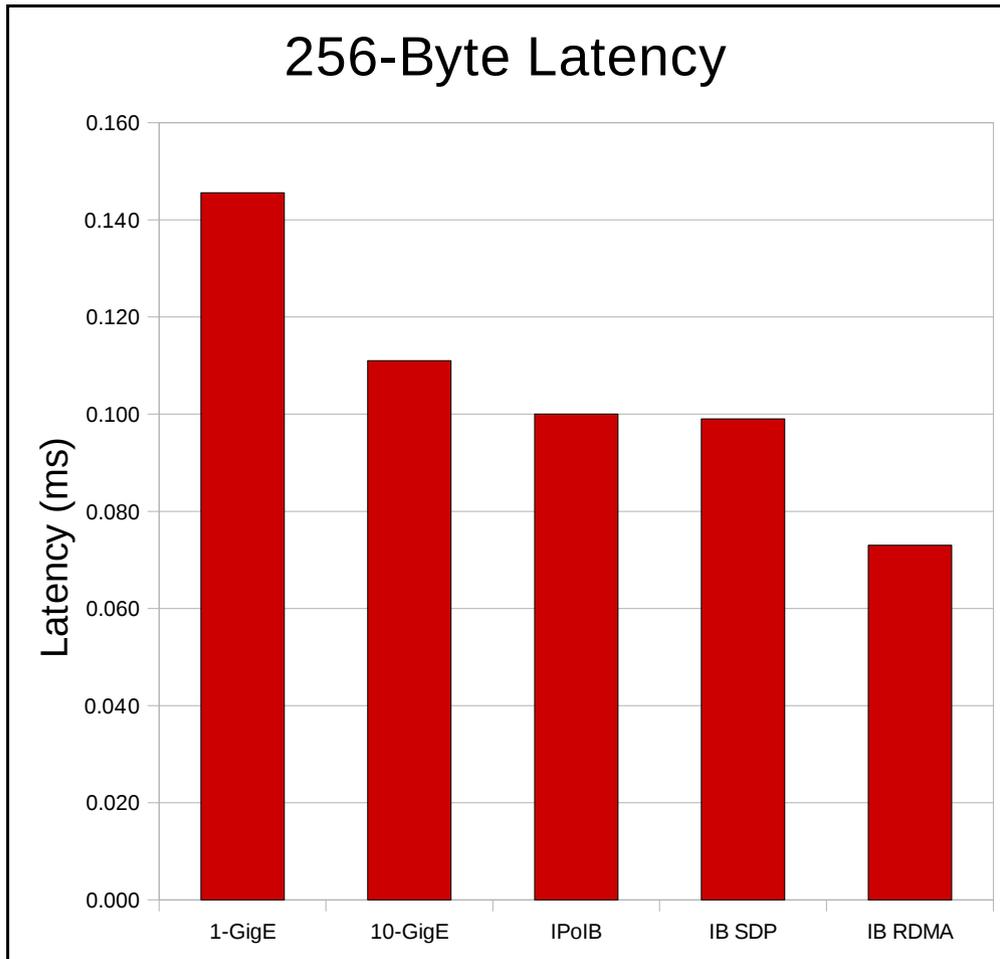
MRG: Active, Active or Federated slice

MRG: DR replication



# Selecting the network fabric:

Comparing Latency per technology, per CPU cost at full load.



All measurements are AMQP between 3 peers (brokered) and fully reliable

## Comment from a MRG Market data customer

*“After following for few years the progress of the open standard messaging AMQP development, our company was excited to see Red Hat's contribution to the Qpid open source effort in farther developing the messaging product. Their resulting messaging product (MRG) allows our company to deliver a mission critical trading service leveraging messaging features intrinsic to financial workflows and providing outstanding performance.”* - a MRG market data customer

<http://www.redhat.com/mrg>  
Or come interact at Qpid  
<http://qpid.apache.org>



redhat.



**AMQP is the emerging open standard for Messaging Middleware  
Join us as at the AMQP Conference as we present AMQP 1.0 Public Review**

- ✓ **Learn** about AMQP directly from Working Group members
  - ✓ **Explore** the motivations and objectives of the protocol
  - ✓ Get the **inside track** with detailed exploration of the technology
  - ✓ **Share** your thoughts with people who implement AMQP technology
- ✓ Join us at the **evening reception** over refreshments and get to know the **community**

**1st April, 2009 – 1pm to 8pm  
University of California in San Diego, USA.**

To reserve your place at this free event, please email [amqp.event@gmail.com](mailto:amqp.event@gmail.com) with your name, email address and contact telephone number to receive details and joining instructions.



