

# Works on my machine – your problem now?



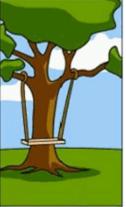
Wolfgang Gottesheim Compuware APM

Compuware

#### Business comes up with new features



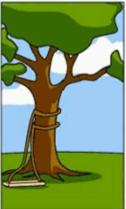
How the customer explained it



How the project leader understood it



How the engineer designed it



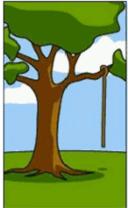
How the programmer wrote it



How the sales executive described it



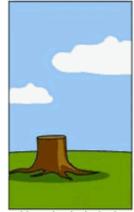
How the project was documented



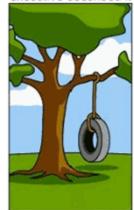
What operations installed



How the customer was billed



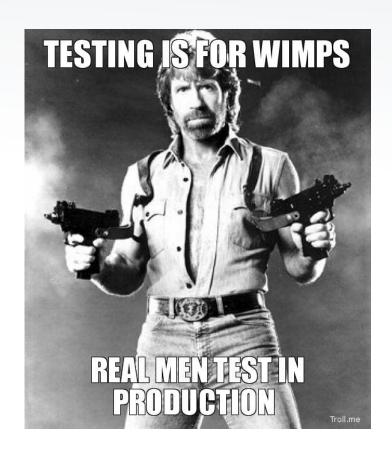
How the helpdesk supported it



What the customer really needed



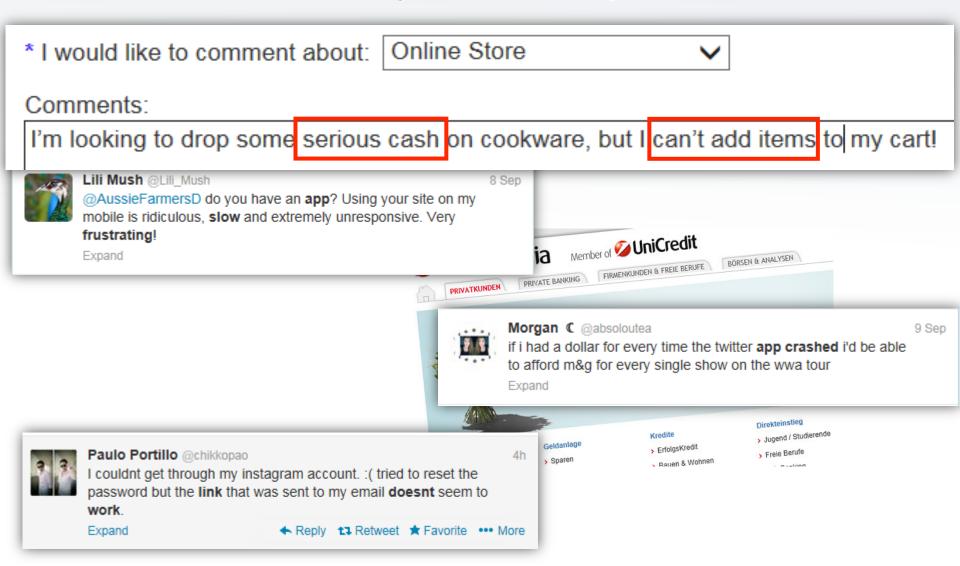
#### Testing?







### And this is what you end up with...





### System Unresponsive?

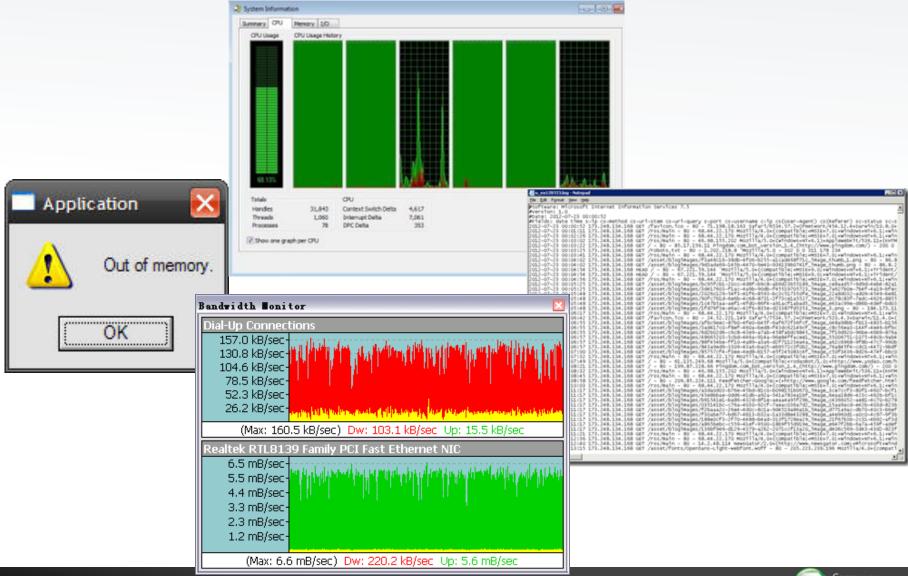
**KEEP** HealthCare.gov **CALM AND** We are experiencin In a hurry? You mig **ALT** with

ent.

ed soon. Please try again later. er. Call 1-800-318-2596 to talk ver the phone.

