# WHAT CAN DEVOPS LEARN FROM







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AppDynamics

### ABOUT ME

- App Support
- Developer
- Systems Engineer
- Pre-Sales
- Product Management
- Tech Evangelist



#### WHO ISTHIS?

![](_page_2_Picture_1.jpeg)

2011 Formula 1 World Champion Sebastian Vettel

### FORMULA I

- 20 Races on the World Calendar
- 12 Teams, 24 Cars & Drivers
- 220mph Top Speed, 0-100mph < 4 secs
- Cost is ~5 Million per car
- Accidents happen...

![](_page_3_Picture_6.jpeg)

![](_page_3_Picture_7.jpeg)

### WHY THIS PRESENTATION?

Formula I is about delivering

Success through

#### Innovation, Agility and Change

![](_page_4_Picture_4.jpeg)

# WHY RELATE FI TO DEVOPS?

#### "DevOps is about being agile, and going from **A-Ha to Cha Ching**

as quickly as possible"

![](_page_5_Picture_3.jpeg)

John Willis DevOps Evangelist

![](_page_5_Picture_5.jpeg)

# COMPARINGTEAMS

#### Formula I

- Driver
- Sponsors
- Architects
- Designers
- Engineers
- Testing
- Operations
- Support

![](_page_6_Picture_10.jpeg)

#### Applications

- End User
- Business
- Architects
- Designers
- Developers
- Testing
- Operations
- Support

### FI CARS LOOKS SIMPLE

![](_page_7_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_8_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_9_Picture_0.jpeg)

### APPS LOOKS SIMPLE

	Online banking services
Got a question? We can help	Online banking Credit card services
	Customer number Forgotten any of your log in details?» This is your date of birth (ddmmyy) followed by your unique number which identifies you to the bank. Remember me. We don't recommend storing data on a shared computer.
	Log in »
	Find out more and register for online banking»
	Find out more and register for online banking»

But complexity lies beneath

![](_page_11_Figure_1.jpeg)

### REALLY

![](_page_12_Figure_1.jpeg)

### REALLY REALLY

![](_page_13_Figure_1.jpeg)

### REALLY REALLY REALLY

![](_page_14_Figure_1.jpeg)

### HOLY SH!T REALLY

![](_page_15_Figure_1.jpeg)

### A SIMPLE LOGIN TRANSACTION

![](_page_16_Figure_1.jpeg)

### SUCCESS IN FORMULA I

#### is Winning Races

![](_page_17_Picture_2.jpeg)

#### WHAT IS SUCCESS FOR DEVOPS ?

#### Operations want Availability & Stability

![](_page_18_Picture_2.jpeg)

# MANAGING CHANGE ISN'T EASY

#### Business Requirements Bottlenecks Complaints

Design > Build > Test > Deploy > Support

Project Bugs Slowdowns Plans Outages More Business Requirements

# SO HOW DO FI TEAMS MANAGE CHANGE?

![](_page_20_Picture_1.jpeg)

# INTERESTING FI FACTS

- FI car has 80,000 components, IKM wiring & 100+ sensors
- 99.9% assembled correctly still means 80 POF's
- Teams can bring up to 30 upgrades per race weekend
- Brakes on FI Car is like hitting a brick wall at 200mph
- Downforce a baby elephant sitting on drivers head

![](_page_21_Picture_6.jpeg)

#### FORMULA I

![](_page_22_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_22_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_22_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_22_Picture_4.jpeg)

#### Ideas Win Races

# COLLABORATION TURNS IDEAS INTO REALITY

#### Cars Evolve

• Up to 30 new parts per race weekend

Engineering

• Aero, Engine, Transmission, ....

Operations

Mechanics, Telemetry, Pit Crew

![](_page_23_Picture_7.jpeg)

### FI CAR LIFECYCLE

![](_page_24_Picture_1.jpeg)

Engineers work hand in hand with Operations.