**AMQP Working Group – [www.amqp.org](http://www.amqp.org)**

Cisco Systems, Credit Suisse, Deutsche Börse Systems, Envoy Technologies, Goldman Sachs, iMatix, IONA, JPMorgan, Microsoft, Novell, Rabbit Technologies, Red Hat, Tervela, TWIST, WSO2, 29West



# ADVANCED MESSAGE QUEUING PROTOCOL

## Internet Protocol for Business Messaging

### AMQP in Action

By members of the AMQP Working Group  
QCon London, March 2009

Cisco Systems  
Credit Suisse  
Deutsche Börse Systems  
Envoy Technologies  
Goldman Sachs  
iMatix  
IONA  
JPMorgan Chase  
Microsoft  
Novell  
Rabbit Technologies  
Red Hat  
Tervela  
TWIST  
WSO2  
29West



# Who's talking today

## **John O'Hara, JPMorgan**

- Started AMQP, Chair of AMQP Working Group
- JPMorgan Senior Architect and Distinguished Engineer

## **Pieter Hintjens, iMatix**

- CEO iMatix and creator of OpenAMQ and 0MQ

## **Alexis Richardson, CohesiveFT**

- Director of CohesiveFT who sponsor Rabbit MQ

## **Carl Trieloff, Red Hat**

- Senior Consulting Engineer, Director for Red Hat MRG
- Chair of Apache Qpid project



# AMQP was born of frustration

## MOM needs to be everywhere to be useful

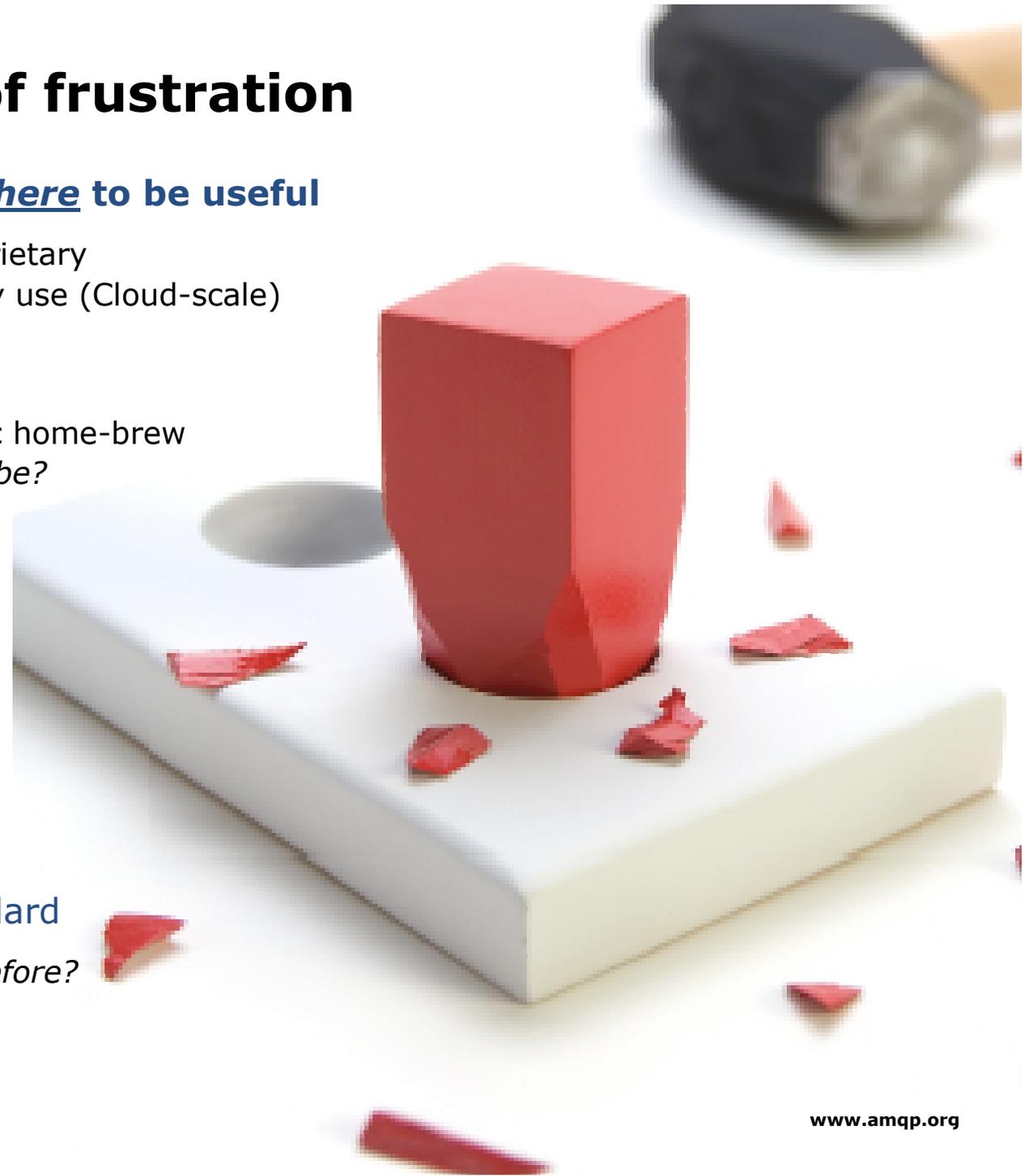
- dominant solutions are proprietary
  - too expensive for everyday use (Cloud-scale)
  - they don't interoperate
  - incumbents stagnating
- has resulted in lots of ad-hoc home-brew
  - *how hard can middleware be?*