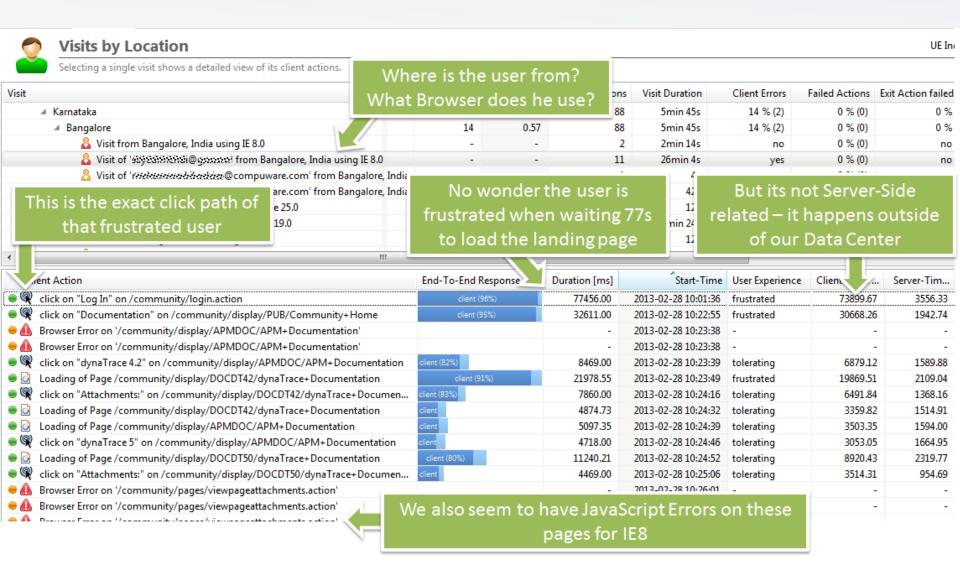


#### What Operations tells Developers...



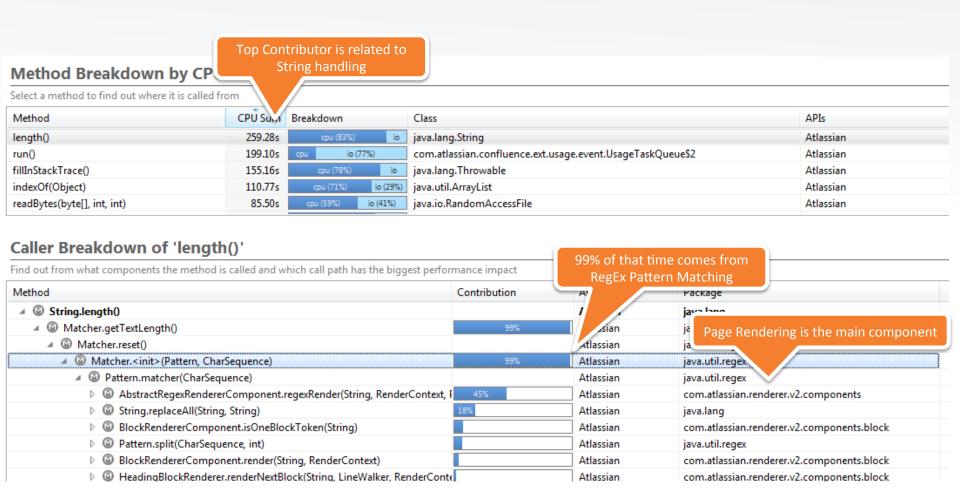


#### ...and what Devs would like to know





#### ...and what Devs would like to know





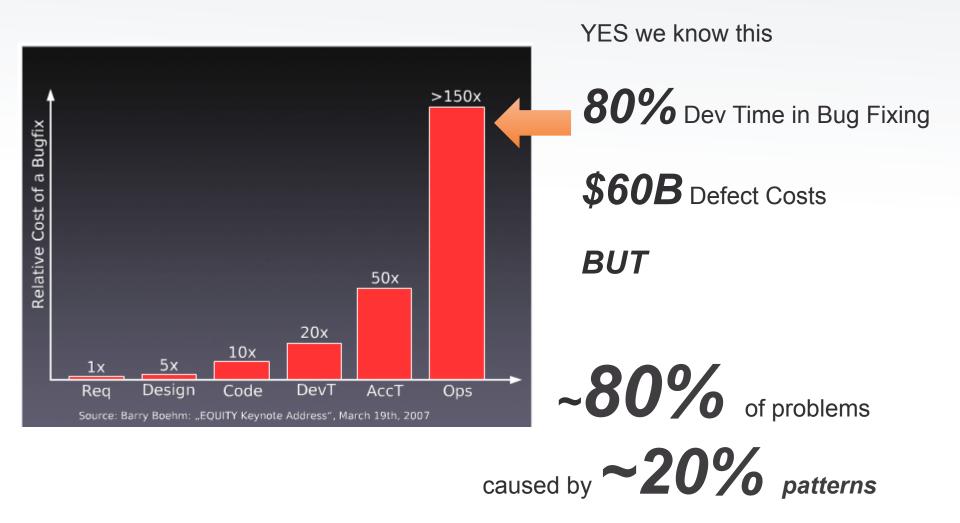
#### Attitudes like this don't help either



Image taken from https://www.scriptrock.com/blog/devops-whats-hype-about/



#### Very "expensive" to work on these issues







## MISTAKES

IT COULD BE THAT THE PURPOSE OF YOUR LIFE IS ONLY TO SERVE AS A WARNING TO OTHERS.

