



Architecting for High Availability



Attila Narin

AWS Solutions Architecture

QCon London, March 2013

Session Feedback ID 1927

- 1. DESIGN FOR FAILURE**
- 2. MULTIPLE AVAILABILITY ZONES**
- 3. SCALING**
- 4. SELF-HEALING**
- 5. LOOSE COUPLING**

LET'S BUILD A SYSTEM

LET'S BUILD A
HIGHLY AVAILABLE
SYSTEM

AWS BUILDING BLOCKS

Inherently Highly Available and Fault Tolerant Services

- ✓ Amazon S3
- ✓ Amazon DynamoDB
- ✓ Amazon CloudFront
- ✓ Amazon Route53
- ✓ Elastic Load Balancing
- ✓ Amazon SQS
- ✓ Amazon SNS
- ✓ Amazon SES
- ✓ Amazon SWF
- ✓ ...

Highly Available with the right architecture

- ▶ Amazon EC2
- ▶ Amazon EBS
- ▶ Amazon RDS
- ▶ Amazon VPC

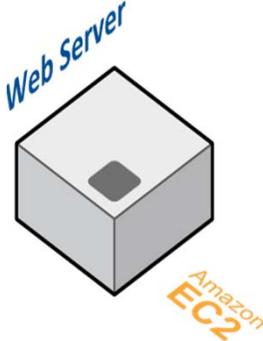
AWS BUILDING BLOCKS

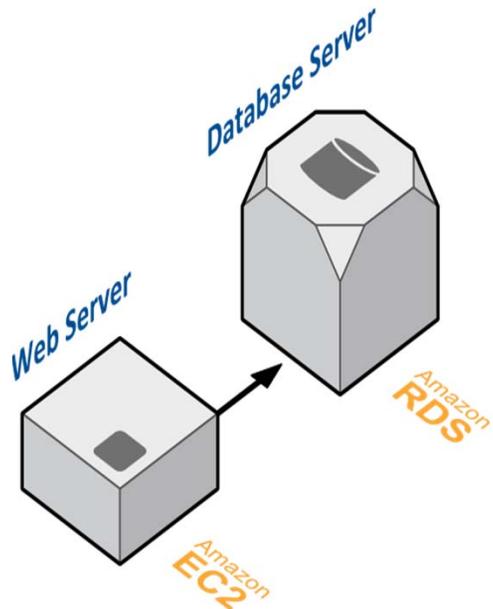
Inherently Highly Available and Fault Tolerant Services

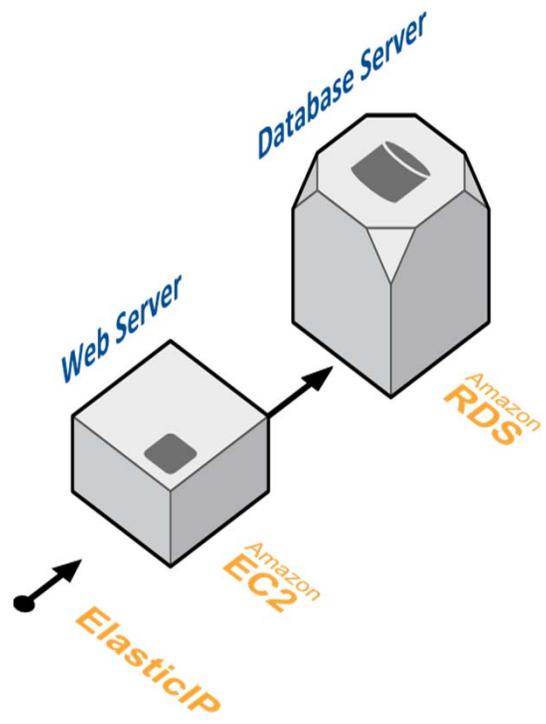
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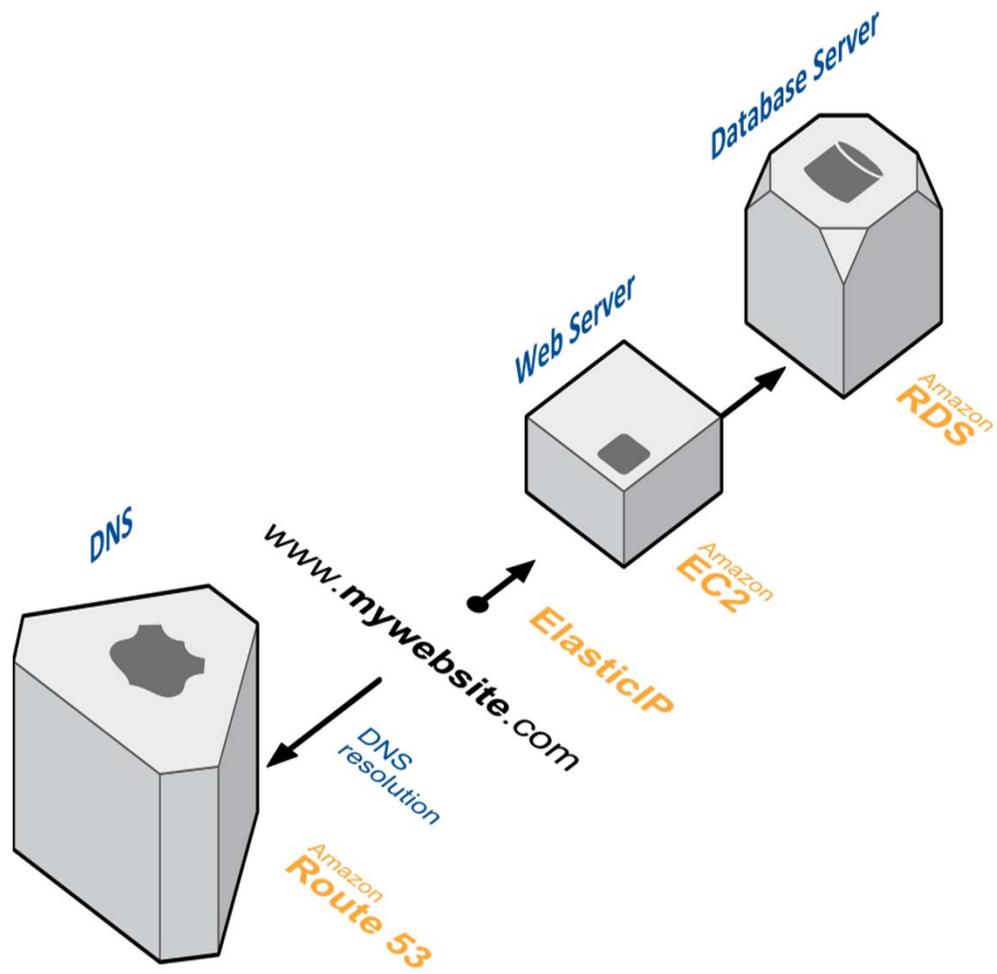
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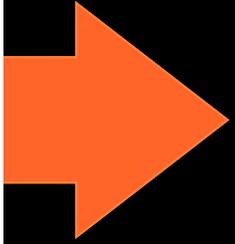
#1

DESIGN FOR FAILURE



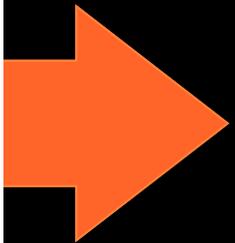
« Everything fails
all the time »