### CHANGE ISN'T EASY

					AUS	MAL	BHR	ESP	MON	CAN	USA	FRA	GBR	EUR	HUN	TUR	ITA	BEL	JPN	CHN	BRA				
2007	Red Bull BB3	Renault BS27 V8	в	Coulthard	Ret	Ret	Ret	5	14	Ret	Ret	13	11	5	11	10	Ret	Ret	4	8	9			24	5th
	1120	1027 10		Webber	13	10	Ret	Ret	Ret	9	7	12	Ret	3	9	Ret	9	7	Ret	10	Ret				
					AUS	MAL	BHR	ESP	TUR	MON	CAN	FRA	GBR	GER	HUN	EUR	BEL	ITA	SIN	JPN	CHN	BRA			
2008	Red Bull RB4	Renault BS27 V8	в	Coulthard	Ret	9	18	12	9	Ret	3	9	Ret	13	14	17	11	16	7	Ret	10	Ret		29	7th
	TID+	1027 10		Webber	Ret	7	7	5	7	4	12	6	10	Ret	9	12	8	8	Ret	8	14	9			
					AUS	MAL	CHN	BHR	ESP	MON	TUR	GBR	GER	HUN	EUR	BEL	ITA	SIN	JPN	BRA	ABU				
2009	Red Bull	Renault BS27 V8	в	Webber	12	6†	2	11	3	5	2	2	1	3	9	9	Ret	Ret	17	1	2			153.5	2nd
	1100			Vettel	13	15	1	2	4	Ret	3	1	2	Ret	Ret	3	8	4	1	4	1				
					BHR	AUS	MAL	CHN	ESP	MON	TUR	CAN	EUR	GBR	GER	HUN	BEL	ITA	SIN	JPN	KOR	BRA	ABU		
2010	Red Bull RB6	Renault RS27 V8	в	Vettel	4	Ret	1	6	3	2	Ret	4	1	7	3	3	15	4	2	1	Ret	1	1	498	1st
				Webber	8	9	2	8	1	1	3	5	Ret	1	6	1	2	6	3	2	Ret	2	8		
					AUS	MAL	CHN	TUR	ESP	MON	CAN	EUR	GBR	GER	HUN	BEL	ITA	SIN	JPN	KOR	IND	ABU	BRA		
2011	Red Bull	Renault BS27 V8	P	Vettel	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	4	2	1	1	1	3	1	1			595*	1st*
		1027 10		Webber	5	4	3	2	4	4	3	3	3	3	5	2	Ret	3	4	3	4				

Being Competitive doesn't happen overnight

### MEASURING SUCCESS

![](_page_26_Figure_1.jpeg)

Race Wins
Driver Results

#### Monitoring is critical to Managing Change

# MONITOR & MANAGE IMPACT OF CHANGE

![](_page_27_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_27_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_27_Picture_3.jpeg)

Fast

Slow

### MEASURING CHANGE

- Why were we fast/slow/useless?
- What new parts worked/didn't work?
- Where did we find time?
- Where do we focus next?

![](_page_28_Picture_5.jpeg)

# SO, DO YOU KNOW HOW FAST AND RELIABLE **YOUR CODE IS** IN PRODUCTION?

<1% of Developers did at last Event

![](_page_30_Picture_0.jpeg)

#### This Developer knew how fast his code was. (His code just crashed Production)

### CODE CAN BE FUNCTIONALLY PERFECT

![](_page_31_Picture_1.jpeg)

#### But how Fast and Reliable will it be?

# 3 KEYTHINGS IMPACT APPLICATION PERFORMANCE

#### Concurrency

#### Data Volume

#### Resource

![](_page_32_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_32_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_32_Picture_6.jpeg)

#### WHERE DO YOU FIND REAL BOTTLENECKS?

#### DEV QA/TEST PRODUCTION

![](_page_33_Figure_2.jpeg)

### HANDS UP IFYOU DO PERFORMANCE TESTING ON EVERY RELEASE

(Its tough with Agile cycles)