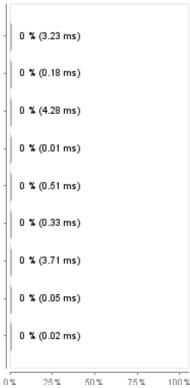
#### **#1: Exhausted Resource Pools**

#### Database

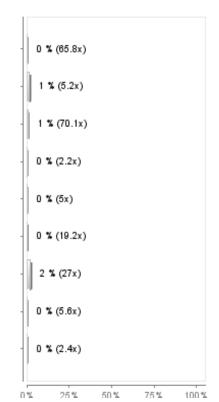
#### **Database and Connection Pool**

- support@sqlserver:Community (c3p0) (Show history in new dashboard)
- wiki@emea-Inz-db002.em...orp:devwiki\_359 (c3p0)
  (Show history in new dashboard)
- support@sqlserver:dtadm...sinesslog (Apache DBCP) (Show history in new dashboard)
- support@sqlserver:eserv...reporting (Apache DBCP) (Show history in new dashboard)
- eservices@emea-Inz-db0...agestats (Apache DBCP)
  (Show history in new dashboard)
- support@sqlserver:license\_JIRA516 (Apache DBCP)
  (Show history in new dashboard)
- support@sqlserver:support\_jira434 (Apache DBCP)
  (Show history in new dashboard)
- support@sqlserver:user...nagement (Apache DBCP)
  (Show history in new dashboard)
- support@sqlserver:community (Apache DBCP)
  (Show history in new dashboard)

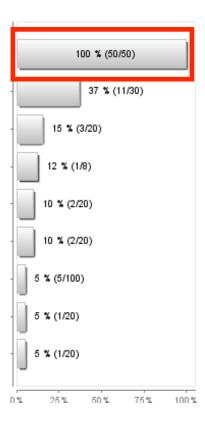
#### <u>Transaction Response Time</u> <u>Contribution</u>