## Middleware Hell

- 100's of applications
- 10,000's of links
- every connection different
- massive waste of effort

## The Internet's missing standard

- *Why has no one done this before?*





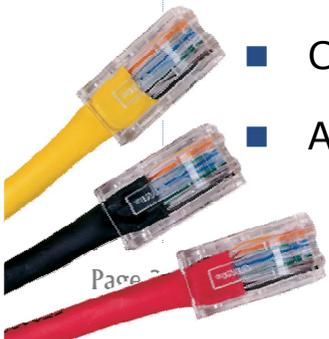
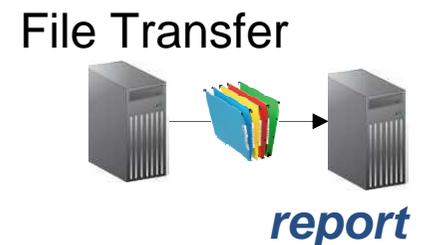
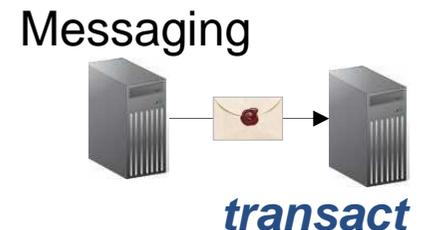
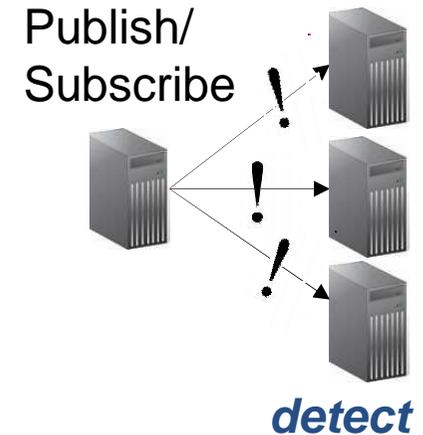
# AMQP Capabilities

An *Internet Protocol* for *Business Messaging*

- A Protocol (not an API) for maximum interoperability
- Queuing with strong Delivery Assurances
- Event distribution with Flexible Routing
- Large Message capability (gigabytes)
- Global Addressing Scheme (email-like)
- Meet common requirements of mission-critical systems
  - Robust, available, scalable, secure, resilient
  - Aims to be stable over the long run
  - **Platform agnostic and totally open**

AMQP delivers this in one handy protocol

- Candidate for a common infrastructure for the enterprise
- A foundation for other protocols and products