Werner Vogels
CTO of Amazon



**AVOID SINGLE POINTS OF
FAILURE**

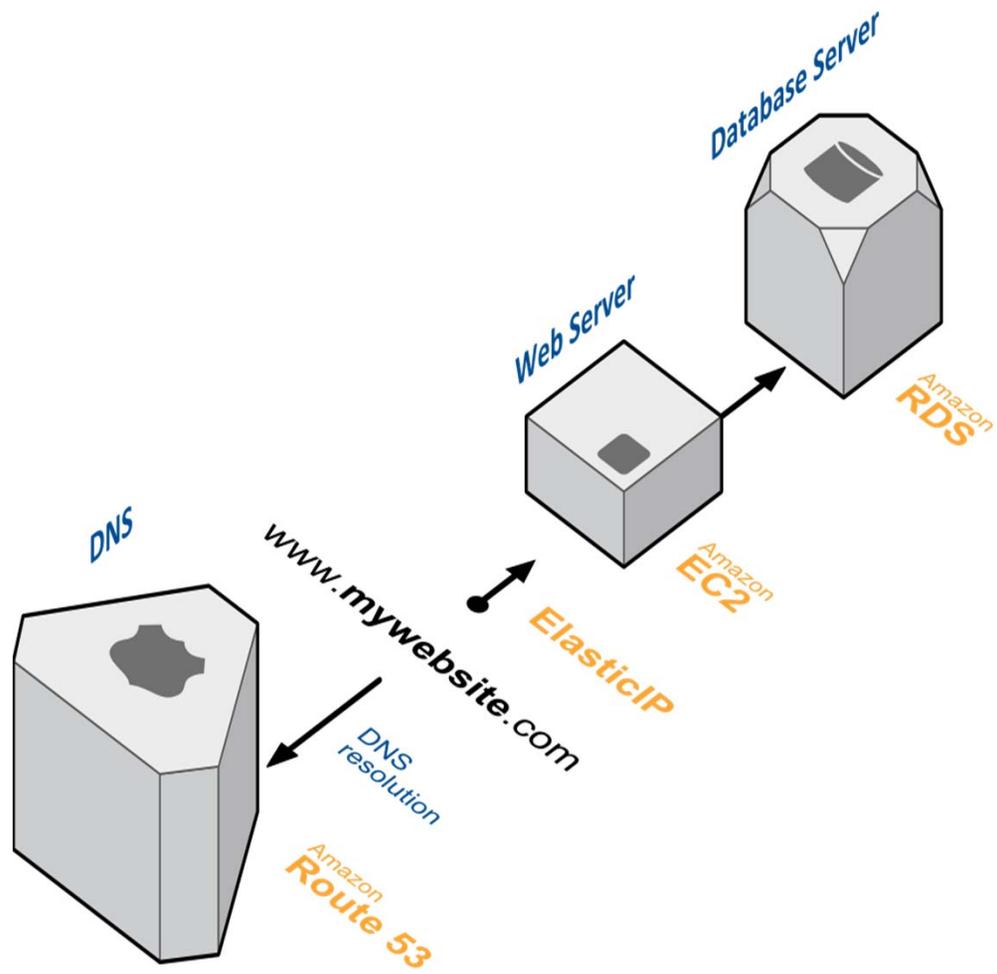
**AVOID SINGLE POINTS OF
FAILURE**

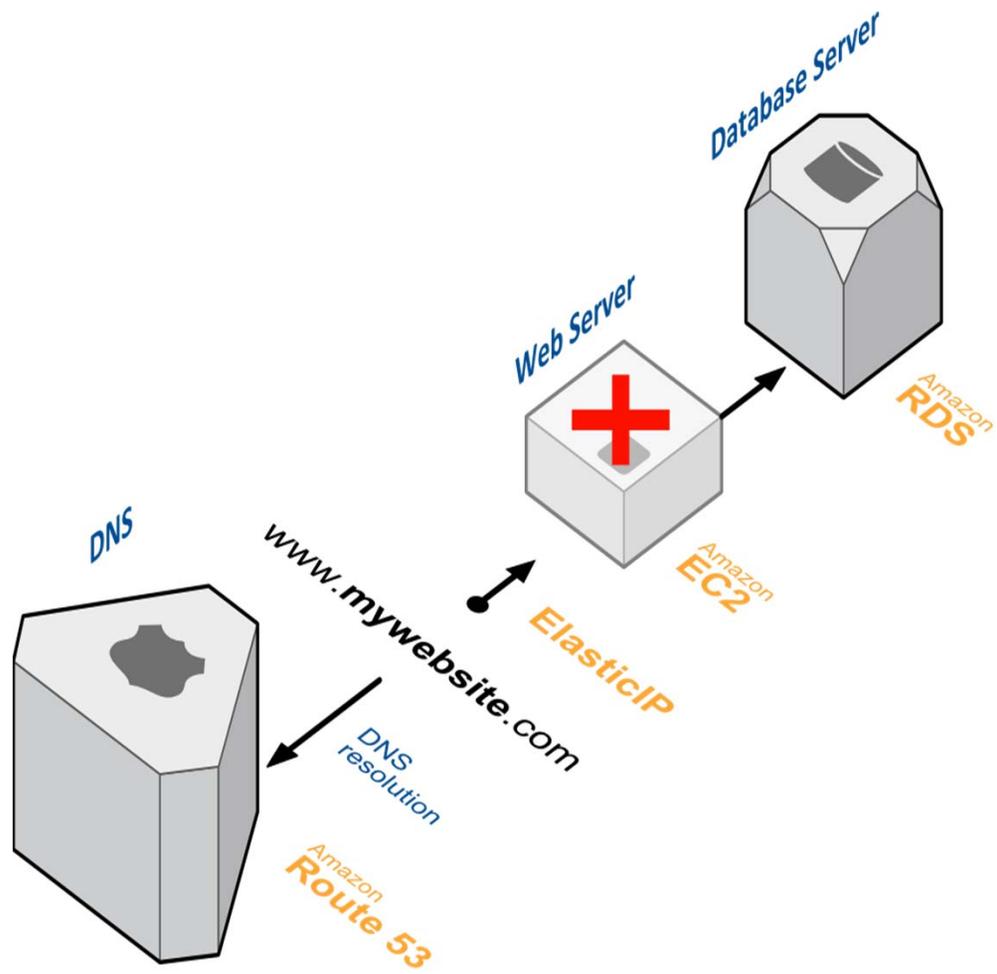


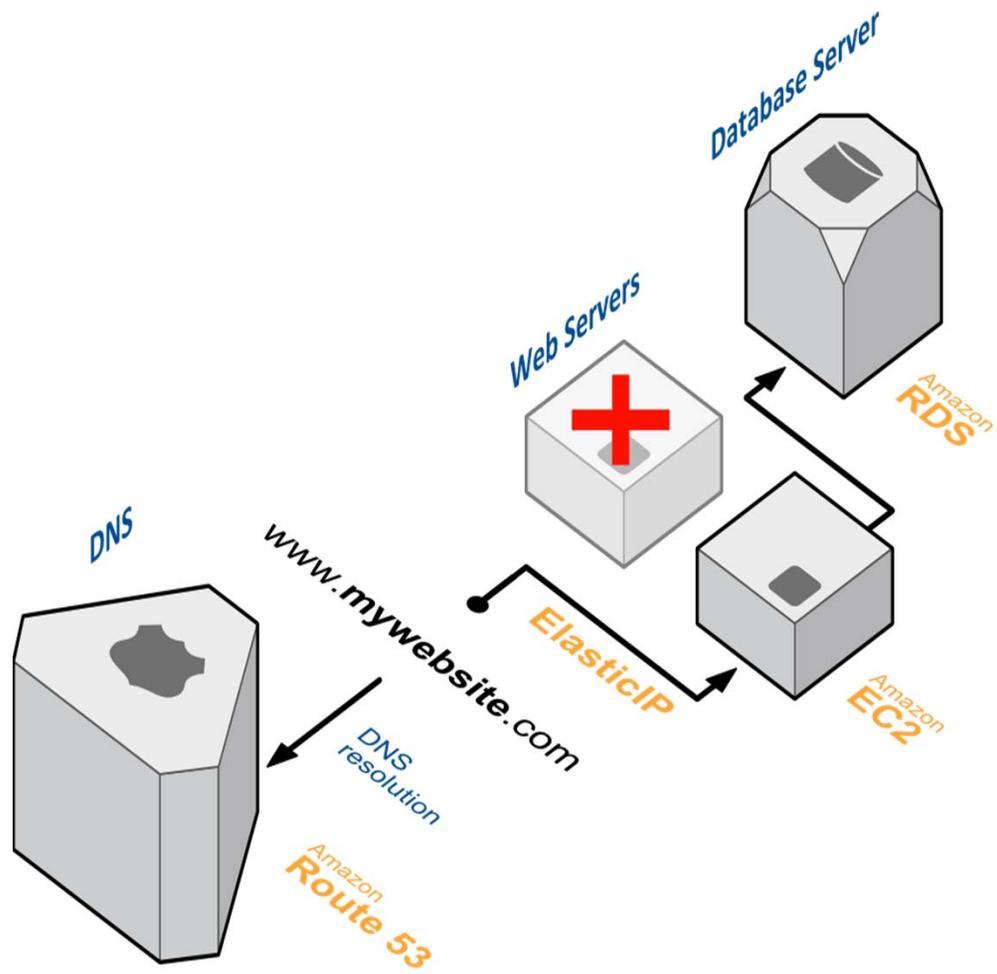
**ASSUME EVERYTHING FAILS,
AND WORK BACKWARDS**