#### Percentage of Transactions Calling

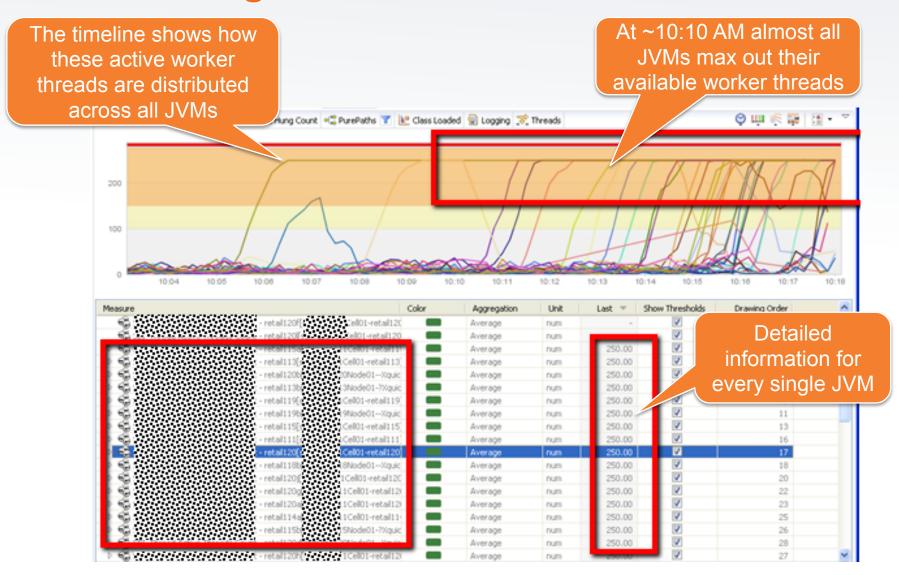


#### Pool Usage



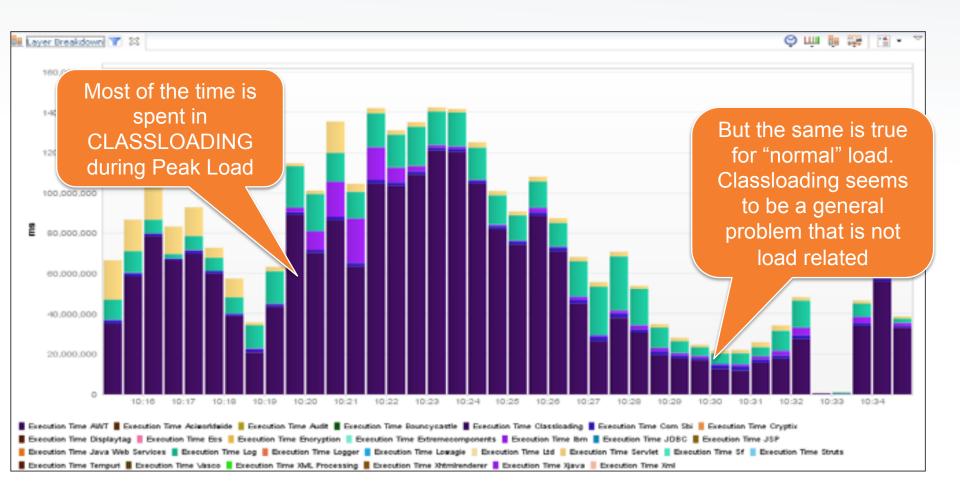


#### #2: Maxing out Worker Threads



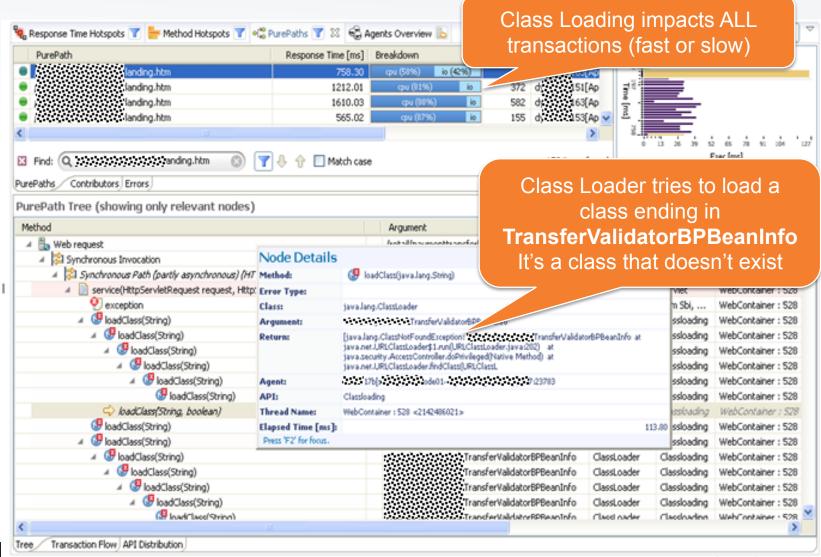


## Root Cause: Class Loading as Performance Hotspot

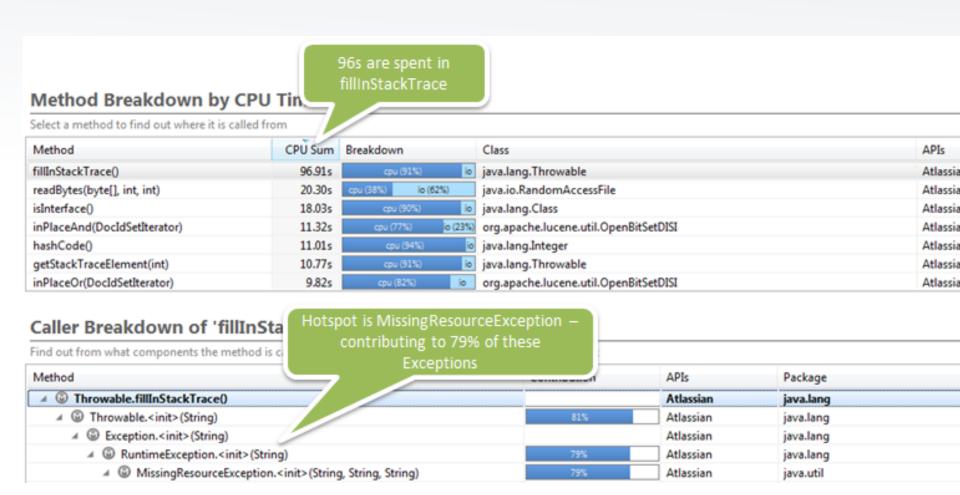




## Root Cause: Trying to Load a Missing Class



#### #3: Deployment Mistakes





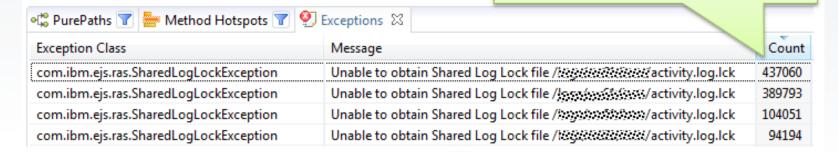
## Root Cause: Missing File

	Count	182k Missing Resource Exceptions in 5 minutes!	Throwing Mathod
'		wing Class	Throwing Method
java.util.MissingResourceException	173168		
java.util.MissingResourceException	9644	java.util.ResourceBundle	getObject
java.io.EOFException	903		
org.apache.xerces.xni.parser.XMLConfigurationException	896		
org.xml.sax.SAXNotRecognizedException	856		
org.apache.felix.framework.resolver.ResourceNotFoundException	473	org.apache.felix.framew	findClassOrResourceBy
org.apache.xerces.xni.parser.XMLConfigurationException	389	org.apache.xerces.util.P	checkFeature
iava in FOFFvoention	382	ora cyberneko html HT	ccan



### #4: Different settings in Test & Prod

~ 1Mio Lock Exceptions in 30 mins



#### Logging and Tracing > IMN01 > IBM Service Logs

Use this page to configure the IBM service log, also known as the activity log. The IBM service log contains both the application server messages that are written to the System and special messages that contain extended service information that you can use to analyze problems. One service log exists for all Java virtual machines (JVMs) on a node, including all application servers and their node agent, if present. A separate activity log is created for a deployment manager in its own logs directory. The IBM Service log is maintained in a binary mat. Use the Log Analyzer or Showlog tool to view the IBM service log.

