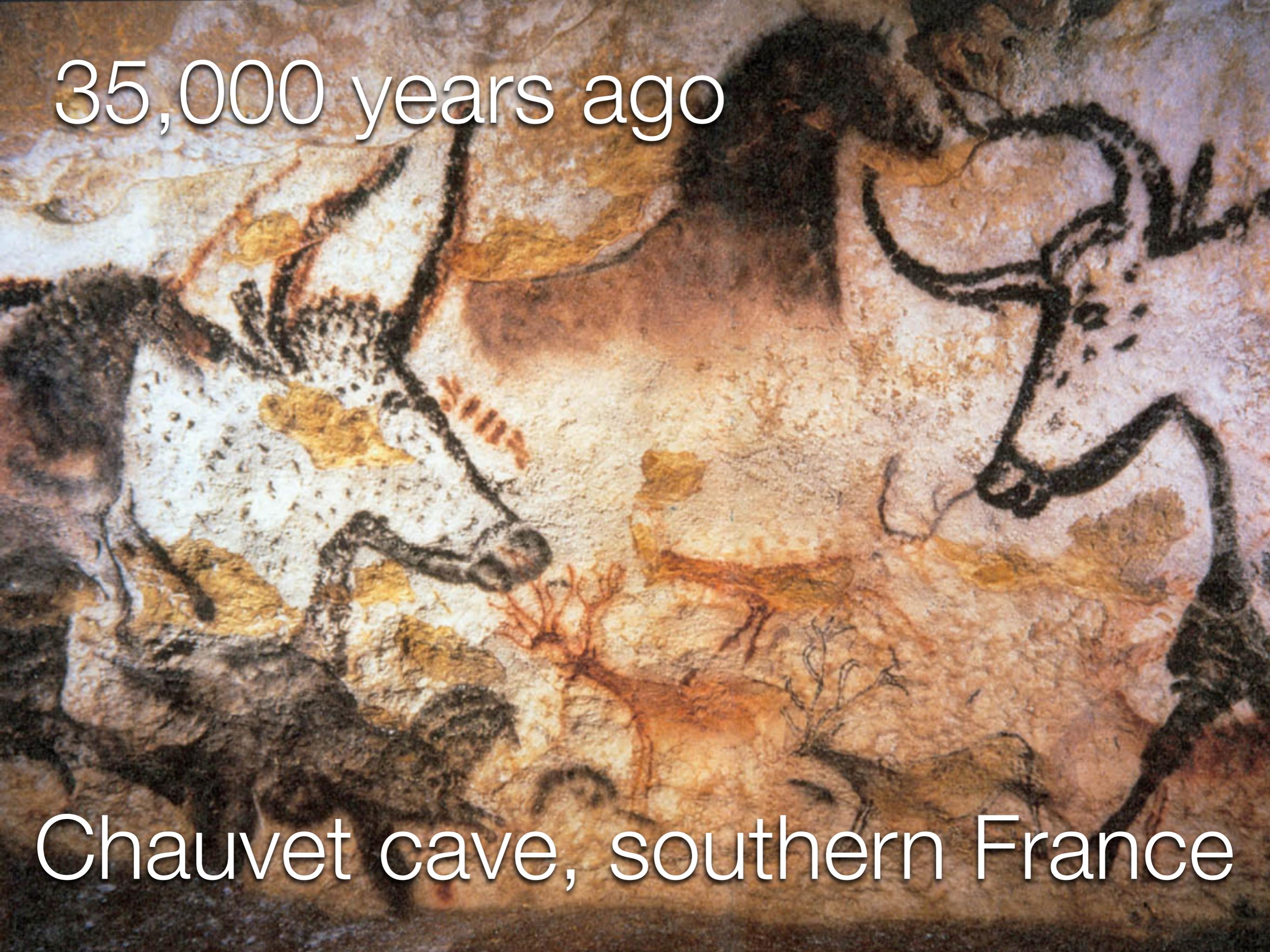


# Visualizing Information with HTML5

@synodinos



35,000 years ago



Chauvet cave, southern France

A photograph of a light-colored rock surface. On the left, there are several dark, textured handprints or smudges. A prominent, large reddish-brown smudge is visible on the right side, suggesting a fire or a significant mark.

By far the oldest  
paintings ever  
discovered



Hundreds of paintings

At least 13 different species

# Barbara Liskov

## THE POWER OF Abstraction

2320

SOFTWARE IS COMPLEX

PROGRAMMING METHODOLOGY

LANGUAGES

1960's

TODAY

PROGRAMMING METHODOLOGY IS ABOUT DESIGN + STRUCTURE

LIKE A BOWL OF SPAGHETTI

WHEN DEBUGGING YOU NEED TO KNOW WHERE YOU CAME FROM

N. WIRTH - PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT BY STEPWISE REFINEMENT 1971

TOP

DESIGN

D.L. PARNAAS

CONNECTIONS BETWEEN MODULES

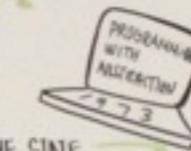
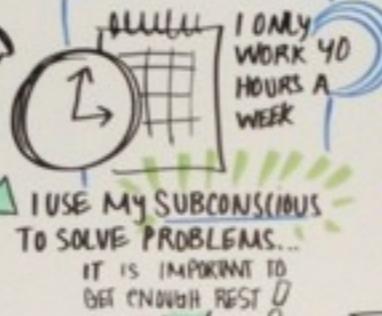
BLOCK BOX

• DEPENDS ON THE SPECIFICATION

- LOCAL REASONING
- MODIFIABILITY
- INDEPENDENT DEVELOPMENT

WHERE clause

WRITING CODE THAT LOOPS!



OP1  
OP2  
OP3  
1972  
PARMAVITTA STATE

OP4

OP5

OP6

OP7

OP8

OP9

OP10

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OP192

# Safety instructions

Airbus A321



## In case of an evacuation

Avoid smoke



Check and open door



Jump and slide



Lifejackets and slides





## Popular Forked Repositories

Explore

Repositories

Languages

Timeline

Interesting

Popular Forked

Popular Watched

[Spoon-Knife](#)

octocat

8,208 forks

This repo is for demonstration purposes only. Comments and issues may or may not be responded to.

[bootstrap](#)

twitter

6,219 forks

HTML, CSS, and JS toolkit from Twitter

[homebrew](#)

mxcl

4,079 forks

The missing package manager for OS X.