YOUR GOAL

Applications should
continue to function

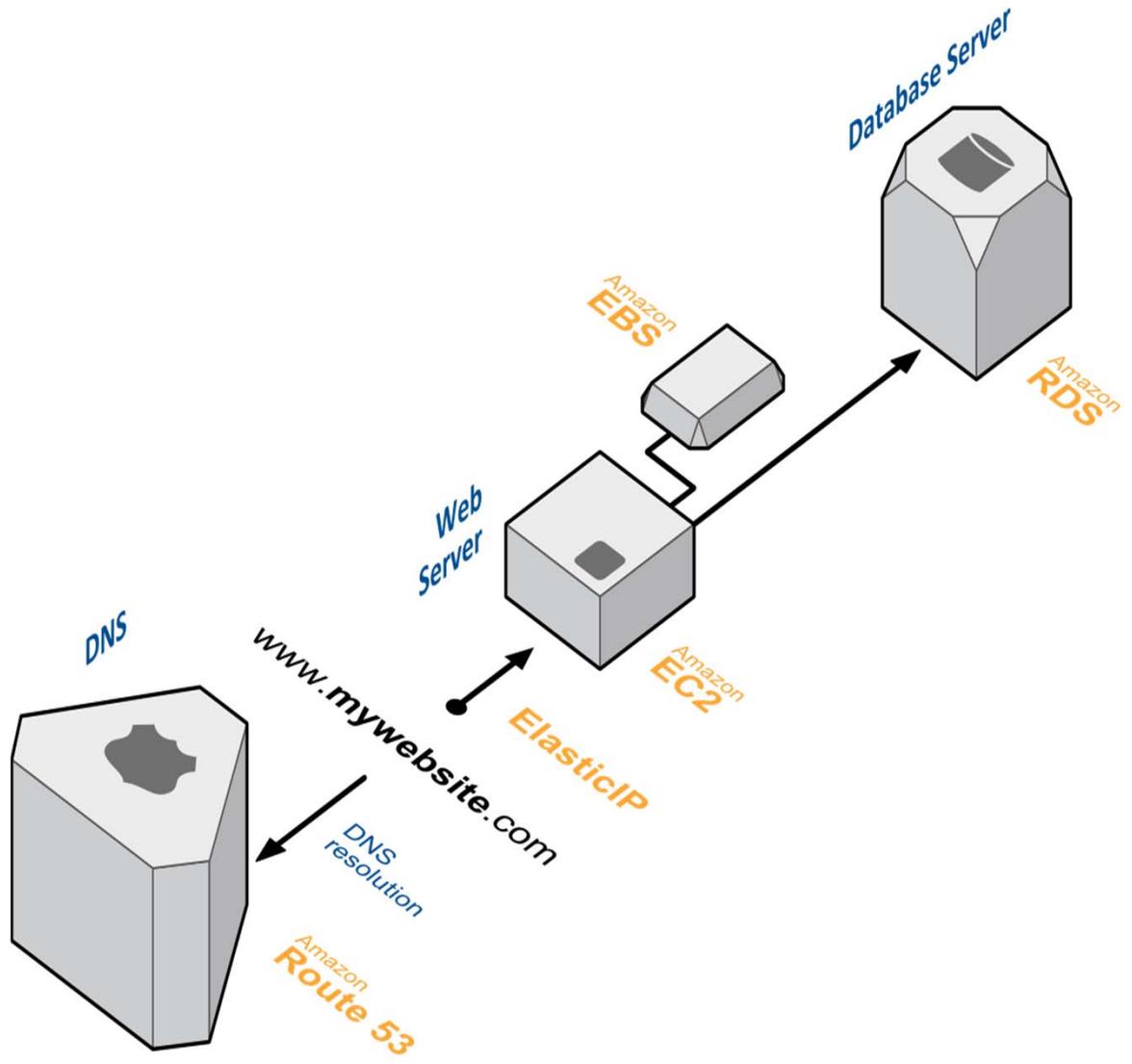


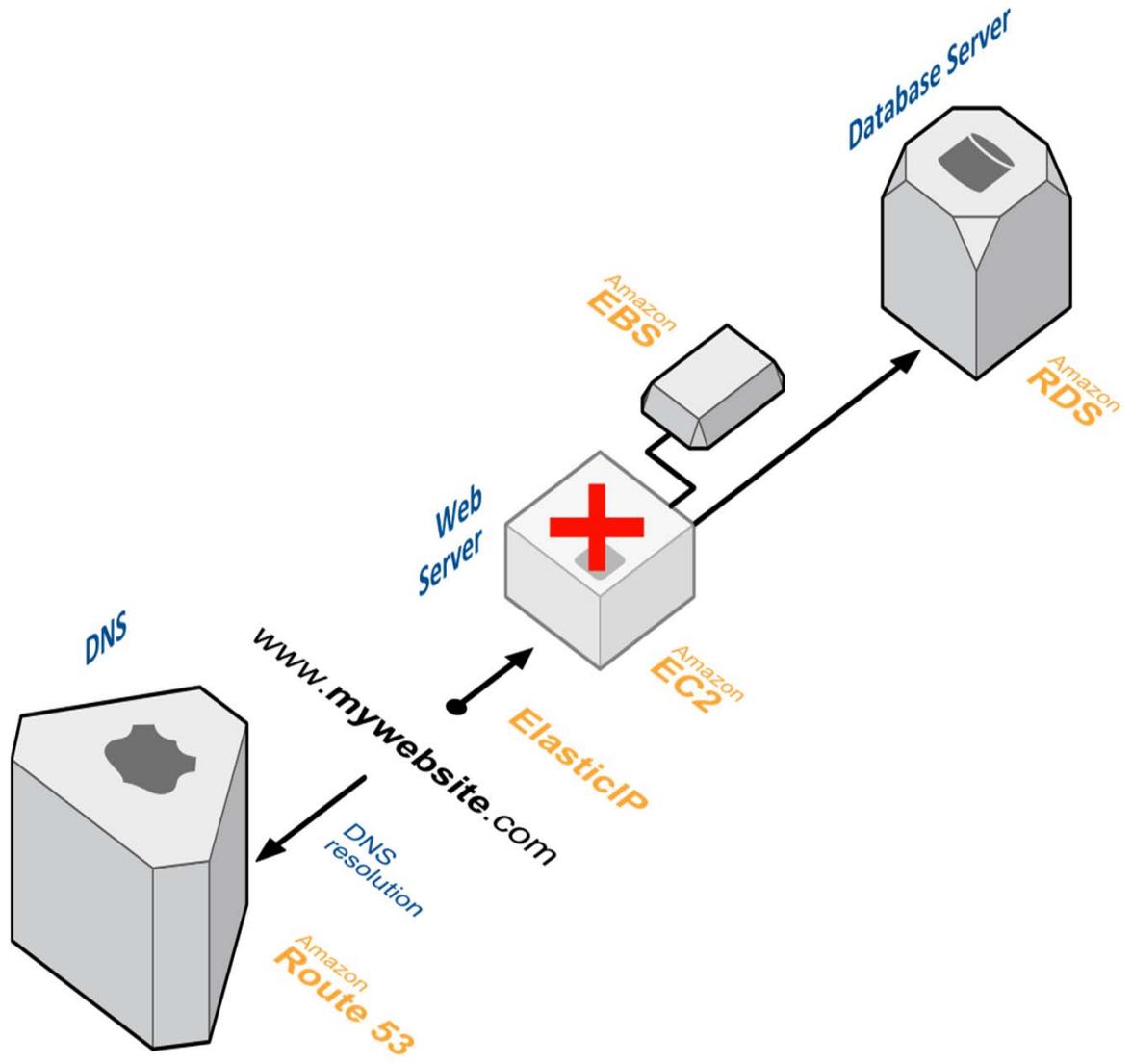


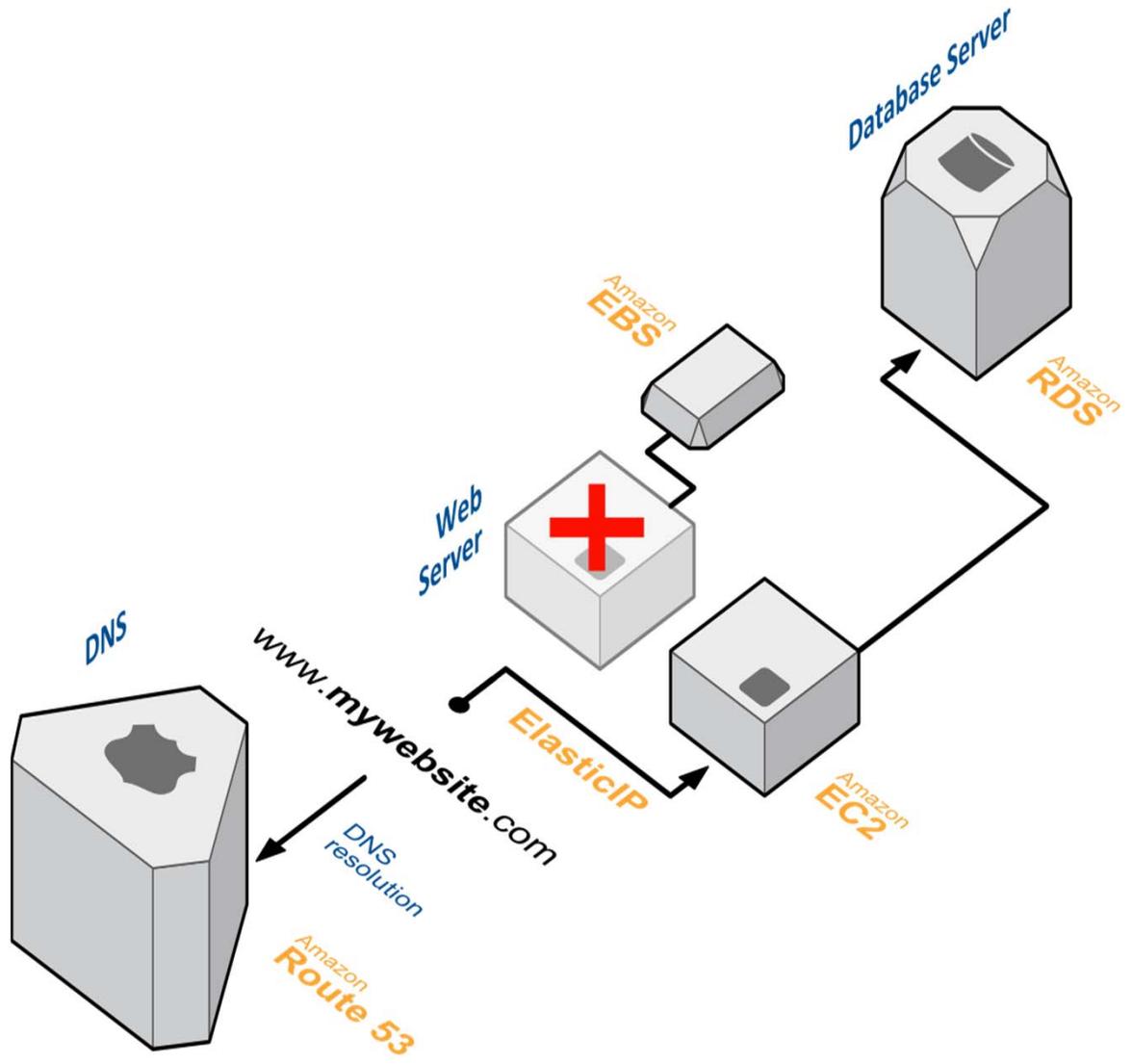


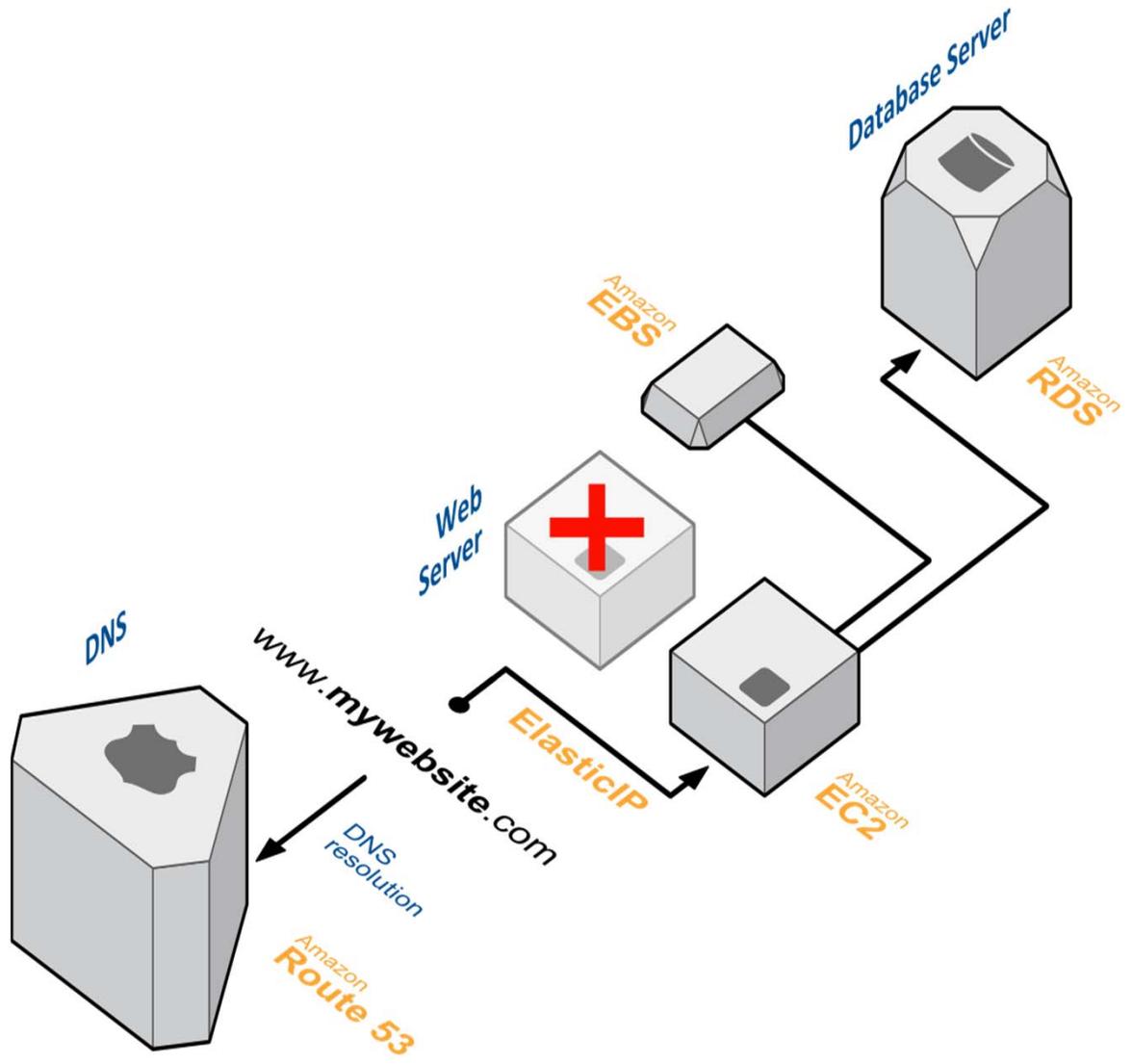
AMAZON EBS

ELASTIC BLOCK STORE



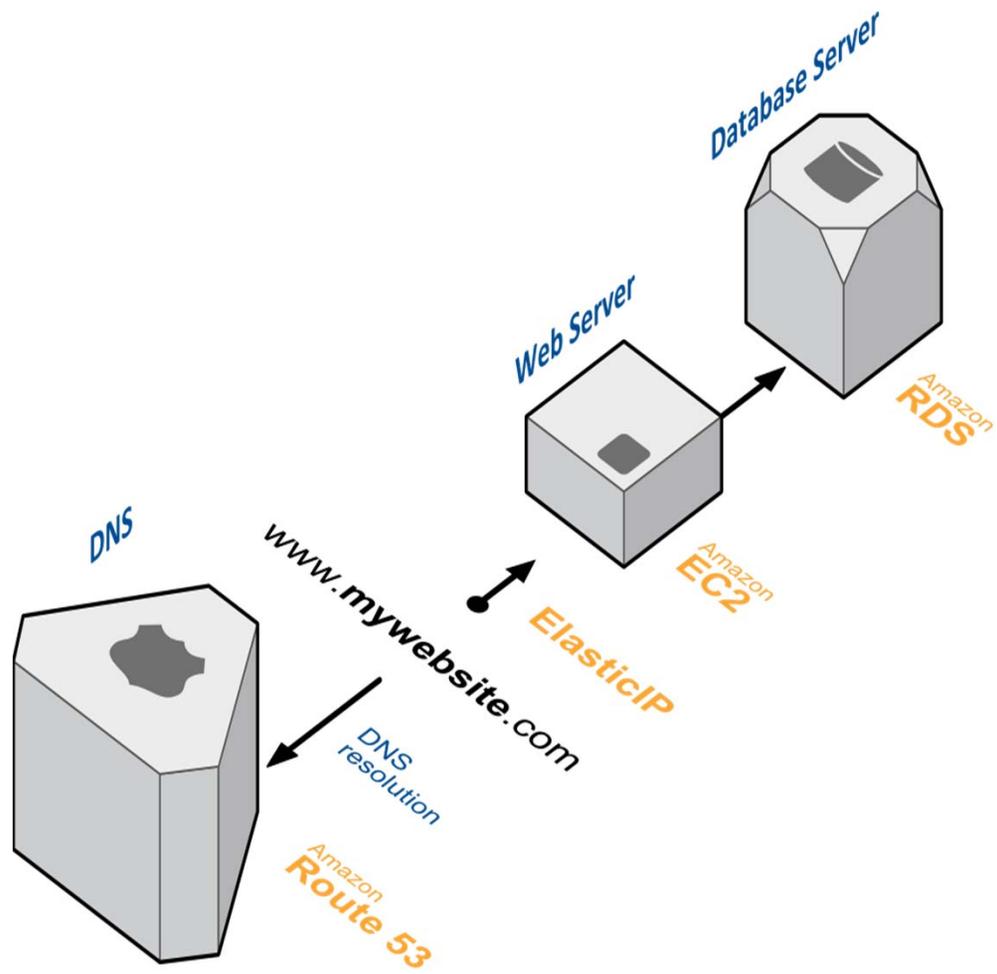


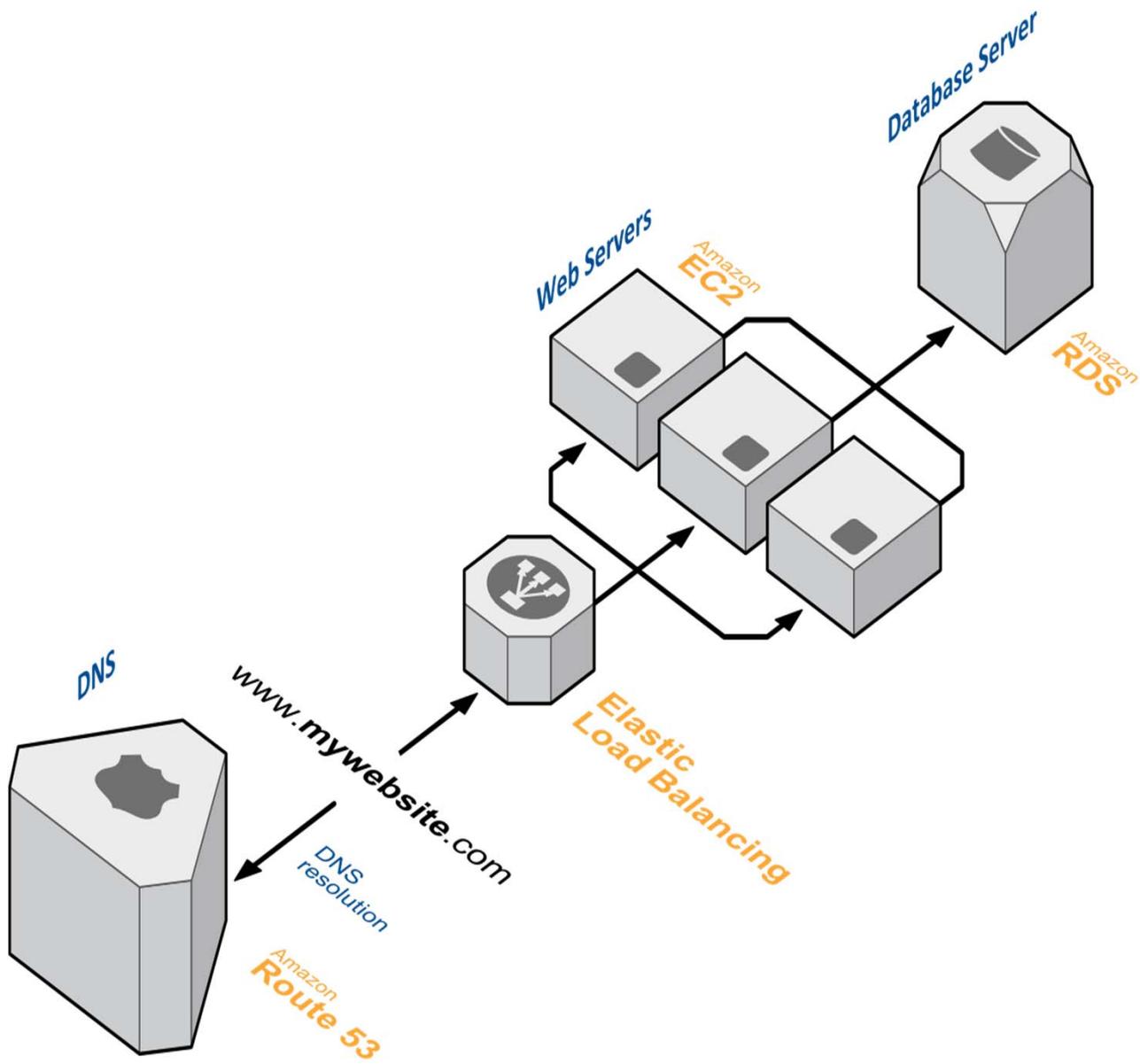




AMAZON ELB

ELASTIC LOAD BALANCING





HEALTH CHECKS

Load Balancers

Create Load Balancer Delete

Viewing: All Load Balancers

Load Balancer Name
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> VRLAB-ElasticLoadB
<input type="checkbox"/> VRLAB-ElasticLoadB

1 Load Balancer selected

Load Balancer: VRLAB-ElasticLoadB

Description Instances

Ping Target:

Timeout:

Interval:

Unhealthy Threshold:

Healthy Threshold:

Edit Health Check

Configure Health Check Cancel X

Your load balancer will automatically perform health checks on your EC2 instances and only route traffic to instances that pass the health check. If an instance fails the health check, it is automatically removed from the load balancer.