General Properties

Log Service provides a synchronized log file across ALL JVMs

\* File Name:

\${LOG\_ROOT}/activity.log

\* Maximum File Size

2

MB



#### #5: Real-world Data != Test Data

#### **Transaction Response Time** Percentage of Transactions **Database and Connection Pool** Pool Usage Contribution Calling idinanang@diditanpapananant.com:diditi(iliditi) 52 % (501.58 ms) 17 % (17x) 40 % (4/10) (Show History) 0% 25% 0% 75% 50% 75% 100% 25% 50% 75% 100% 25% 50% 100% Exec Avg [ms] Database and Connection Pool RT/Trans [ms] Acqu Time/Trans [... Executions/Trans Exec Min [ms] Ξ 🔺 🌃 YERREY (KERERREY) KERERREYER KARANTAK (KERER 501.58 1.85 2.93 170.05 1.26 DB2 UPDATE DISISIAKOSAKISISIAKISISIAKASKASKASIAKISI. 8045.66 30.25 0.00 8045.66 79.27 0.02 4216.77 820.58 DB2 UPDATE B*eerreebergeerregerkeerde*erk 12.13 0.00 3227.10 3227.10 DB2 UPDATE EGGNASSANSSGGGASASANGASSGSRGA 11.09 0.00 2950.60 2950.60 DB2 SELECT S*ROYDOONWINNINGNINGGOOD* 10.59 0.00 2816.94 2816.94 DB2 SELECT Szigirizáriráskirigi vigyasi virákirigi sik 10.27 0.00 2732.33 2732.33 2678.52 2678.52 10.07 0.00 <sup>082</sup> SELECT *SNEQUEBYRERED/RERES/RERES/RERES* 9.54 2538.00 2538.00 0.00 2378.91 DB2 UPDATE SGGT/RGGK/KSGGGK/GKSK/KSGGGGRGL 2378.91 8.94 0.00



## #6: N+1 Query Problem

iii prepare()	SELECT v.name AS name, v.value AS value FROM variable v WHERE (name IN (;db_condition_placeholder_0, ;db_co	0.02	cpu (93.0%) io	PDO	Database
execute()	SELECT v.name AS name, v.value AS value FROM variable v WHERE (name IN (:db_condition_placeholder_0, :db_co	1.06	io (93.0%)	PDOStatement	Database
repare()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.04	cpu (95.0%)	PDO	Database
execute()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.91	io (93.0%)	PDOStatement	Database
repare()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.01	cpu (93.0%) io	PDO	Database
execute()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	1.79	cpu (53.0%) io (47.0%)	PDOStatement	Database
repare()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.02	cpu (91.0%) io	PDO	Database
execute()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.61	cpu io (88.0%)	PDOStatement	Database
repare()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.02	cpu (91.0%) io	PDO	Database
execute()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	1.01	io (95.0%)	PDOStatement	Database
repare()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.02	cpu (91.0%) io	PDO	Database
execute()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.72	io (93.0%)	PDOStatement	Database
prepare()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.05	cpu (51.0%) io (49.0%)	PDO	Database
execute()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.61	сри io (89.0%)	PDOStatement	Database
prepare()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.02	cpu (90.0%) io	PDO	Database
	Execs/calling Tra				
SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name					2464
INSERT INTO search_total (word, count) VALUES (:db_insert_placeholder_0, :db_insert_placeholder_1)					587

🔪 INSERT INTO sea	rch_total (word, count) VALUES (:db_insert_placeholder_0, :db_	_insert_plac	ceholder_1)		587.0	00
UPDATE block SE	T module=:db_update_placeholder_0, delta=:db_update_place	eholder_1,	theme=:db_u	p	296.0	00
- executed	SELECT VALUE I NOTIFY VALIDATE VITTERE HARRIE = THATTE	V.VV	10 (31.0%)	FDOStatement	Database	
prepare()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.02	cpu (93.0%) io	PDO	Database	
F3	SELECT value FROM variable WILIERS and a second	1.41	:- (07.090)	DDOCL I	D. I. I.	

- execute()	SEECT VALUE I NOW VALIDUE WITE LACT HATTIE - MAINE	0.00	10 (31.0%)	Postatement	Database
repare()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.02	cpu (93.0%)	io PDO	Database
execute()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	1.41	io (97.0%)	PDOStatement	Database
prepare()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.02	cpu (92.0%)	lio PDO	Database
execute()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.52	io (90.0%)	PDOStatement	Database
prepare()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.02	cpu (93.0%)	io PDO	Database
execute()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.53	io (91.0%)	PDOStatement	Database
prepare()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.02	cpu (90.0%)	io PDO	Database
execute()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.53	cpu io (88.0%)	PDOStatement	Database
prepare()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.01	cpu (92.0%)	lio PDO	Database
execute()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.52	io (90.0%)	PDOStatement	Database
prepare()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.03	cpu (92.0%)	lio PDO	Database
execute()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.76	cpu io (88.0%)	PDOStatement	Database
prepare()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.01	cpu (92.0%)	lio PDO	Database
execute()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	1.58	io (96.0%)	PDOStatement	Database
prepare()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.02	cpu (92.0%)	lio PDO	Database
execute()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	2.06	io (97.0%)	PDOStatement	Database
prepare()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.02	cpu (91.0%)	io PDO	Database
execute()	SELECT value FROM variable WHERE name = :name	0.79	io (93.0%)	PDOStatement	Database
i nrenare∩	SFI FCT value FROM variable WHFRF name = :name	0.02	cou (92.0%)	lio PDO	Database