[rails](#)

rails

3,372 forks

Ruby on Rails

[oh-my-zsh](#)

robbyrussell

2,148 forks

A community-driven framework for managing your zsh configuration. Includes 40+ optional plugins (rails, git, OSX, hub, capistrano, brew, ant, macports, etc), over 80 terminal themes to spice up your morning, and an auto-update tool so that makes it easy to keep up with the latest updates from the community.

[html5-boilerplate](#)

h5bp

2,046 forks

A professional front-end template that helps you build fast, robust, adaptable, and future-proof websites.

[node](#)

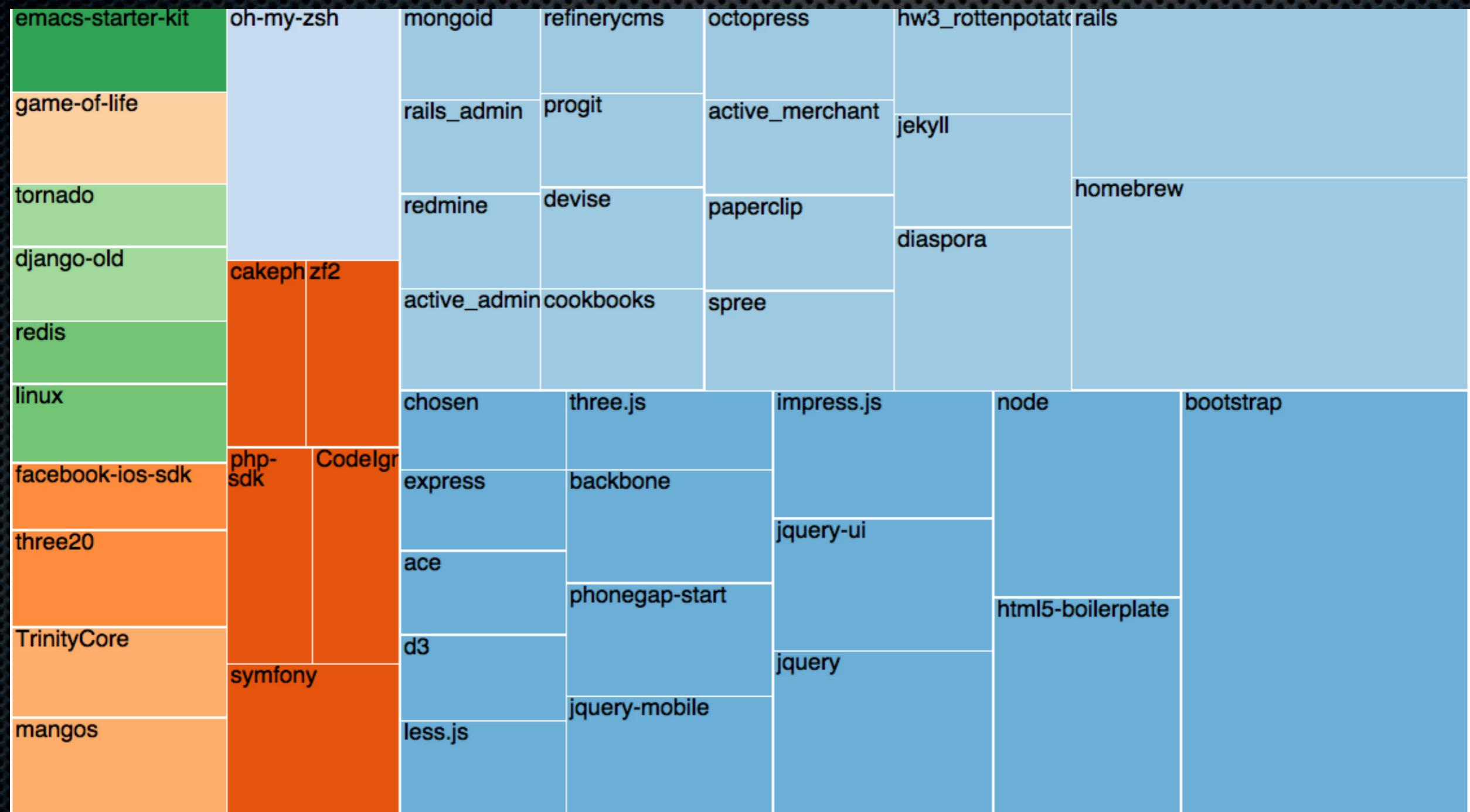
joyent

1,930 forks

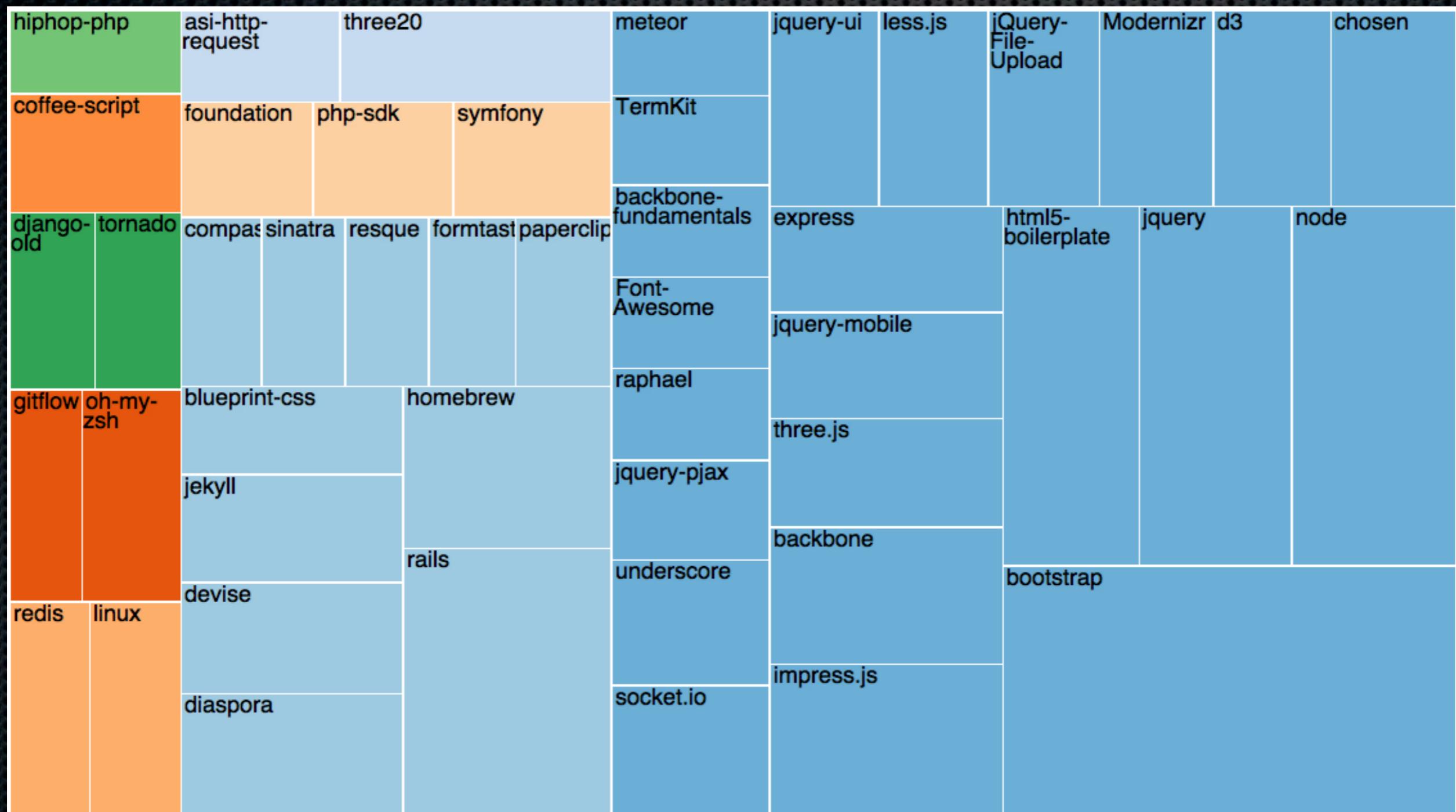
evented I/O for v8 javascript



# Github's Most Forked



# Github's Most Watched



# Why Visualize Data?

- Understand relations
- Realize patterns
- Make sense of quantitative data
- Discover correlations between data sets
- Make “boring” data more appealing/engaging
- Maximum value, during short attention span

Backgrounds  
& Borders

# CSS3

Animations

Transforms

Transitions

## CSS3 Animations

```
#moves {  
  transition: all 2s ease-out;  
}  
  
$('#moves').click(function() {  
  $('#moves').css({  
    marginLeft:300  
  });  
});
```

## Plain JS Animations

```
$('#moves').click(function() {  
  $('#moves').animate({  
    marginLeft: 300,  
  }, {  
    duration: 2000,  
    easing: "easeout"  
  }, function() {  
    console.log('Finished.')  
  });  
});