Ping Protocol: HTTP

Ping Port: 80

Ping Path: /check.php

Response Timeout: 5 Seconds

Health Check Interval: 0.5 Minutes

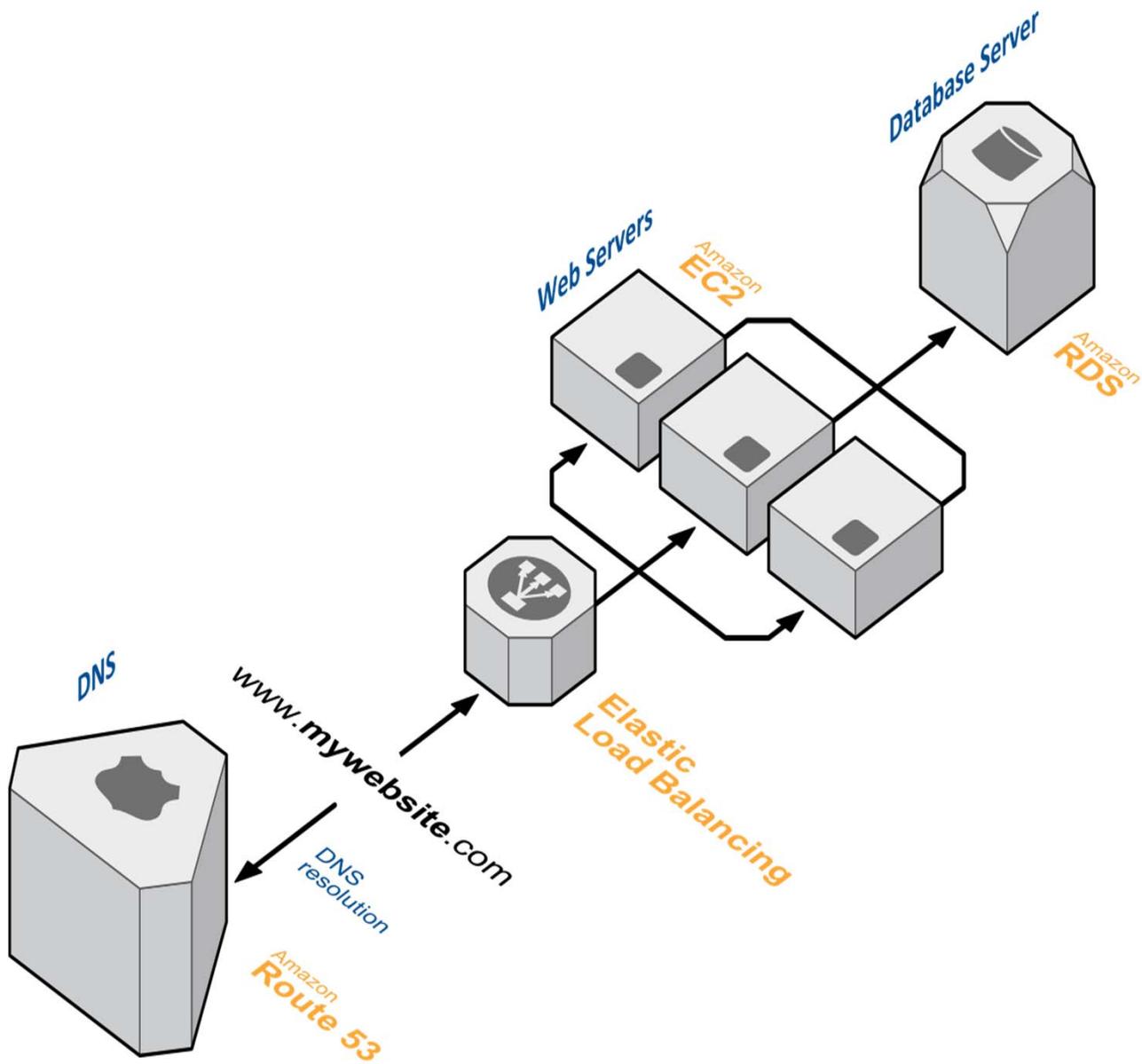
Unhealthy Threshold:

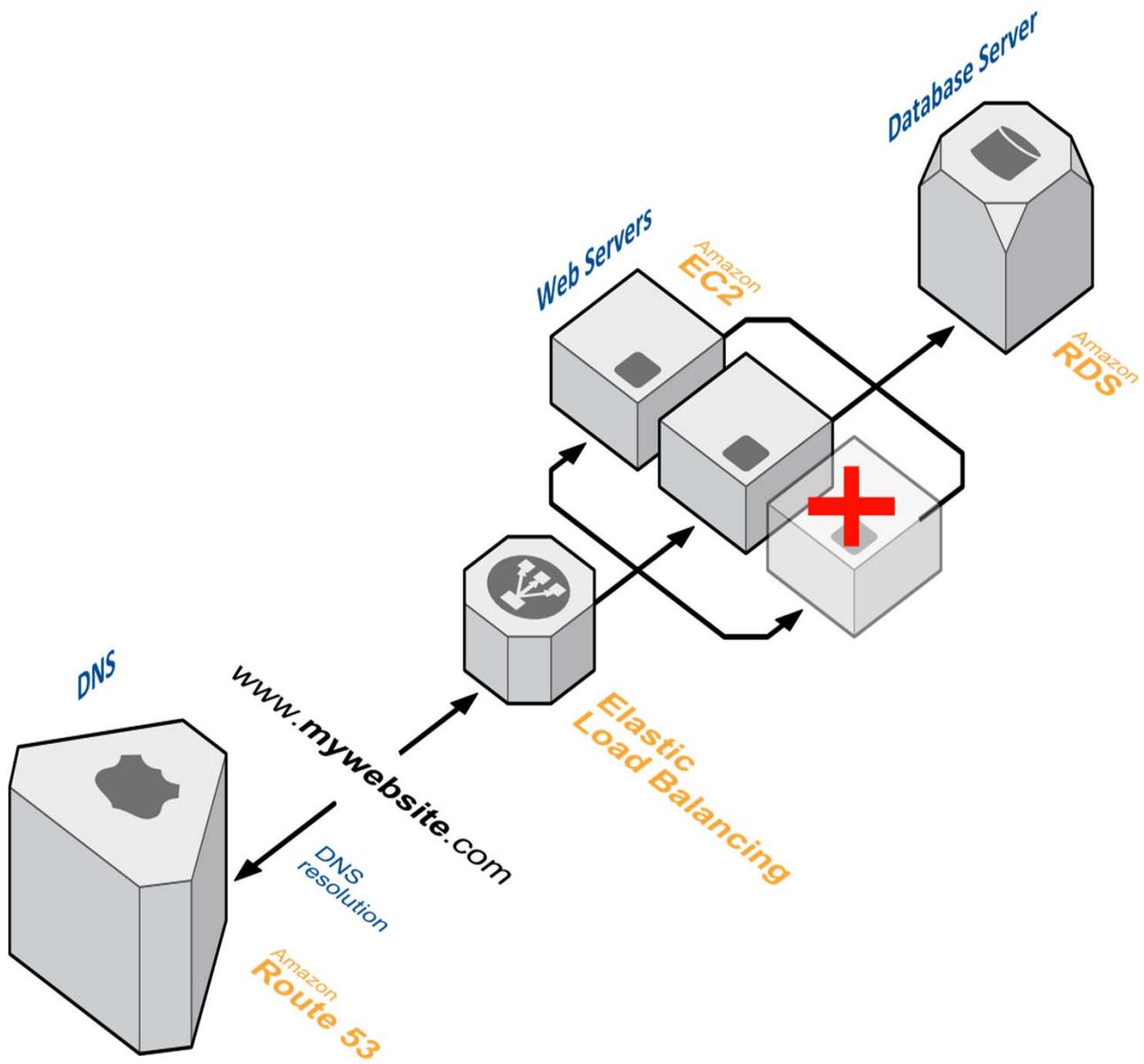
Healthy Threshold:

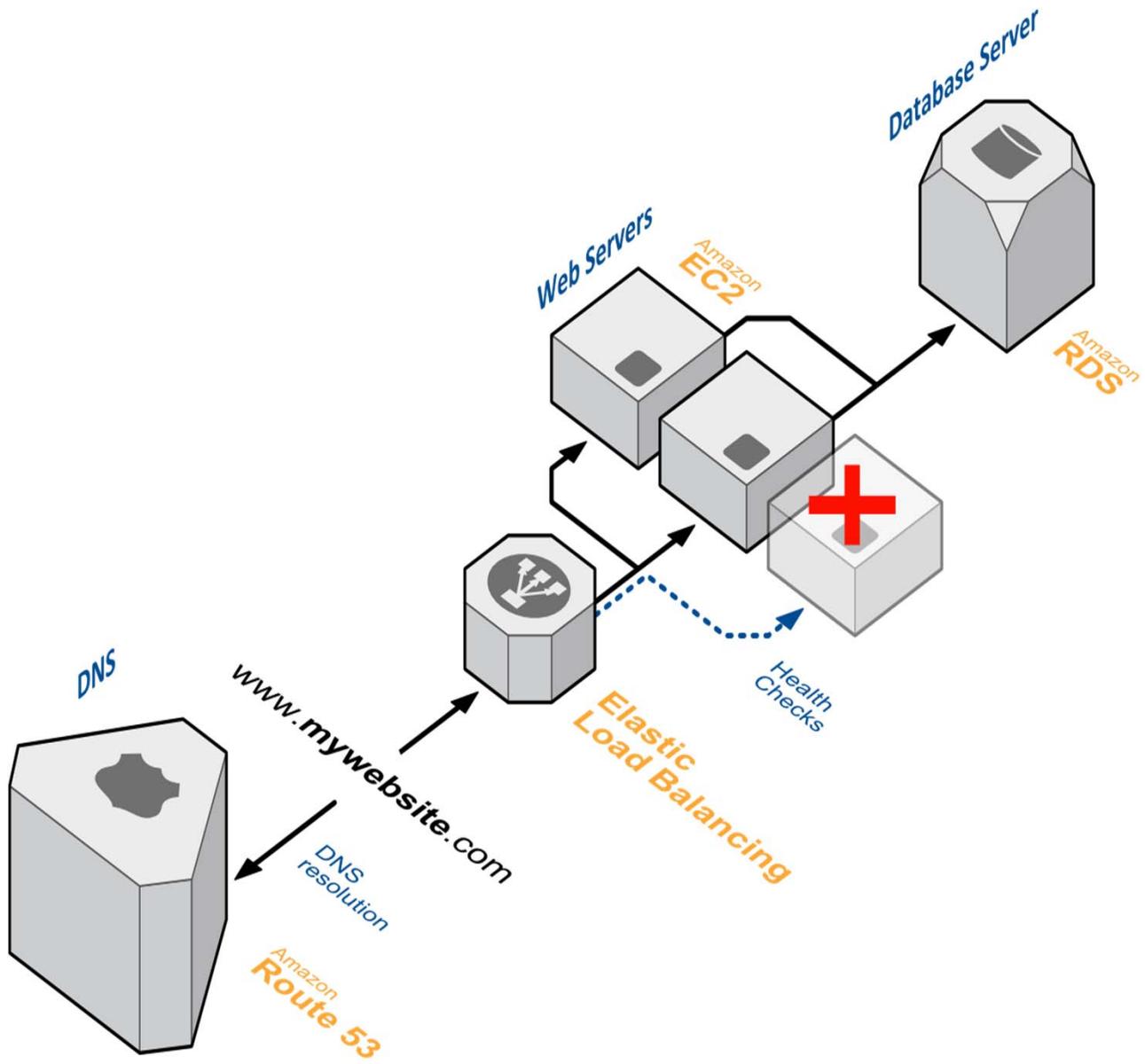
Show/Hide Refresh

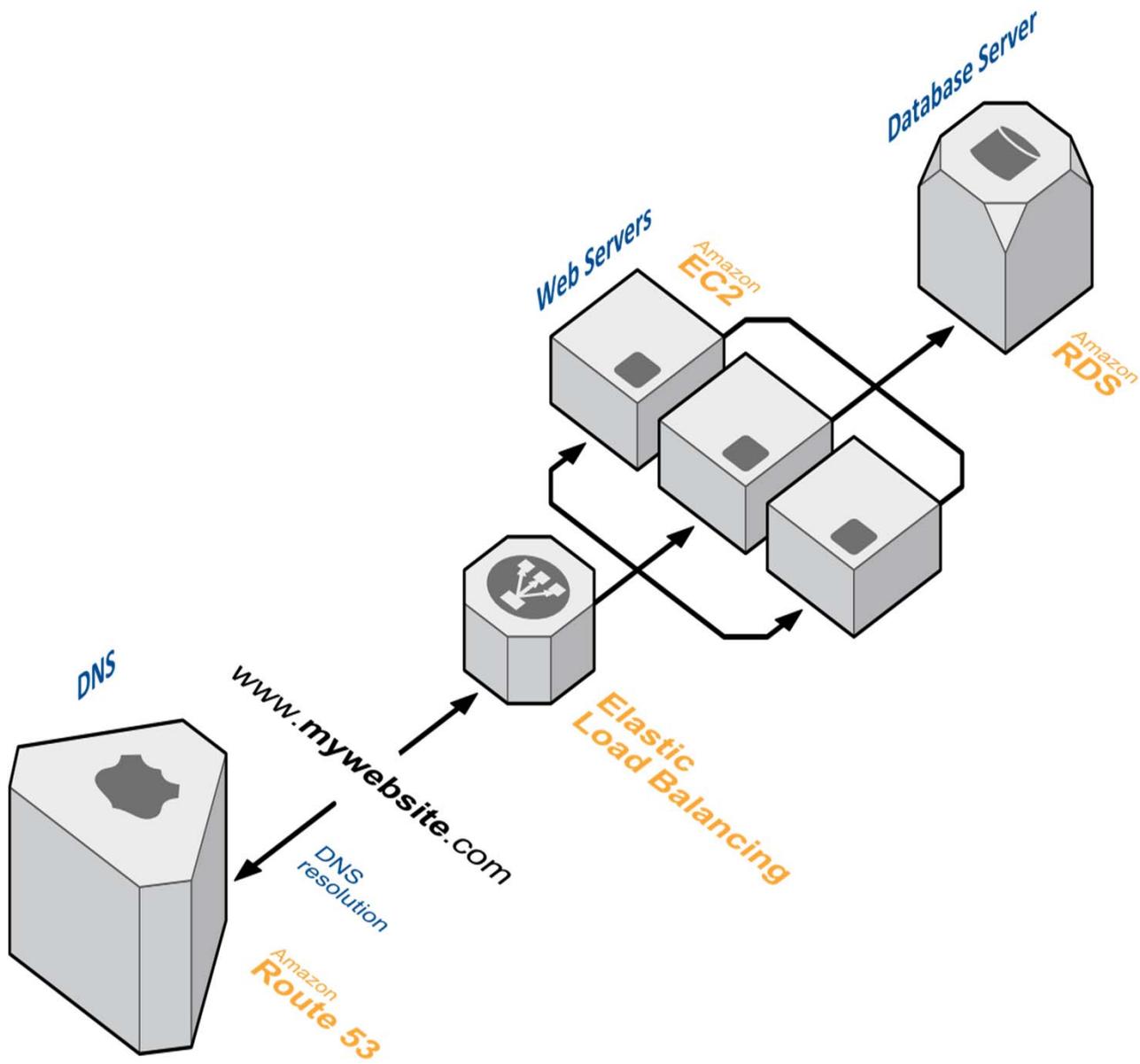
1 to 2 of 2 Items

Availability Zones
(HTTP) us-east-1c, us-east-1b, us-east-1a, us-east-1d
(HTTP) us-east-1c, us-east-1b, us-east-1a, us-east-1d









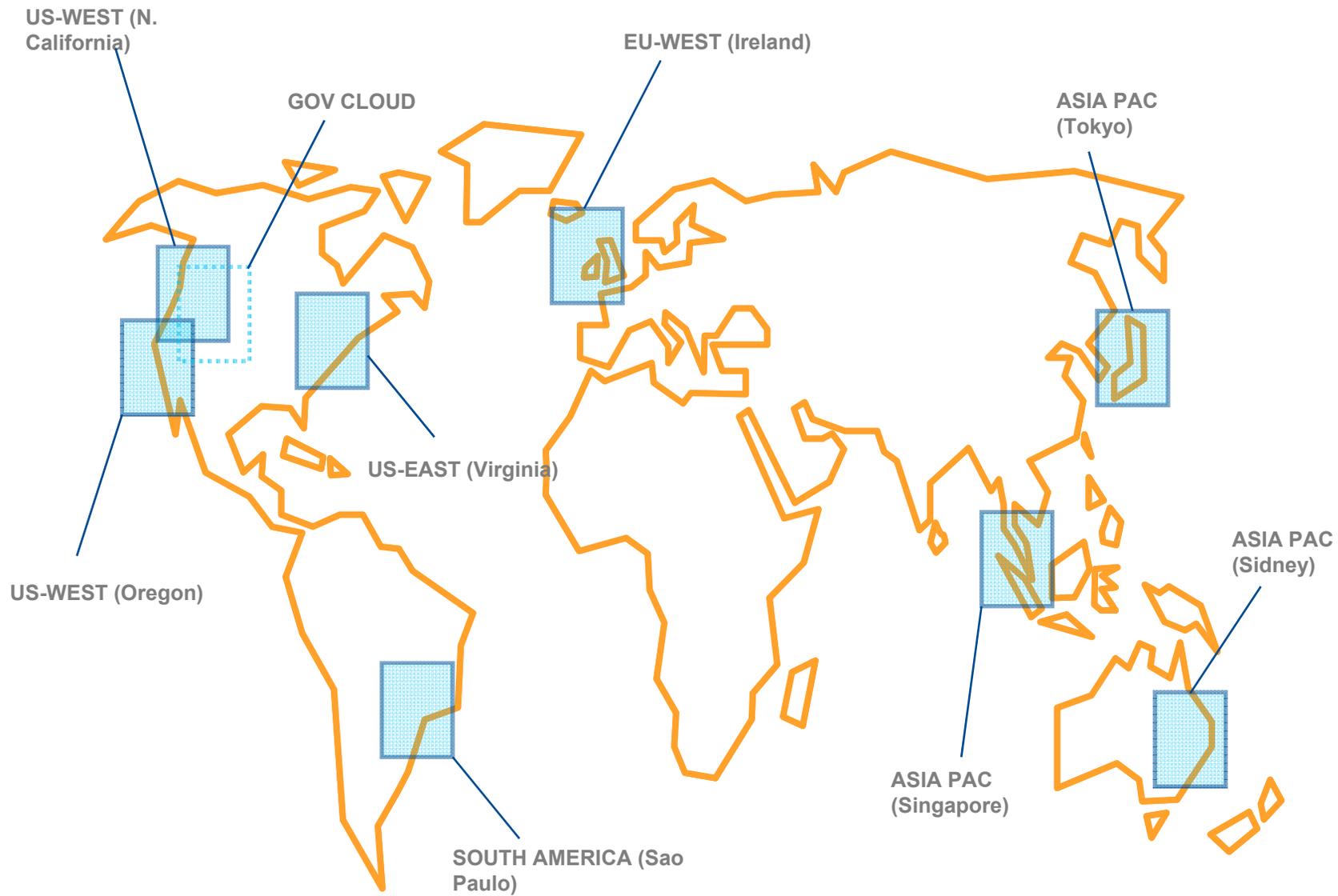
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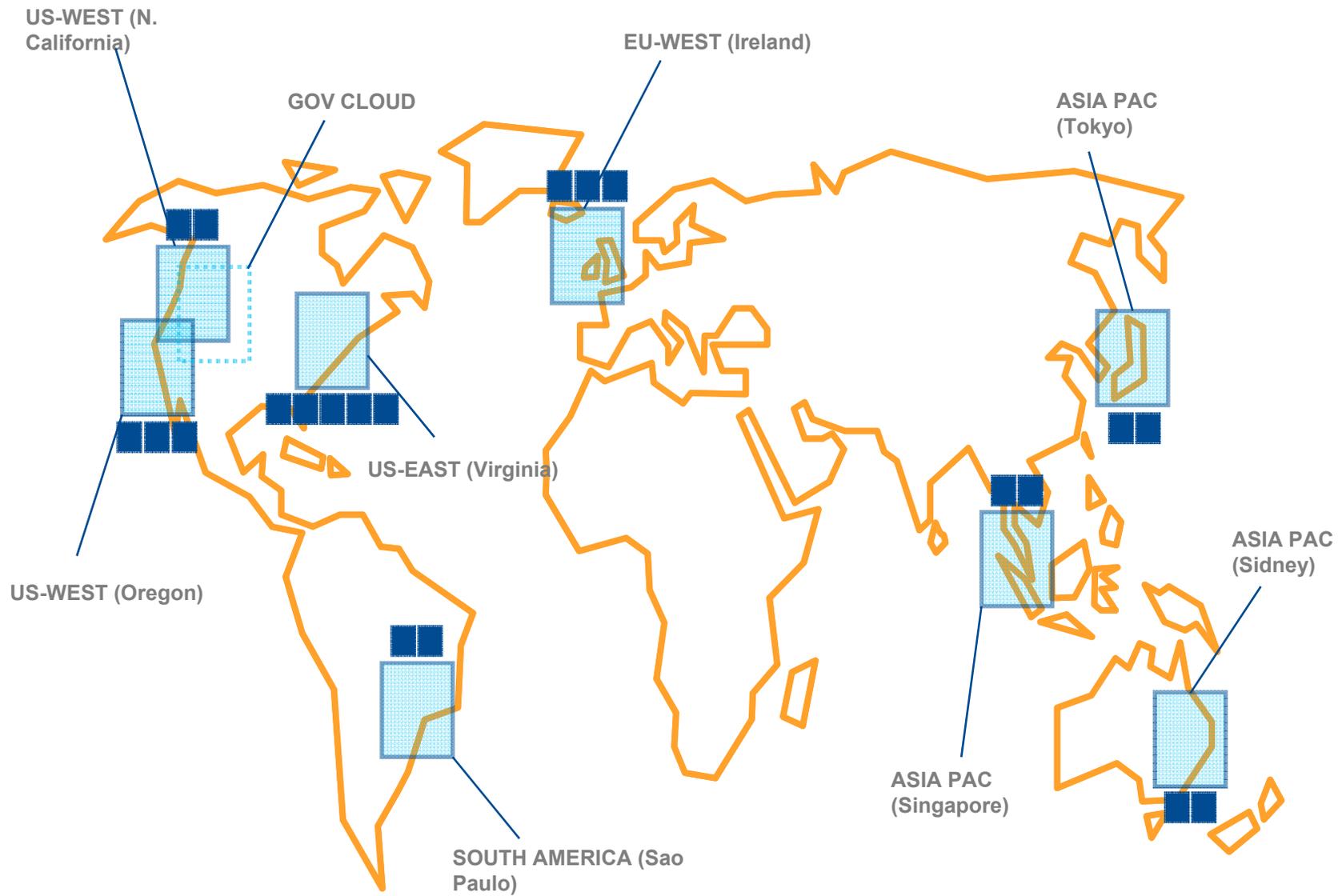
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**MULTIPLE
AVAILABILITY
ZONES**