# DEV **SUCCESS** ISN'T HANDING OVER A RELEASE TO OPS

![](_page_35_Picture_1.jpeg)

### GIFTS CAN HAVE SURPRISES

![](_page_36_Picture_1.jpeg)

### NOBODY LIKES SURPRISES

# DEV **SUCCESS** ISN'T THE APP LASTING I HOUR IN PRODUCTION

![](_page_37_Picture_1.jpeg)

### CUSTOMER STORY

- Ops has a 48 hour warranty period with Dev
- If the App experiences consistent slowdowns or outages
- All Tickets get re-assigned to Development

![](_page_38_Picture_4.jpeg)

# DEV & OPS NEED COMMON GOALS

- # Agile Releases or % Availability is pointless
- End User Experience?
- Business Transaction Throughput?
- MTBF and Business Impact?

![](_page_39_Picture_5.jpeg)

# WHATYOU CAN'T SEE

DEVOPS

- 1. Application Complexity cannot be handled by Operations
- 2. Operational Complexity is unknown to Developers

Fabian Lange, Head of Performance, Code-Centric

# CAN HURTYOU

### REAL-LIFE SURPRISES

![](_page_41_Picture_1.jpeg)

#### WORK LOAD SPIKES - SCALABLE

![](_page_42_Figure_1.jpeg)

BLUE - Concurrency (Trx/min) GREEN - Avg Response Time RED - Resource (CPU %)

#### WORK LOAD SPIKES - NOT SCALABLE

![](_page_43_Figure_1.jpeg)

BLUE - Concurrency (Trx/min) GREEN - Avg Response Time

### 2 OUTAGES IN 2 DAYS

![](_page_44_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### Who owns JVM Configuration? Ops or Dev?

### EXCESSIVE DATA ACCESS

JSPBaseServletservice 34			
	1 ms (self)	0.1%	
V Servlet - jspService:663	0 ms (self)	0 %	
▼ # c===================================	0 ms (self)	0 %	
jb.InfoFeedController_qeaw0g_EOImpl:getTotalNumberOfArticlesByClauses:1866	76 ms (total)	5.3 %	JDBC
► # eed.InfoFeedHelper:getArticlesByClauses:518	80 ms (total)	5.6 %	JDBC
▼ #8 cmmofeed.InfoFeedHelper:getArticle:80	0 ms (self)	0 %	
infofeed.InfoFeedHelper.getArticle:71	55 ms (total)	3.9 %	JDBC
▼ #8 cameration of the	0 ms (self)	0 %	
Infofeed.ejb.InfoFeedController_qeaw0g_EOImpl:findArticlesByPage:238	319 ms (total)	22.4 %	JDBC
ServletgetTotalNumberOfArticles:408	22 ms (total)	1.5 %	
ServletgetArticles:391	273 ms (total)	19.1%	JDBC
Servletjsp_tag16:1867	600 ms (total)	42.1 %	JDBC

	Query Type	Query	Count	Time (ms)	% Time	From Tier	To Tier	Error
١	Query	SELECT ITEM_ID, URL, ALT_TEXT, CAPTION, WIDTH, HEIGHT, PARAGRAPH_TEXT, PARAGRAPH_SU	85	326	22.9		Oracle - Orac	
-8	Query	SELECT LINK_ID, URL, TEXT, TYPE, RELATED_ID, IMAGE_URL, ALT_TEXT, TITLE FROM ARTICLE_LII	85	311	21.8	-	Oracle - Orac	
1	Query	SELECT ARTICLE_ID FROM ARTICLE WHERE SITE_ID=? AND (PUBLISHED IS NULL OR PUBLISHED -	2	210	14.7		Oracle - Orac	
•	COMMIT	DB Transaction Commit	192	130	9.1	C	Oracle - Orac	
•=	Query	SELECT ARTICLE_ID, SITE_ID FROM ARTICLE WHERE ARTICLE_ID=? AND SITE_ID=? AND (PUBLIS)	85	106	7.4	-	Oracle - Orac	
•	Query	SELECT SITE_ID, EXTERNAL_REF, ARTICLE_TYPE, PUBLISHED, EXPIRES, LAST_MODIFIED, HEADL	85	85	6.0		Oracle - Orac	
•8	Query	SELECT ARTICLE_ID FROM ARTICLE WHERE SITE_ID=? AND SPARE_NUMBER <= ? AND SPARE_NU	12	54	3.8	_	Oracle - Orac	
1	Query	SELECT SITE_ID, SITE_NAME, ARTICLES_PER_PAGE, DEFAULT_ARTICLE_ID, DISPLAY_TITLE, DESC	4	15	1.1	-	Oracle - Orac	
1	Datasource.	Get Pooled Connection From Datasource	210	11	0.8	-	Oracle - Orac	