```

# GPU Accelerated (potentially)

- CSS3 transitions
- CSS3 3D transforms
- Canvas Drawing
- WebGL 3D Drawing

chrome://gpu/

# CSS3 Remote Demo

- <http://graphicpeel.com/cssiosicons>



XML format for  
2D vector  
graphics

Major browsers  
offer (varying)  
support

Static,  
interactive or  
animated

Google indexes  
SVG files

# SVG

Transformations

Filter effects

Alpha masks

Template objects

Clipping paths

Interactivity (events)

# SVG Demo

- [local demo]

# Canvas

Rendering of 2D shapes & images

Low level, procedural model

JS drawing funcs similar to other 2D APIs

Animation by redrawing

Basic lines & strokes

Paths

Pixel-based manipulation

Scaling, rotation, transformations

PNG representation as data URI

Embedded Images

Shadows, Gradients & Alpha transparency

# Canvas

- Bitmap
- Procedural
- Only <canvas> accessible via DOM
- Script
- Developer friendly
- Better performance
- You redraw every pixel based on timers and events

# SVG

- Vector
- Declarative
- Elements are identifiable via DOM
- Inline
- Designer friendly
- Complexity -> slow rendering
- “True” support for animations

# Canvas

```
ctx.beginPath();
ctx.arc(centerX
, centerY
, radius
, 0
, 2 * Math.PI
, false);
ctx.fillStyle = "red";
ctx.fill();
ctx.lineWidth = 2;
ctx.strokeStyle = "black";
ctx.stroke();
```

# SVG

```
<circle
cx="100"
cy="50"
r="40"
stroke="black"
stroke-width="2"
fill="red"/>
```

# Canvas Local Demo

- [local demo]