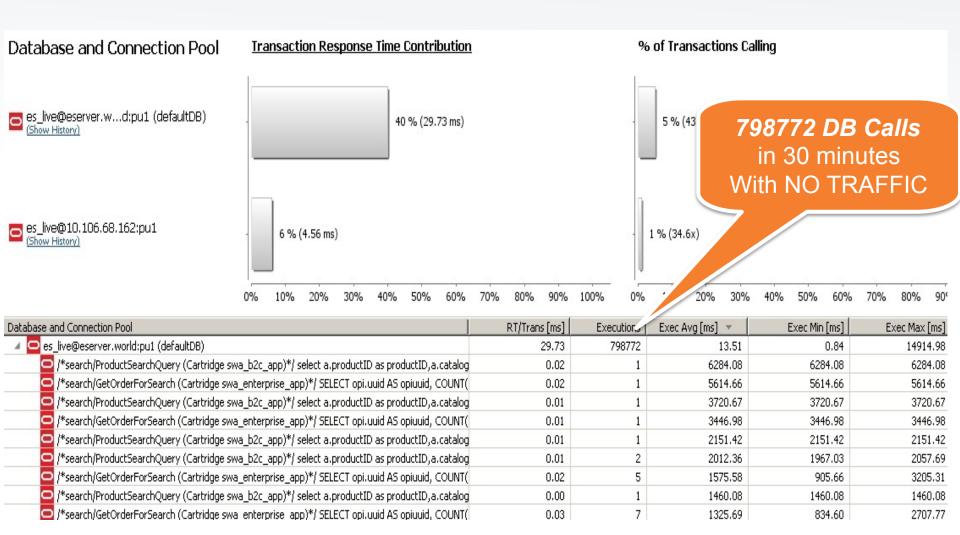


Class

Exec Total [ms] Breakdown

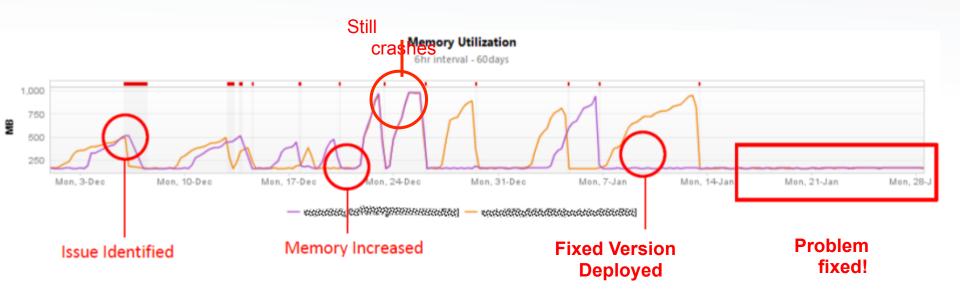
Method

### #7: Misconfigured Caching Framework





### #8: Memory Leaks





#### #9: Bloated Web Sites

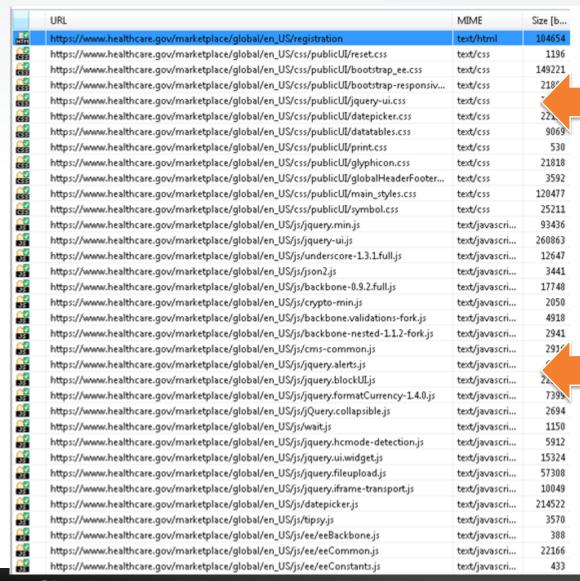
#### **Traffic by Content Type**

#### **17!** JS Files – **1.7MB** in Size

	MIME	Count	Total Bytes	Cacheable	Cacheable	Short Cach	Short Cache	Non-cac	Non-cach
Js	JavaScript	32	1707235	24	1522822	20	1082548	8	184413
31926	Image	100	846955	79	845492	76	837470	21	1463
655	CSS	6	238585	6	238585	4	214615	0	0
1112	HTML	13	146958	4	34033	4	34033	9	112925
	Flash	1	3289	1	3289	0	0	0	0