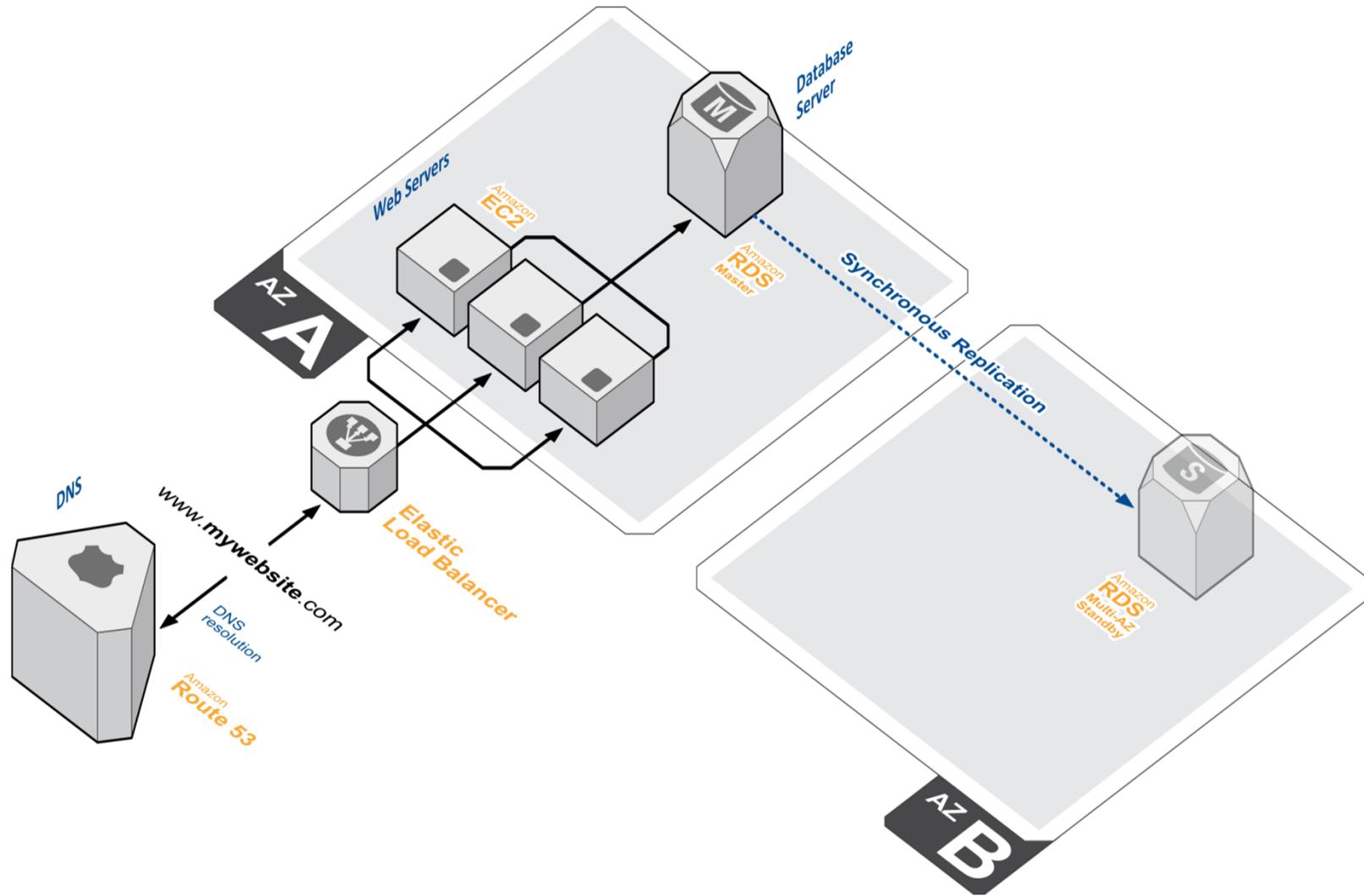


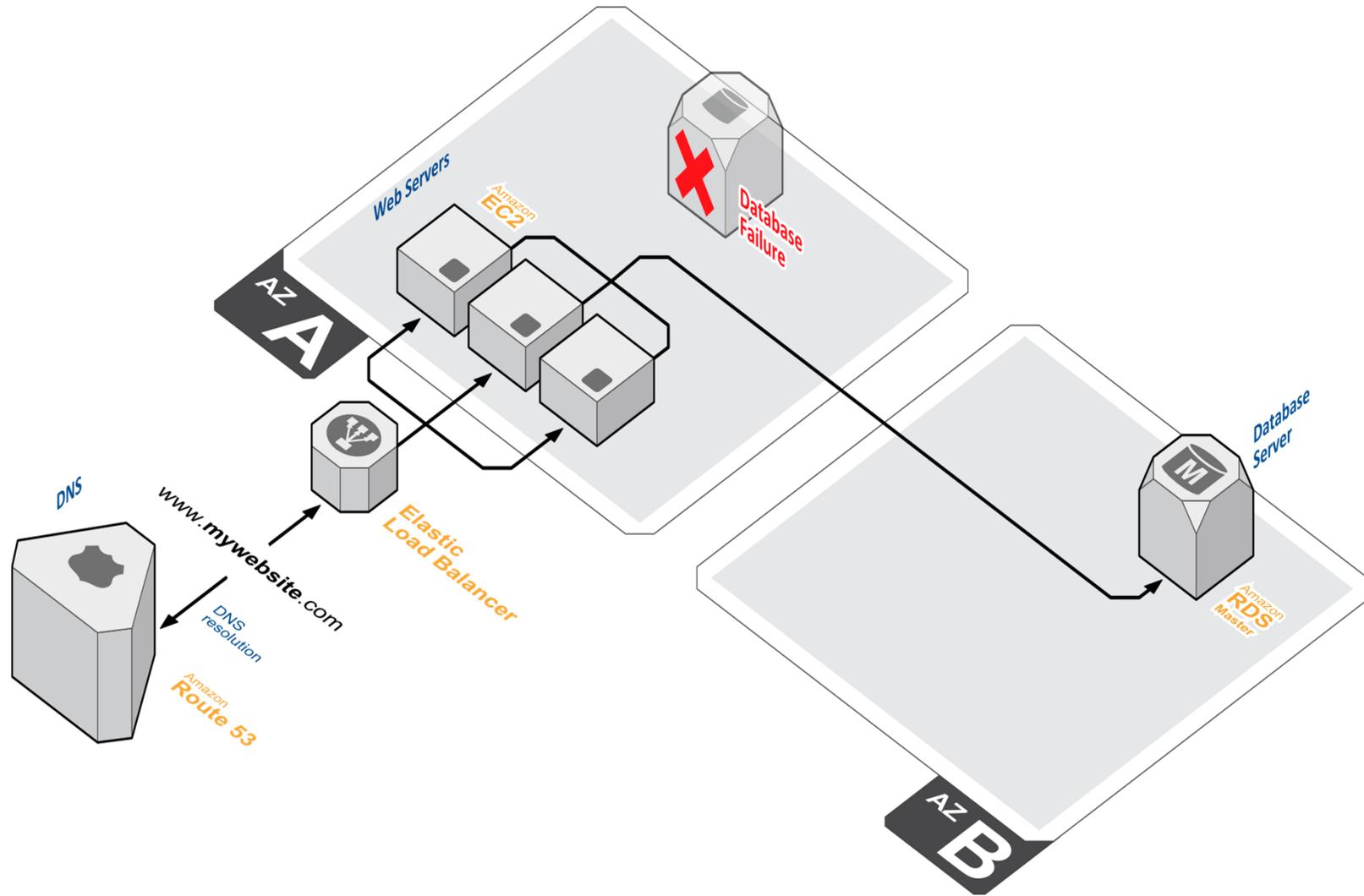
AVAILABILITY ZONES

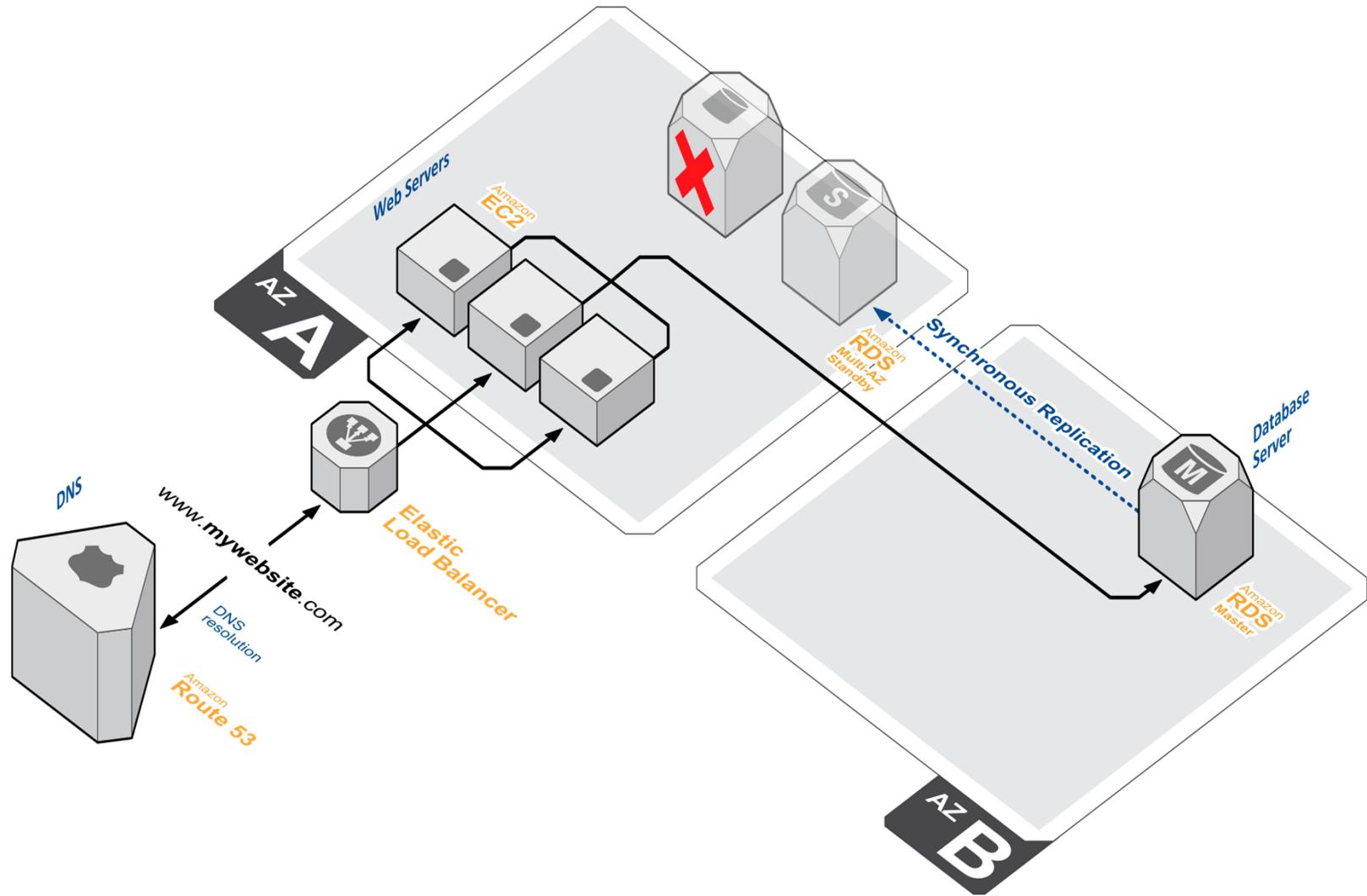




AMAZON RDS MULTI-AZ







- > Getting Started Guide
- > Dashboard

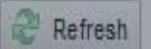
Launch a Relational Database

My Resources

Databases

- > DB Instances
- > Reserved DB Purch
- > Orderable DB Opt
- > DB Snapshots
- > DB Security Group
- > DB Parameter Gro
- > Option Groups
- > DB Subnet Groups
- > DB Events

You are using the following Amazon RDS region



- Reserved DB Instance Class
- DB Security Groups
- Recent Events

Launch DB Instance Wizard

Cancel X

ENGINE SELECTION

To get started, choose an engine below and click **Continue**

License: General Public License

DB Engine Version: SQL 5.5.27 (default)

DB Instance Class: db.m1.xlarge

Multi-AZ Deployment: - Select One -

Auto Minor Version Upgrade: - Select One -

Provide the details for your RDS Database

Allocated Storage:* 500 GB (Minimum: 5 GB, Maximum: 1024 GB) Higher allocated storage may improve IOPS performance.