# Canvas Remote Demo

- <http://browserquest.mozilla.org/>



JS API for  
3D graphics

WebGL ctx  
instead of canvas  
2D ctx

Based on  
OpenGL ES

Access to 3D  
hardware

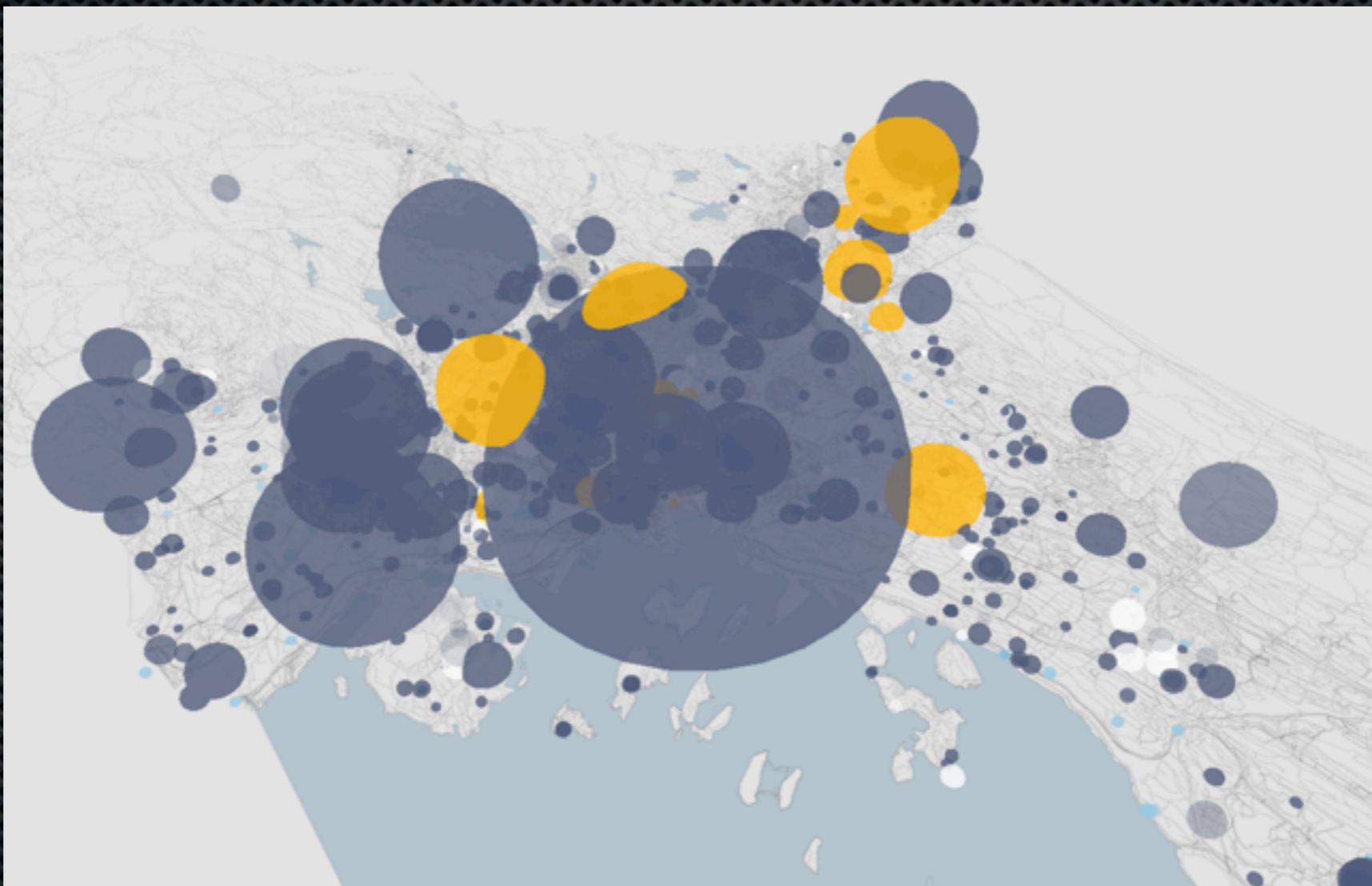
JS control code +  
shader code (GPU)

Lots of 3rd-  
party libs

# WebGL

# WebGL Remote Demo

- <http://seeplan.bengler.no/planimator>



JS vector

Shapes & paths



fallback

Events

# Pure SVG

---

Raphaël

```
<svg style="height="200" width="320">
  <circle cx="50" cy="40"
    r="10" fill="#ff0000"
    stroke="#ffffff">
  </circle>
</svg>
```

```
var paper = Raphael(10, 50, 320, 200);
var circle = paper.circle(50, 40, 10);
circle.attr("fill", "#f00");
circle.attr("stroke", "#fff");
```

# Processing.js

Port of the  
Processing visual  
programming lang

Builds on Java but  
uses simplified  
syntax

Has a light-weight  
IDE (Java)

Can combine  
Processing & JS

Access DOM from  
Processing

# Processing.js modes

## Programming

Basic: static images

Continuous: loops,  
custom funcs, keyboard  
& mouse events

Java: everything  
subclass of PApplet  
(not recommended)

## Run

Write pure JS

Import Processing code

Compile Processing to JS

## Rendering

2D

3D

PDF\*

# Processing.js Dev Workflow

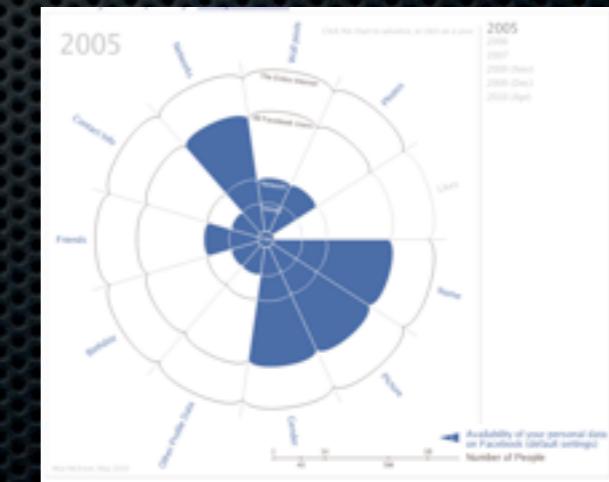
- [local demo]

# Processing.js Remote Demos

- <http://sandropaganotti.com/wp-content/goodies/demos/twitter-stream/?q=2#pizza>



- <http://mattmckeon.com/facebook-privacy/>



Binds data to  
DOM & then  
applies data-driven  
transformations

Doesn't directly  
bother with  
graphical  
representation\*

# D3.js

Beautiful, ready to  
use layouts

W3C Selectors  
API (Sizzle  
fallback)

Dynamic  
Properties

Native  
Transitions

Plugins

You can still  
use CSS3,  
SVG, etc.

# D3.js Structure

- [basic local demo]