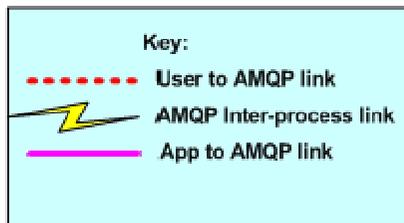
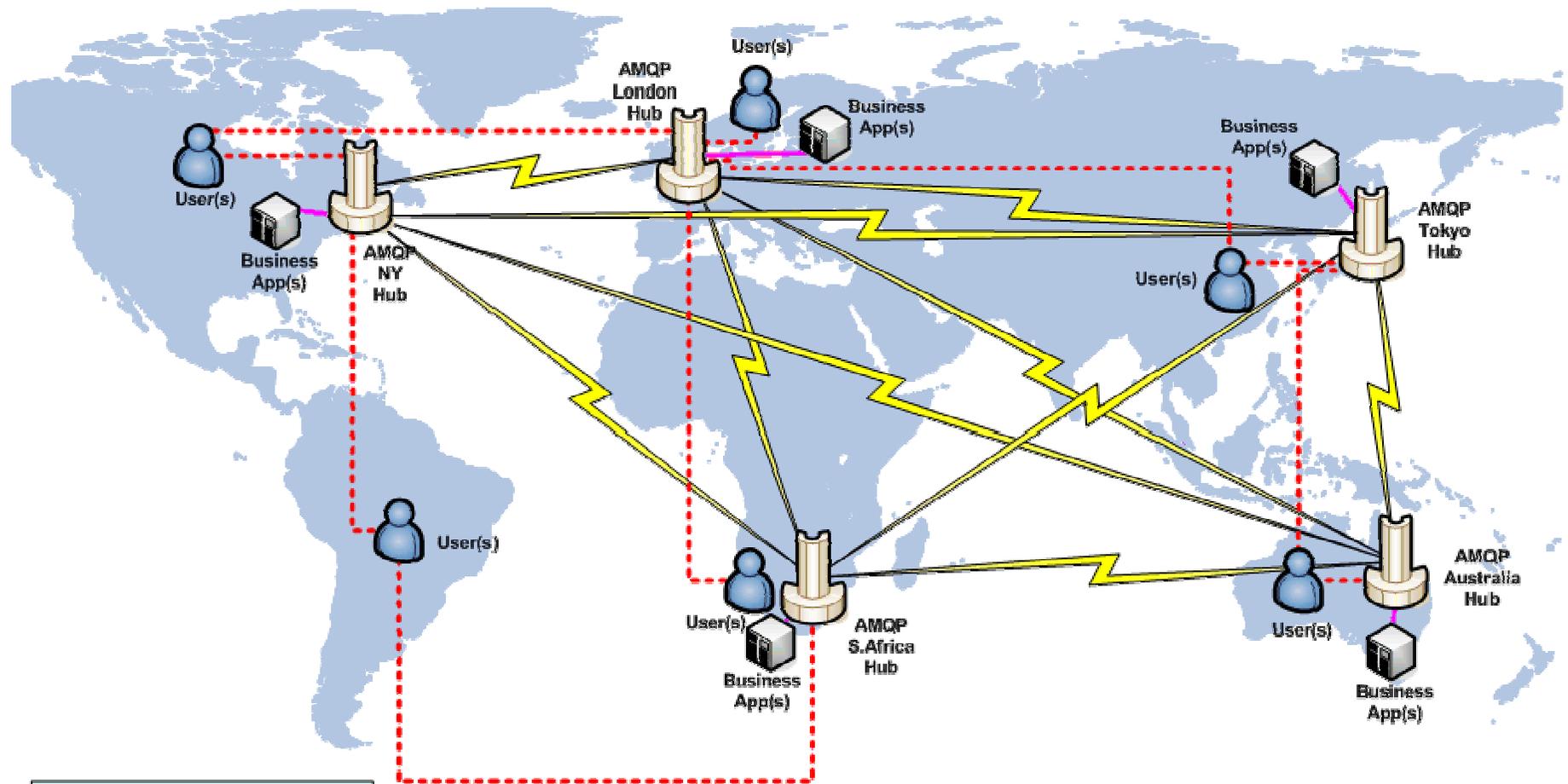
# AMQP Roadmap

- **AMQP 1.0 this year**
- Key features
  - Simplified Architecture
  - Stronger Transaction Model
  - Global Addressing
    - E.g. "forex@jpmorgan.com"
- Current implementations are AMQP v0-91 and v0-10
  - Implementer commitment to painless 1.0 migration
  - 1.0 will be finalised only after extensive inter-op testing
  - Now is the right time to embrace AMQP
- **Join us at the AMQP Conference**
  - Presenting AMQP 1.0 Public Review
  - April 1, University of California at San Diego
  - **[www.amqp.org](http://www.amqp.org) for details**





# "High touch" global trading application



- Hundreds of client GUI's subscribe and unsubscribe to only update the visible screen as users scroll through thousands of stocks!
- Routes messages based on header properties – not a topic tree
- Runs across Windows, Linux, Solaris; C++, Java, .NET
- 1 billion messages per day; live for 3 years