Use Provisioned IOPS:
DB Instance Identifier:* (e.g. mydbinstance)

Master Username:* (e.g. awsuser)

Master Password:* (e.g. mypassword)

< Back

Continue >

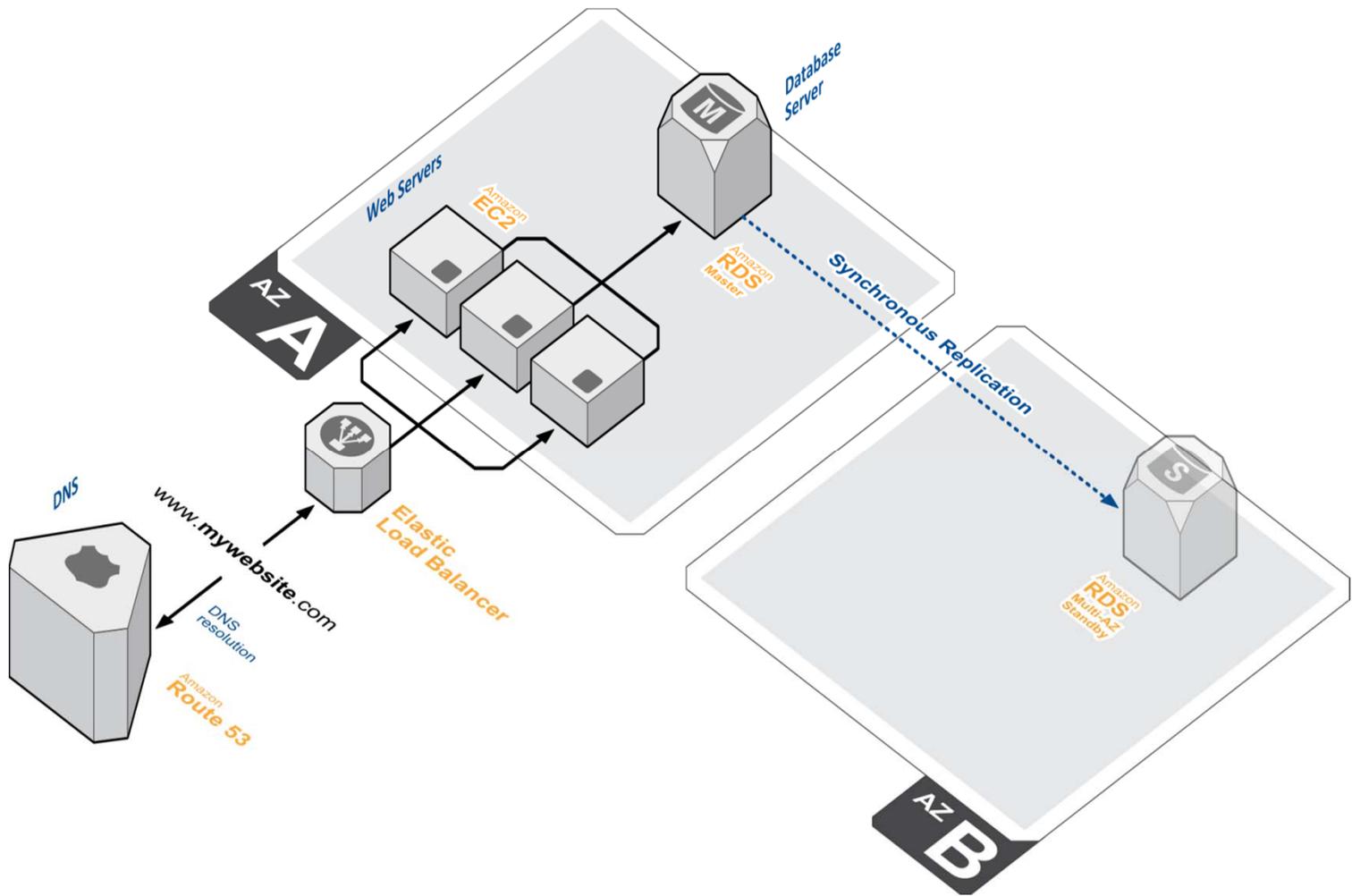
Current Status

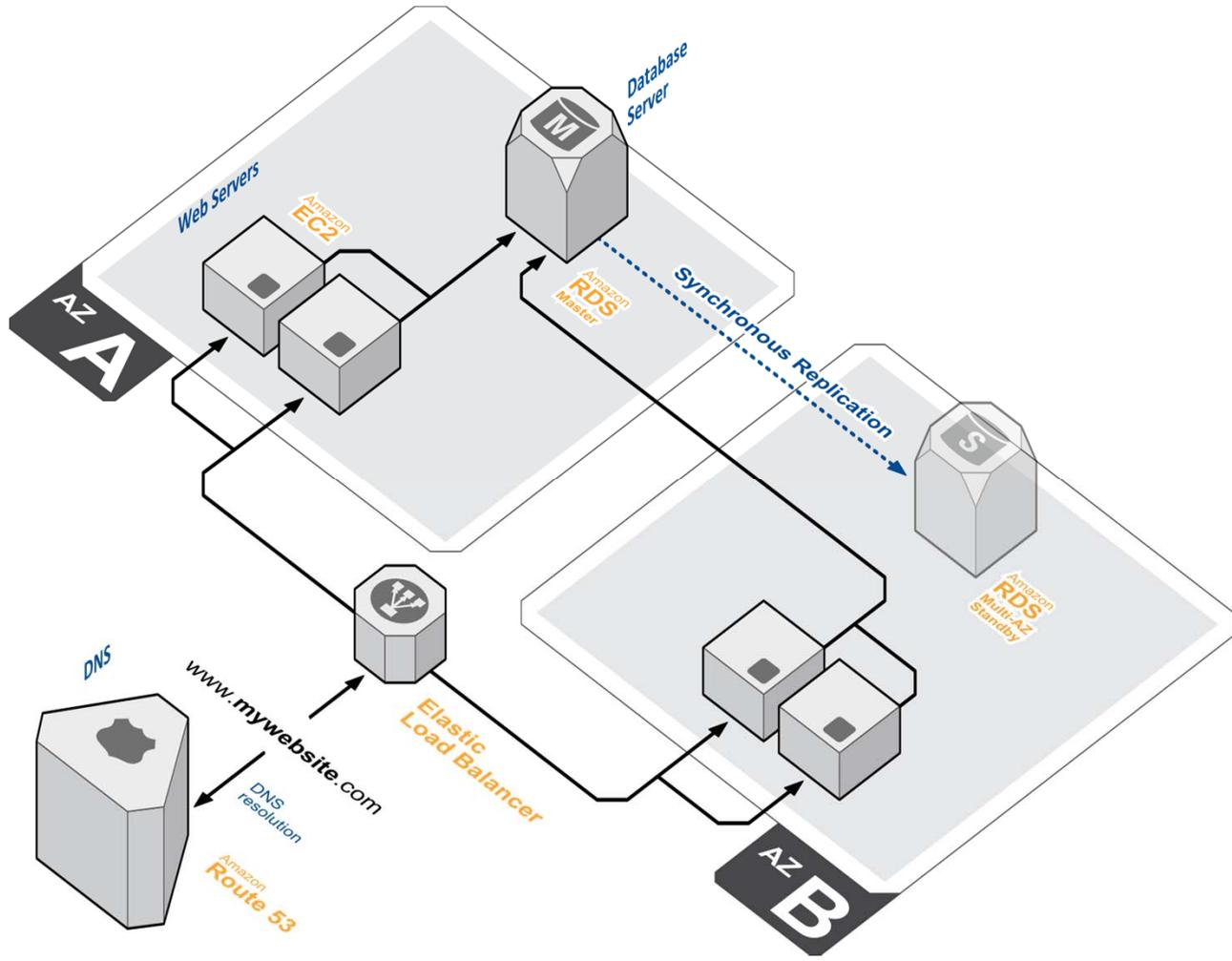
✓ Amazon Relational Database Service (Ireland)

Details

Service is operating normally

**AMAZON ELB AND
MULTIPLE AZs**



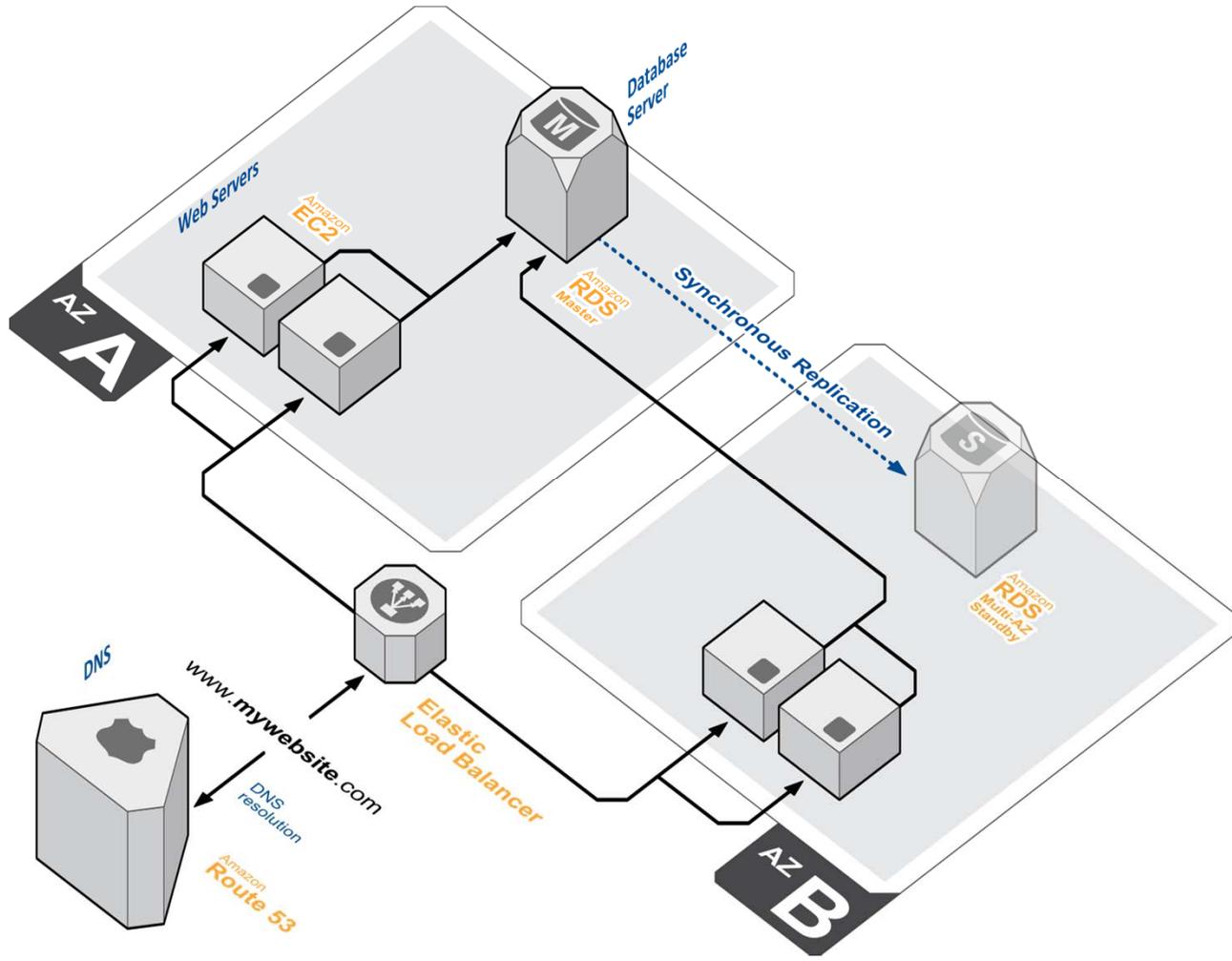


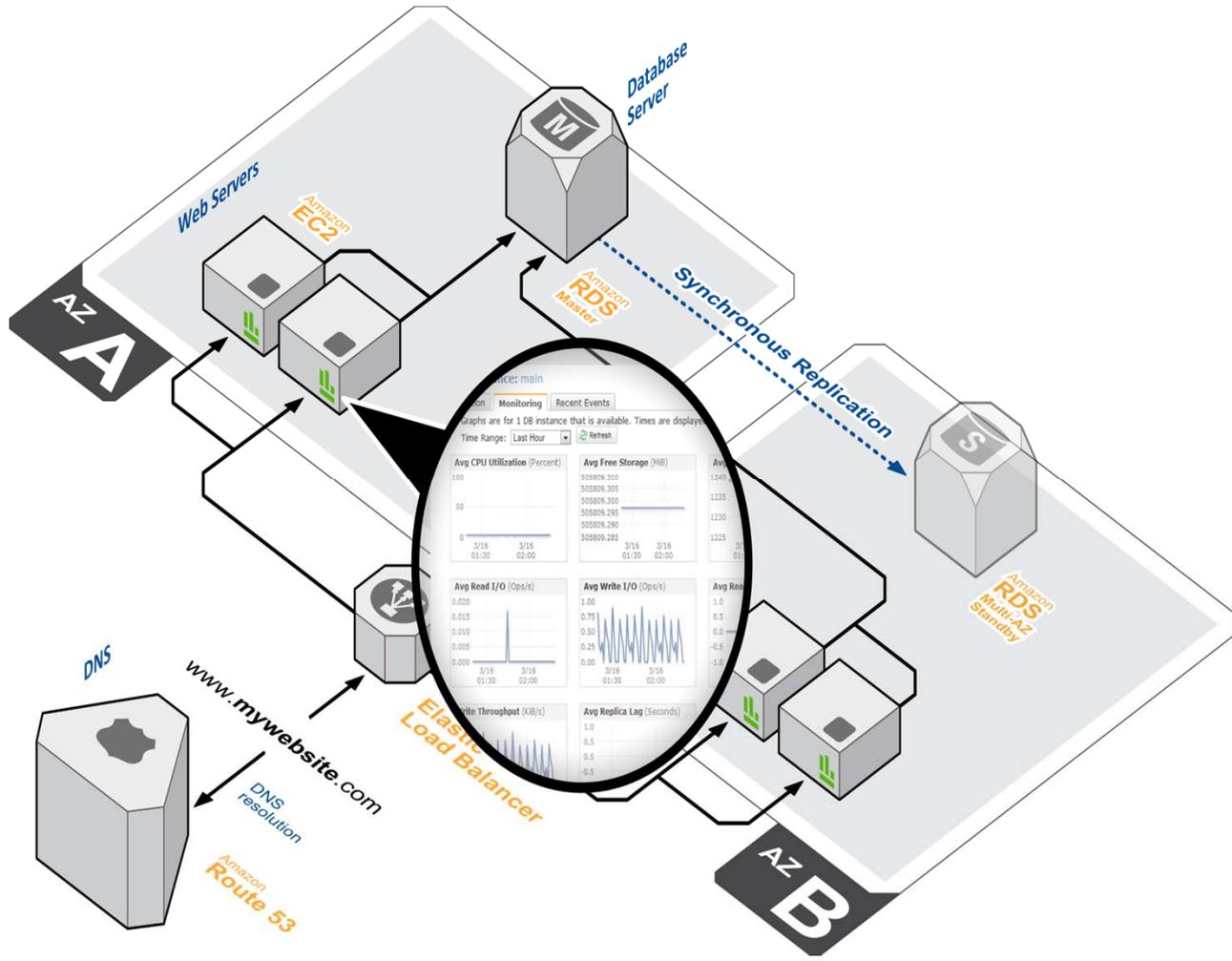
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#3