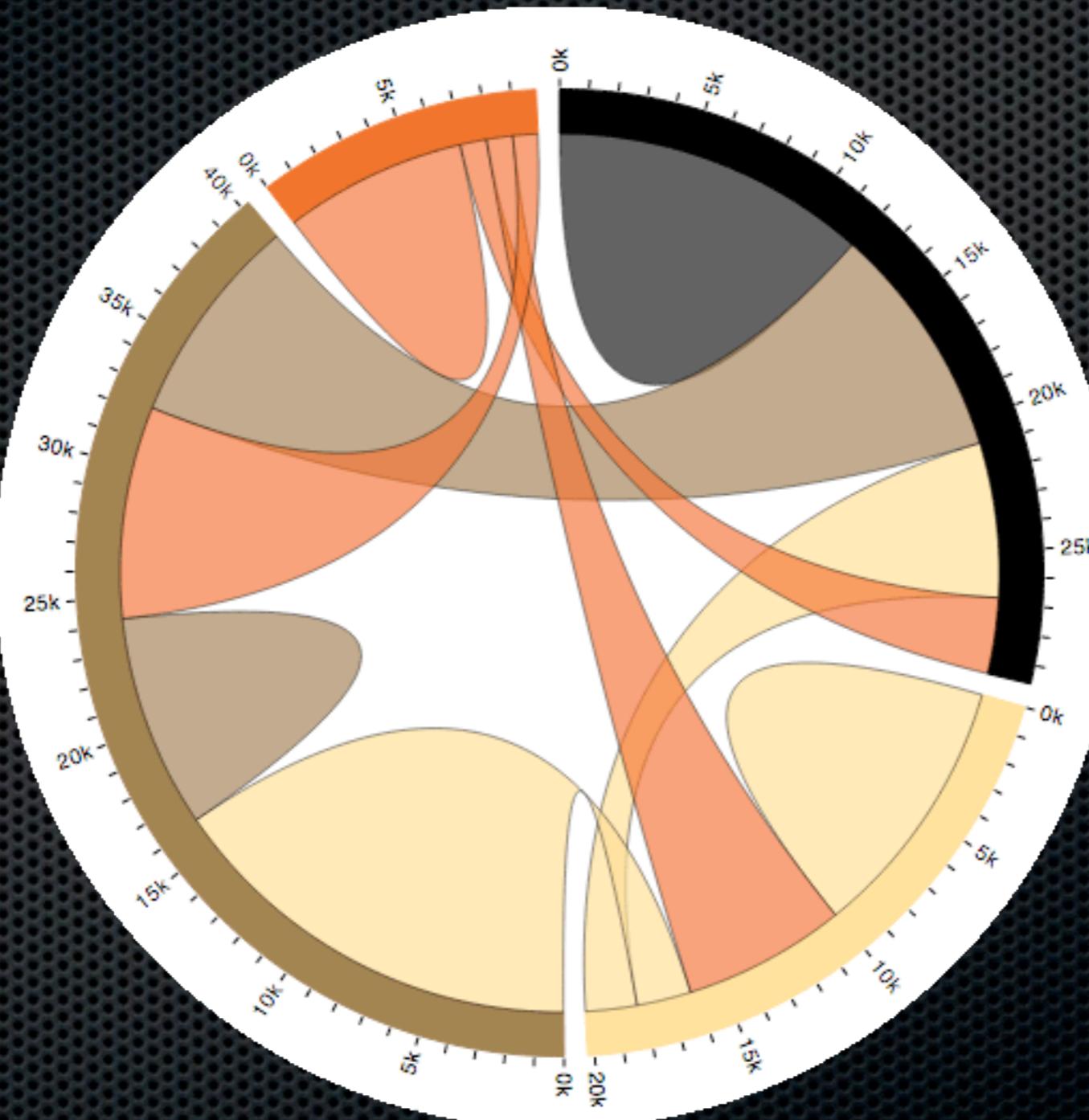
# D3 Example #1: InfoQ Topics

Arbor.js

vs.

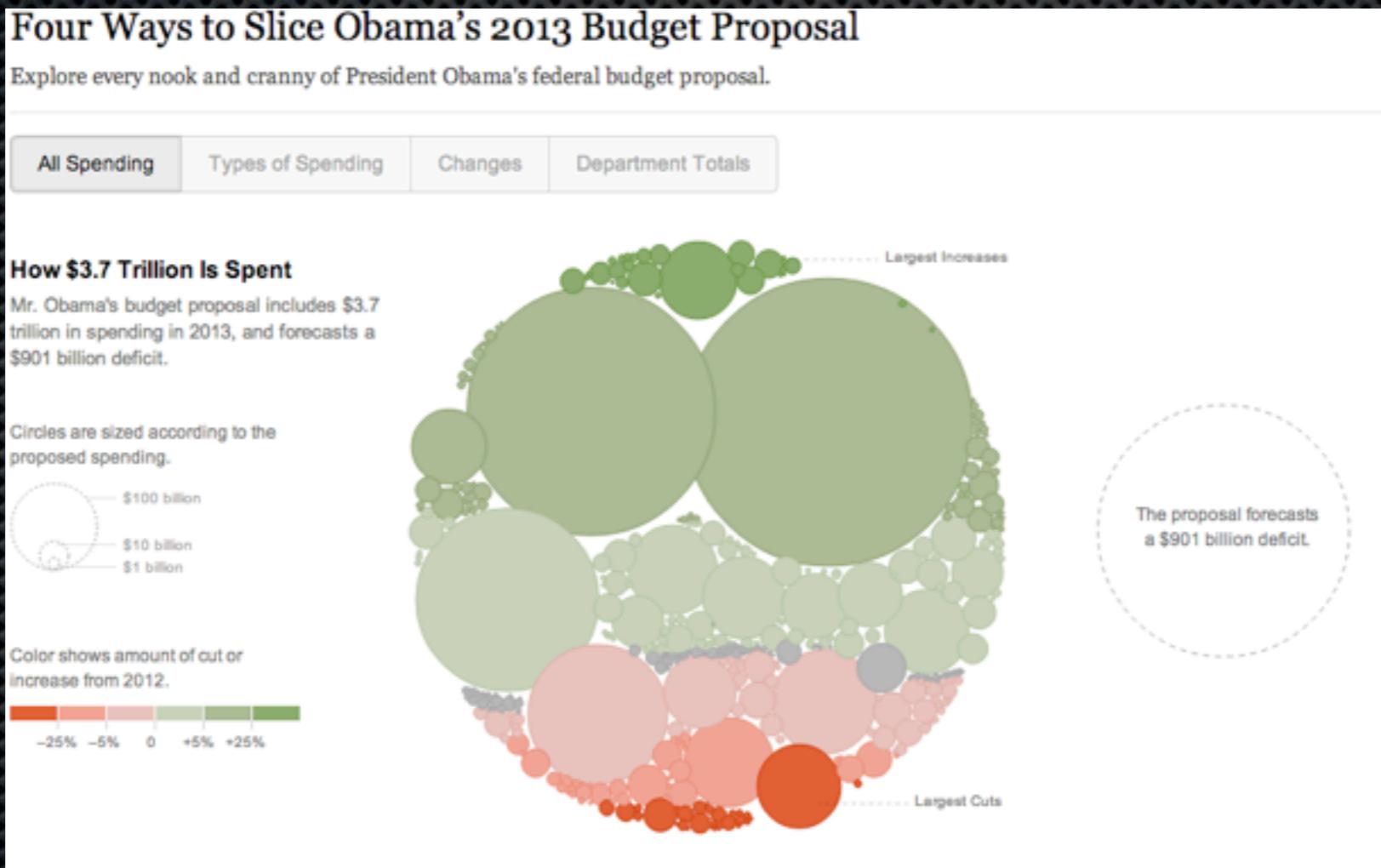
D3 Zoobable Partition Layout

# D3 Example #2: Chord Diagram



# D3.js Remote Demo

- <https://github.com/mbostock/d3/wiki/Gallery>



Interactive **object model**  
on top of Canvas

Define classes

Observe Obj

Create/remove Obj

Iterate over Obj

Clone Obj

Initialize Obj

# Fabric.js

Simple shapes  
& paths

Scale, move,  
rotate, transform

Dynamic  
manipulation of text

Filters for images

SVG -> Canvas  
parser

Serialize canvas  
into JSON string

# Fabric.js Structure

- [local demo]