#### Recent example: Healthcare.gov

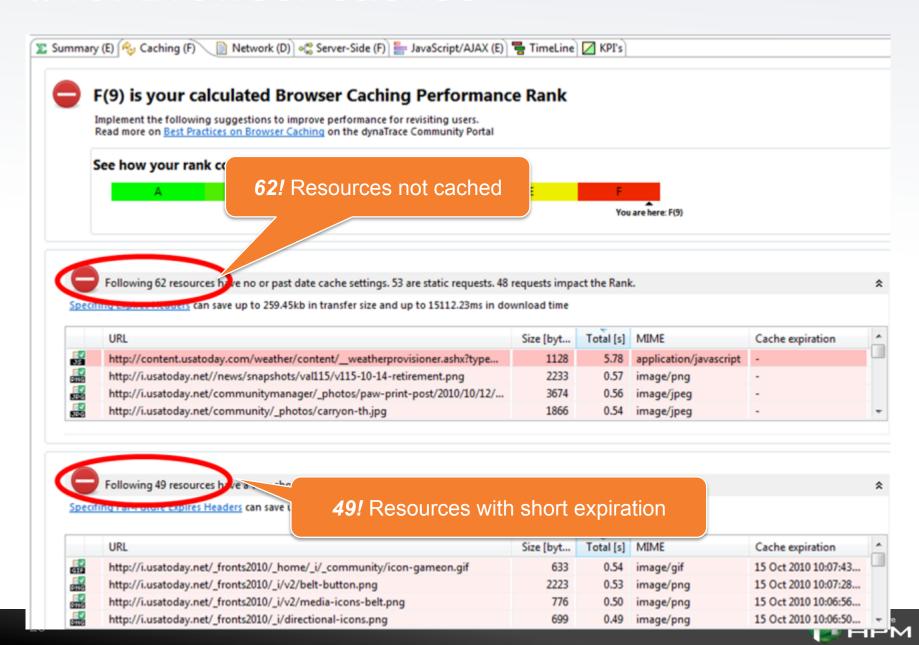


55 JS Files, 16 ¡Query related!

Merging files can reduce roundtrips by 95%



#### #10: Browser caches



#### Problems that could have been avoided

BUT WHY are they still making it to Production? **HOW** can we catch them earlier?