#### Whose responsible for this? Ops?

# SLOW SQL QUERIES

Name	Time (ms)	External Calls
ThreadPool\$Worker:run:1604	0 ms (self) 0 %	
▼ 📆ce.wcs.filter.AkamaiContentTargetingFilter:doFilter:130	0 ms (self) 0 %	
▼ Commerce.wcs.filter.MobileDeviceServletFilter:doFilter:81	0 ms (self) 0 %	
HTTPServiet.service:831	0 ms (self) 0 %	
HTTPServlet:service:718	0 ms (self) 0 %	
Servlet - ActionServlet:process:1196	0 ms (self) 0 %	
TTPServletservice:831	0 ms (self) 0 %	
JSPBaseServlet:service:99	0 ms (self) 0 %	
Servlet - OrderTrackingDisplay.jsp:_jspService:1021	10874 ms (self) 97.2 %	JDBC
Servlet - OrderTrackingDisplay.jsp:_jspx_meth_tmnt_propertyitem_21:7972	0 ms (self) 0 %	
Extmanagement.databasebundle.DataBaseResourceTag:doStartTag	42 ms (total) 0.4 %	
Servlet - OrderTrackingDisplay.jsp:_jspx_meth_c_import_2:8158	238 ms (self) 2.1 %	

	Query Type	Query	Count	Time (ms)	% Time	From Tier	To Tier	Error	
•8	Query	SELECT T1.TOTALTAX, T1.LOCKED, T1.TOTALTAXSHIPPING, T1.STATUS, T1.FIELD2, T1.TIMEPLACEI	1	10871	97.1	Арр			-
•	Query	SELECT T1.STRELTYP_ID, T1.RELATEDSTORE_ID, T1.STORE_ID, T1.SEQUENCE, T1.STATE FROM S	89	93	0.8	Арр	0000		71
١IJ	Query	SELECT T1.STRINGVALUE, T1.INTEGERVALUE, T1.FLOATVALUE, T1.FIELD1, T1.FIELD2, T1.FIELD3, T-	2	10	0.1	App			
•=	Query	SELECT T1.STRINGVALUE, T1.INTEGERVALUE, T1.FLOATVALUE, T1.FIELD1, T1.FIELD2, T1.FIELD3, T	4	5	0.0	App	-		
<b>ا</b>	Query	SELECT T1.DESCRIPTION, T1.FIELD1, T1.FIELD2, T1.FIELD3, T1.OPTCOUNTER, T1.ATTRTYPE_ID, T1.:	2	5	0.0	Арр			
	Query	SELECT TEDESCRIPTION TERELDE TERELDE TERELDE TERELDE TERELDE TERELDE DE TE	4	5	0.0	Арр	0611,0814		•
Que	erv								