# Canvas

```
var myRect = new fabric.Rect({  
    width: 100, height: 50,  
    fill: 'red', stroke: 'black'  
});  
var canvas = new fabric.Canvas('my-canvas');  
canvas.add(myRect);  
canvas.renderAll();  
  
var canvas = document.getElementById('my-canvas');  
var ctx = canvas.getContext('2d');  
  
ctx.beginPath();  
ctx.rect(188, 50, 200, 100);  
ctx.fillStyle = 'red';  
ctx.fill();  
ctx.lineWidth = 5;  
ctx.strokeStyle = 'black';  
ctx.stroke();
```

# Fabric.js

# Case Study

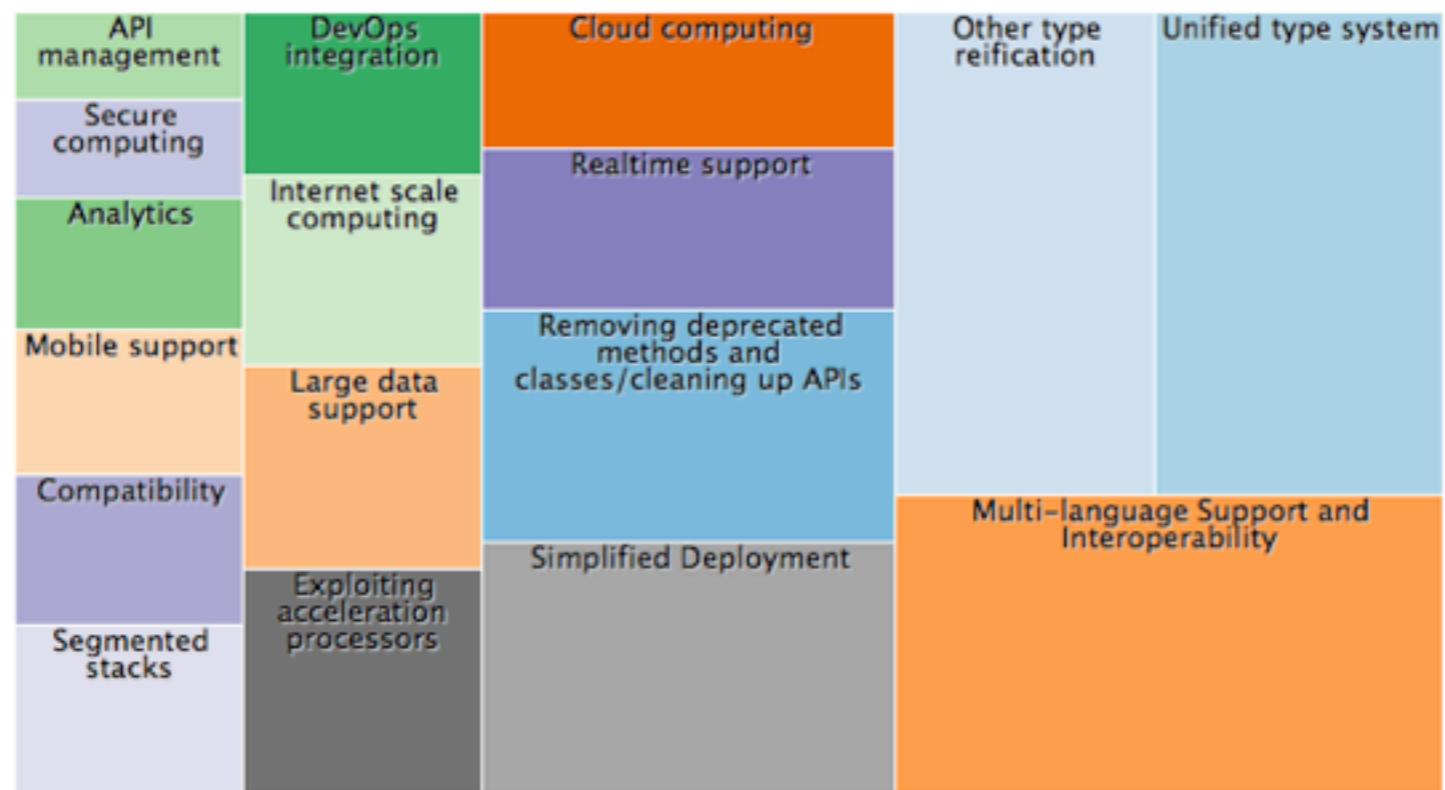
**InfoQ Research:**  
Community-driven insight into  
trends, behaviors and technologies

[Vote Now!](#)[Results](#)[Analysis](#)