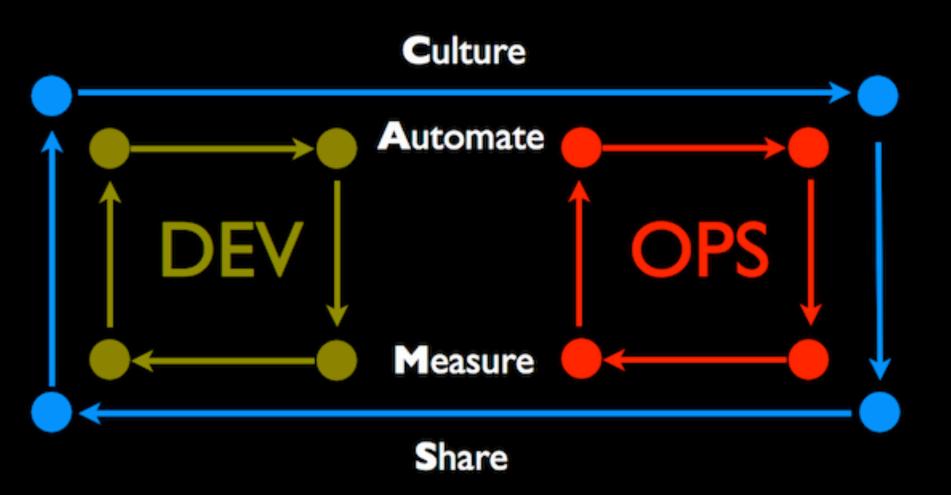


#### **Root Cause: Disconnected Teams**





#### Solution: DevOps + Performance Focus



## **Become ONE Team**



## **Testability**



## Performance



## Scalability



## Deployment



## Tools

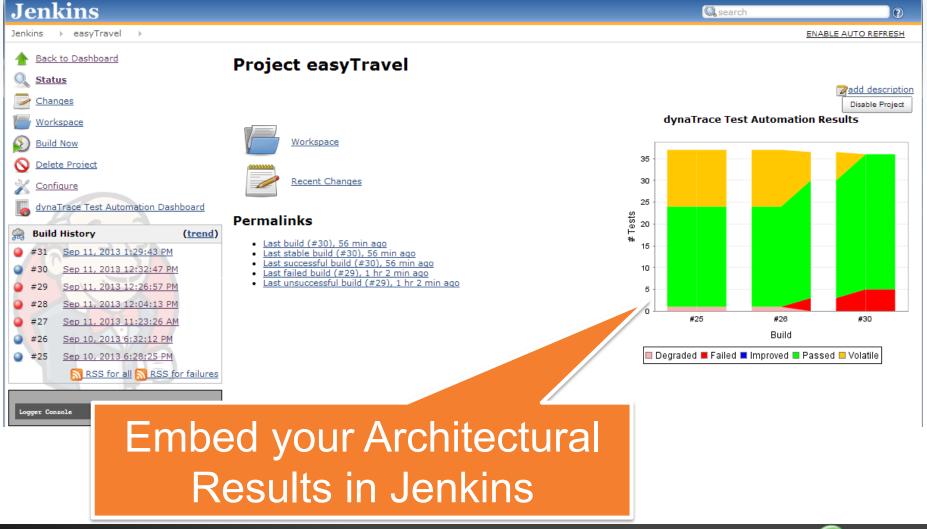


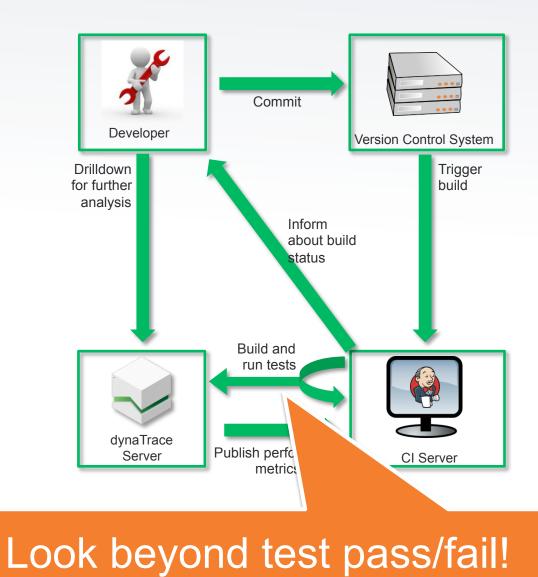
Lets look behind the scenes

	Test Framework Results	Architectural Data			
Build #	Test Case	Status	# SQL	# Excep	CPU
Build 17	testPurchase	ОК	12	0	120ms
	testSearch	ОК	3	1	68ms
Build 18	testPurchase	FAILED	12	5	60ms
	testSearch	ОК	3	1	68ms
Build 19	testPurchase	ОК	75	0	230ms
	testSearch	ОК	3	1	68ms
Build 20	testPurchase	Ç	2	0	120ms
	testSe We identified a	resion		`tions proba	on <sub>is</sub>
	Problem		n fixed but nov rchitectural reg		

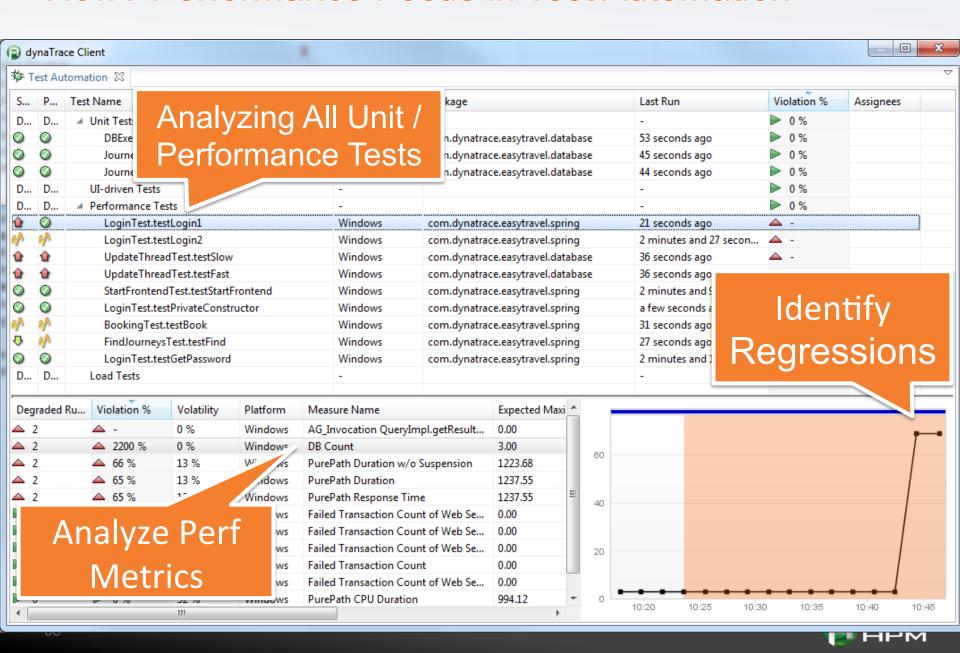
Now we have the functional and architectural confidence

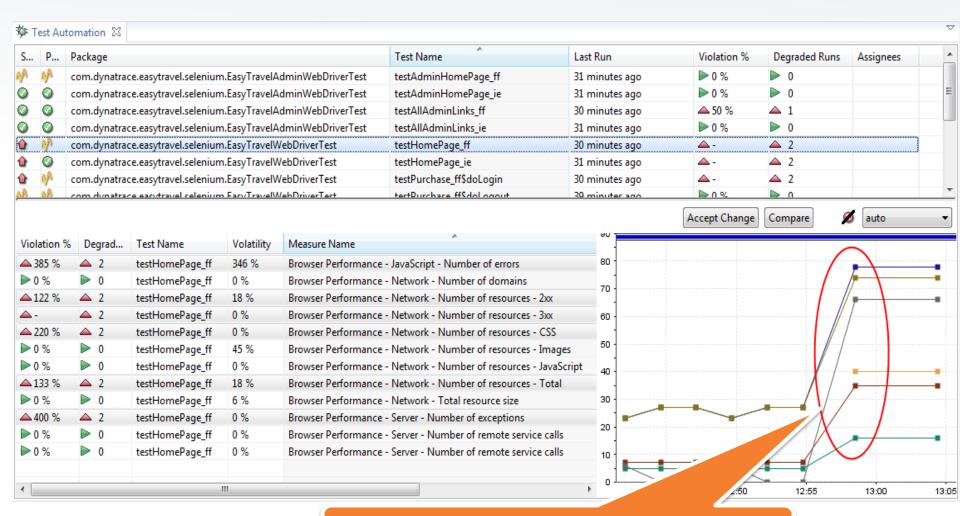












Cross Impact of KPIs



## Results