SELECT T1.TOTALTAX, T1.LOCKED, T1.TOTALTAXSHIPPING, T1.STATUS, T1.FIELD2, T1.TIMEPLACED, T1.FIELD3, T1.CURRENCY, T1.SEQUENCE, T1.TOTALADJUSTMENT, T1.ORMORDER, T1.SHIPASCOMPLETE, T1.PROVIDERORDERNUM, T1.TOTALPRODUCT, T1.DESCRIPTION, T1.MEMBER\_ID, T1.ORGENTITY\_ID, T1.FIELD1, T1.STOREENT\_ID, T1.ORDCHNLTYP\_ID, T1.ADDRESS\_ID, T1.LASTUPDATE, T1.ORDERS\_ID, T1.COMMENTS, T1.NOTIFICATIONID, T1.TYPE, T1.EDITOR\_ID, T1.OPTCOUNTER, T1.SOURCEID, T1.EXPIREDATE, T1.BUSCHN\_ID, T1.BUYERPO\_ID FROM ORDERS\_T1 WHERE T1.MEMBER\_ID = '254518851'

Whose responsible for this? Ops?

# NESTED LOOP CODE LOGIC

apshot 1 - Taken at 12:56:47 PM on 02/27/12	View Sr	napshot 2 - Taken a	t 12:26:43 PM on	n Vi
Execution time: 3194 ms		Execution time:	1361 ms	
Occurred on transaction: Stats		Occurred on transac	tion:	r:
Occurred on node: at/delivery		Occurred on node:	TIS	0
Methods in Both Snapshots     Methods in One Snapshot       ethods Invoked in Both Snapshots     Methods in One Snapshot       ne following methods were invoked in both snapshots. A positive value listed in the 'Overall Change' columge as less than the slider value.	d between snapsho	ts 8 ms 👝		2877 r
Methods in Both Snapshots   Methods in One Snapshot     ethods Invoked in Both Snapshots   methods were invoked in both snapshots. A positive value listed in the 'Overall Change' columge as less than the slider value.     Class and Method	d between snapsho Time in S1 (ms)	ts 8 ms	Change (ms)	Call Count
Methods in Both Snapshots   Methods in One Snapshot     ethods Invoked in Both Snapshots   Methods were invoked in both snapshots. A positive value listed in the 'Overall Change' columge as less than the slider value.     Class and Method   Image: Class Common.dao.jpa.GenericDaoJpa:findByNamedQueryNamedParameter:19(	d between snapsho Time in S1 (ms)	ts 8 ms 👝 Time in S2 (ms)	Change (ms) 2877	Call Count 3
Methods in Both Snapshots   Methods in One Snapshot     ethods Invoked in Both Snapshots   A positive value listed in the 'Overall Change' columned as less than the slider value.     Class and Method   Class and Method     Image: Spring Beam - matchRosterDao;findMatchRosterByMatchld:93	d between snapsho Time in S1 (ms) 27 0	ts 8 ms Time in S2 (ms) 2904 23	Change (ms) 2877 23	Call Count 3 1
Methods in Both Snapshots   Methods in One Snapshot     ethods Invoked in Both Snapshots   Approximation of the state of the s	d between snapsho Time in S1 (ms) 27 0 22	ts 8 ms Time in S2 (ms) 2904 23 30	Change (ms) 2877 23 8	Call Count 3 1 2

#### Whose responsible for this? Ops?

# IMAGINE FIENGINEERS WITH NO RACE VISIBILITY

![](_page_48_Picture_1.jpeg)

Engineers wouldn't learn anything.

# DEVOPS IS ABOUT LEARNING

- Ops must provide Visibility To Dev
- Common Tools & Processes
- Knowledge Sharing
- Learning from Failure isn't a bad idea
- If we failed more we'd learn more

#### Lessons Learned

- Don't write slow SQL Queries
- Remember to use caching
- Don't rely on ORM
- •Assume everything will fail
- Logging everything is not a good idea
- Remember to do performance testing

### KEYTIPS FOR DEVOPS

- Define what Real Success is for both Dev and Ops
- Accept Change is the enabler to Success
- Monitor, Measure and Manage Change
- Accept Failures and Learn from them
- Have Fun and work as a Team

![](_page_50_Picture_6.jpeg)

# T-SHIRTS & PRODUCTION VISIBILITY?

#### Available at AppDynamics Booth (II)

![](_page_51_Picture_2.jpeg)