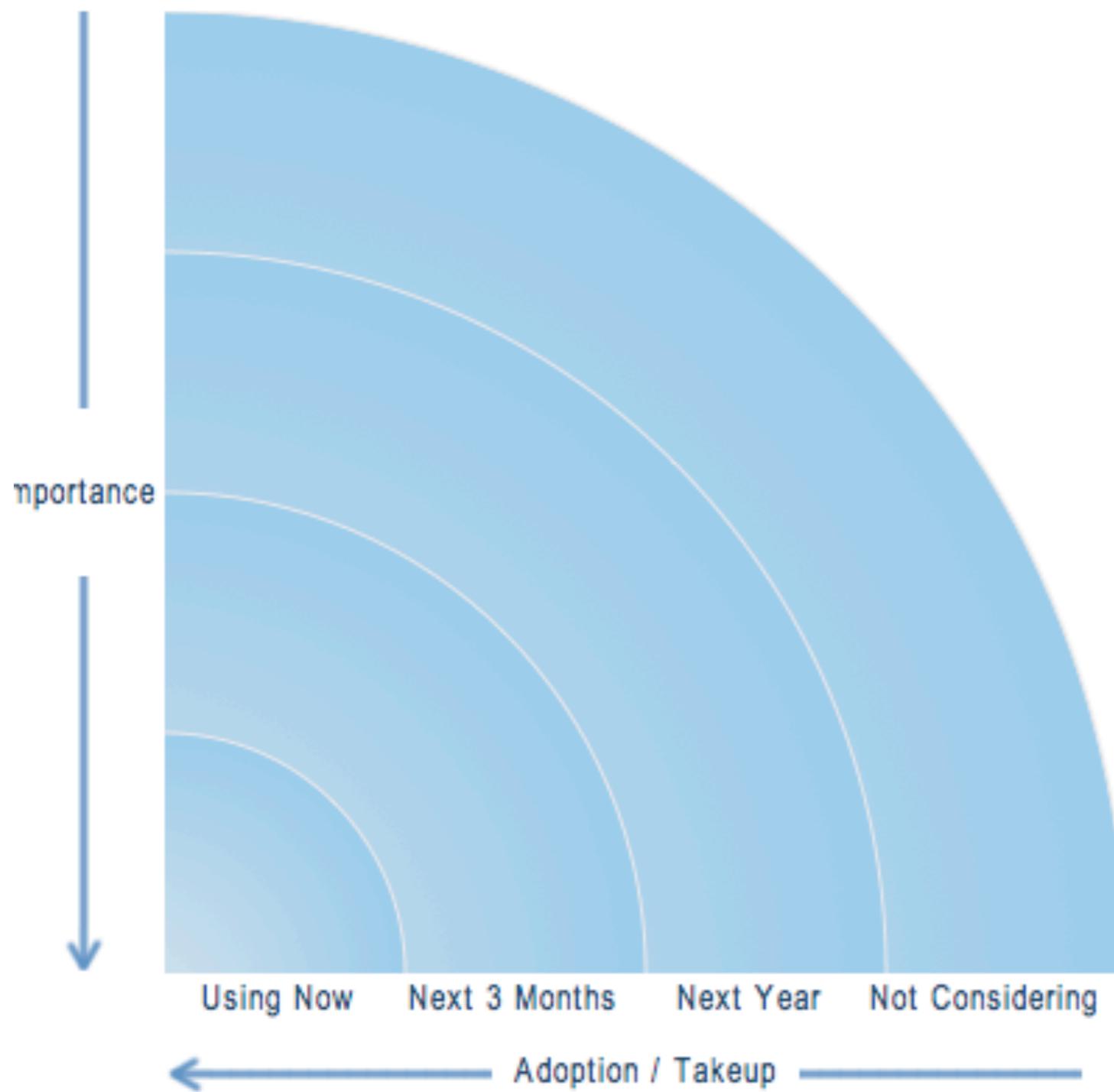
Votes left: 0 / 8  
Max dots/option: 4

[Submit Vote →](#)[Multi-language Support and Interoperability](#)[Unified type system](#)[Other type reification](#)[Simplified Deployment](#)[Removing deprecated methods and classes/cleaning up APIs](#)[Realtime support](#)[Cloud computing](#)[Exploiting acceleration processors](#)[Large data support](#)[Internet scale computing](#)[DevOps integration](#)[Segmented stacks](#)[Compatibility](#)[Mobile support](#)[Analytics](#)[Secure computing](#)[API management](#)

Total number of participants: 582

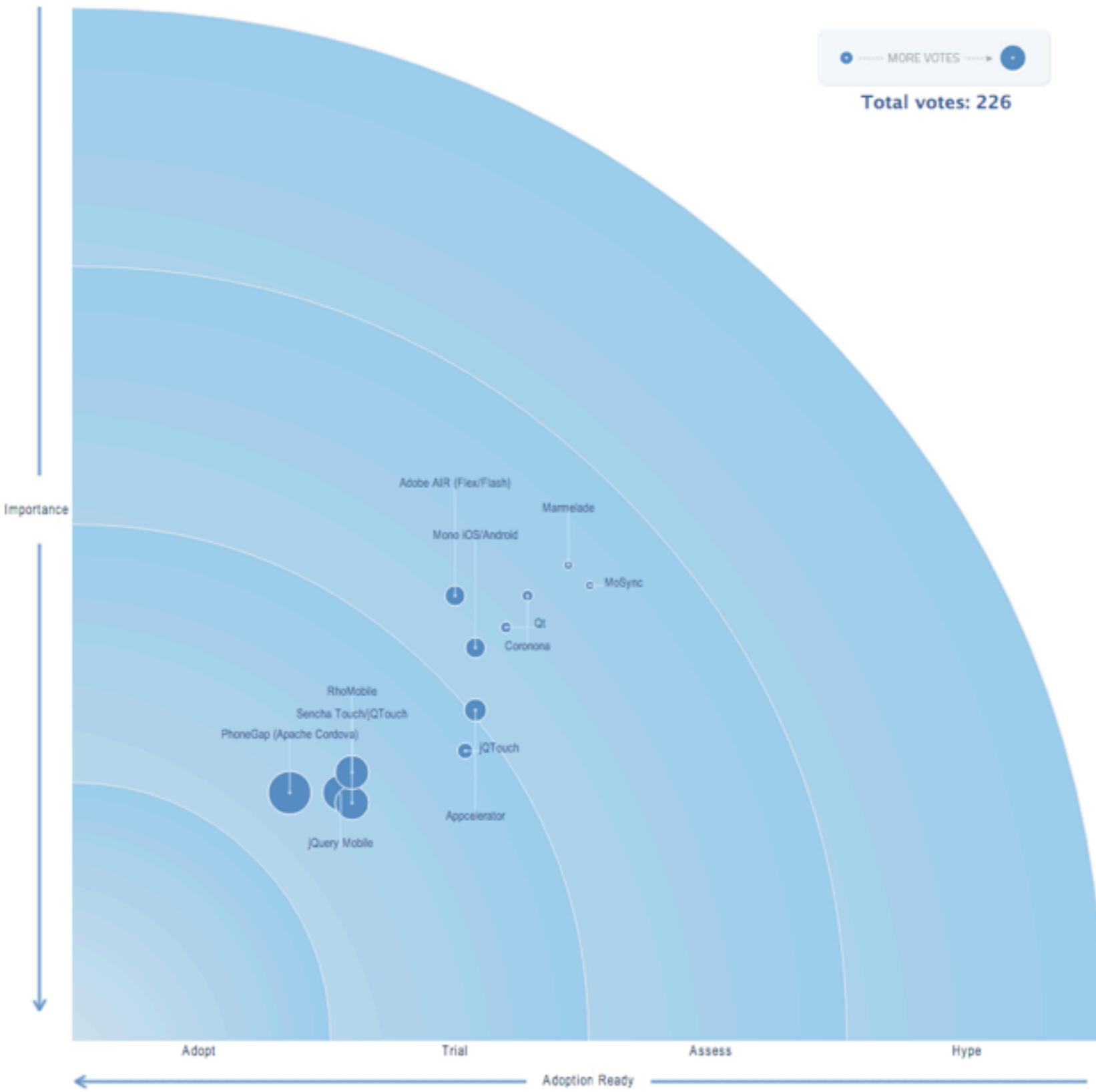


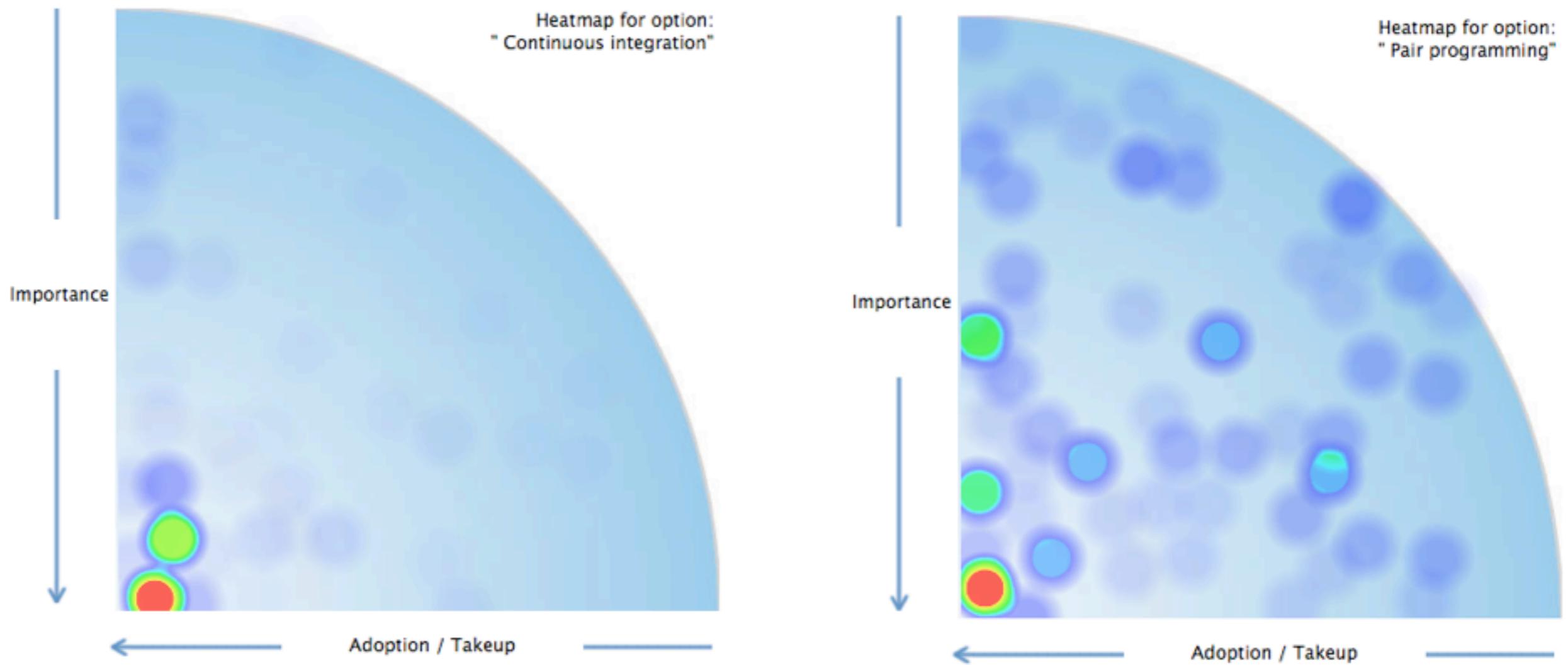
Option	Dots	Percentage	Standard Deviation
Multi-language Support and Interoperability	669	15%	1.62
Unified type system	567	13%	1.42
Other type reification	506	11%	1.38
Simplified Deployment	420	9%	1.18
Removing deprecated methods and classes/cleaning up APIs	391	9%	1.11
Realtime support	270	6%	0.91
Cloud computing	228	5%	0.8
Exploiting acceleration processors	216	5%	0.78
Large data support	197	4%	0.73
Internet scale computing	185	4%	0.73
DevOps integration	157	3%	0.67
Segmented stacks	153	3%	0.62
Compatibility	139	3%	0.62
Mobile support	135	3%	0.64
Analytics	122	3%	0.56
Secure computing	91	2%	0.47
API management	80	2%	0.42

[Vote Now!](#)[Average](#)[Analysis](#)[Submit Vote ➔](#)

Drag ↗ ↘ ↙ ↖ ↛ ↜

- ❖ Continuous integration
- ❖ Test driven development (TDD)
- ❖ User stories
- ❖ Automated Unit Testing
- ❖ Product Backlog Grooming
- ❖ Peer code reviews
- ❖ Relative estimation
- ❖ Explicit Definition of Done for Stories
- ❖ Automated Regression Testing
- ❖ Acceptance test driven development (ATDD)
- ❖ Pair programming
- ❖ Explicit Definition of Done for Iterations
- ❖ Automated Acceptance Testing
- ❖ Automated System Testing
- ❖ Explicit Definition of Done for Releases
- ❖ Up front architecture
- ❖ Definition of Done includes quality goals
- ❖ Social contract/working agreements







KEEP  
CALM  
AND  
BUILD  
VISUALIZATIONS

@synodinos



**Questions?**

[twitter.com/synodinos](https://twitter.com/synodinos)

# Yummy visualizations



Food as a means of data expression, aka edible diagrams:  
<http://data-cuisine.net/data-dishes/taste-of-migration/>