SCALING

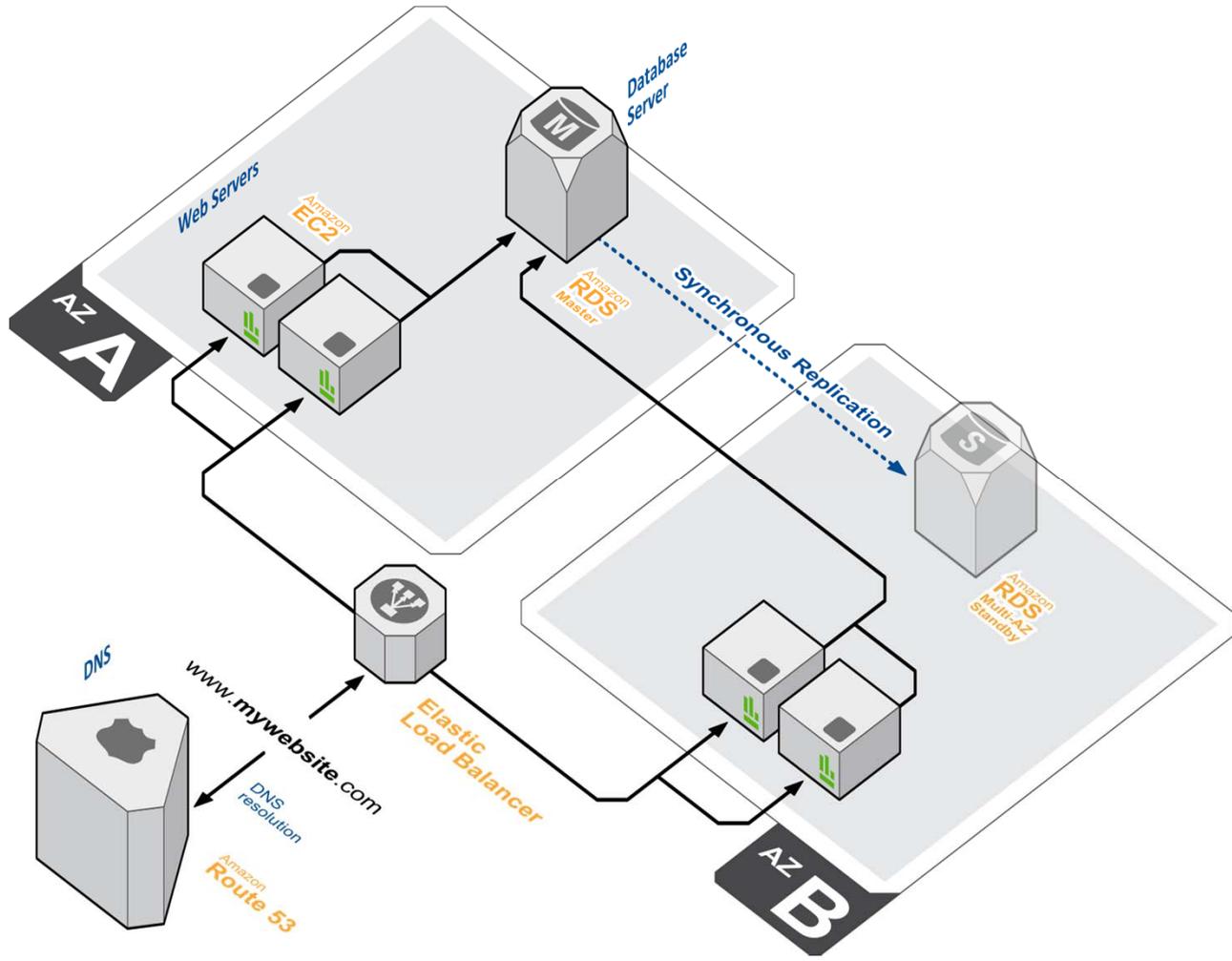


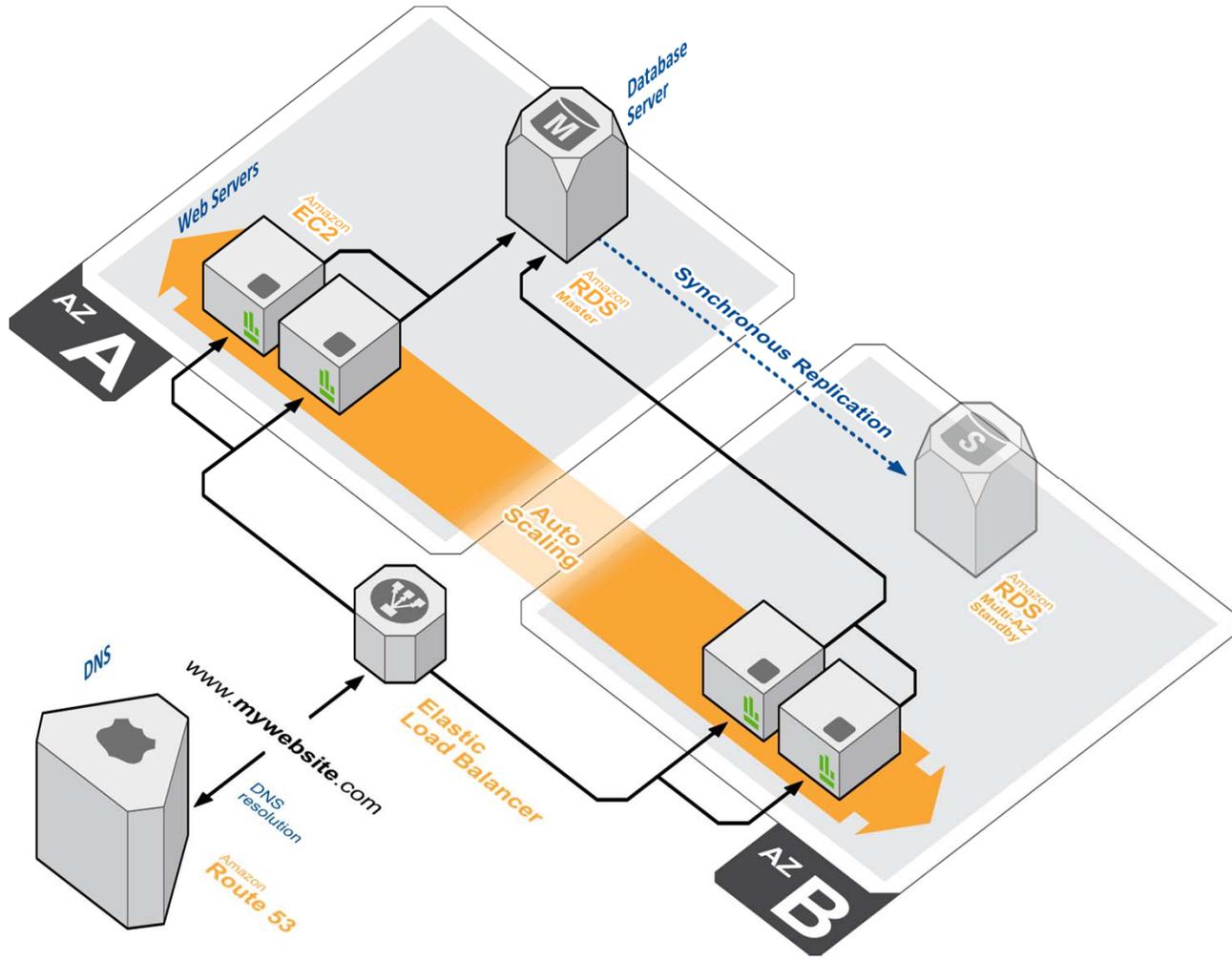


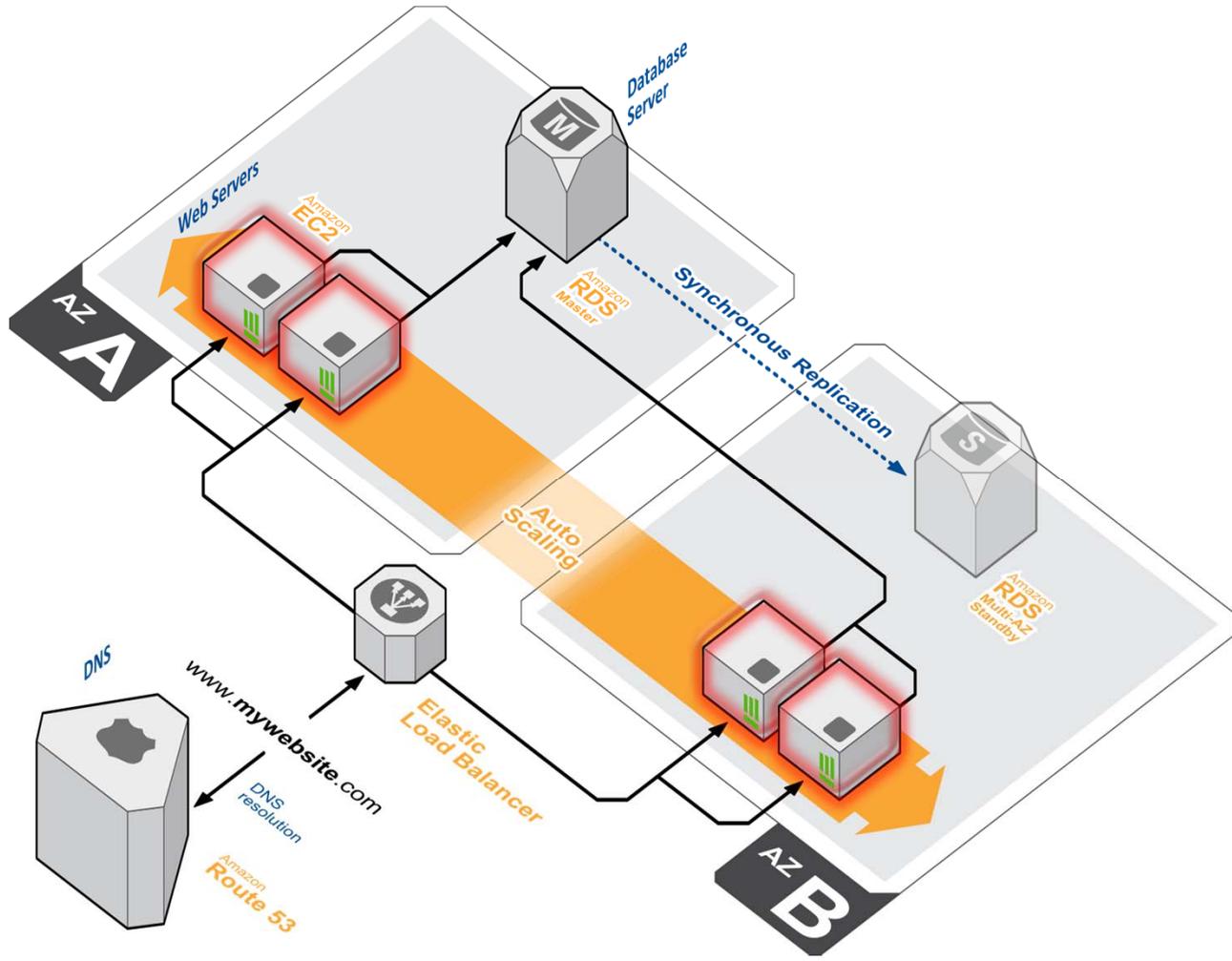


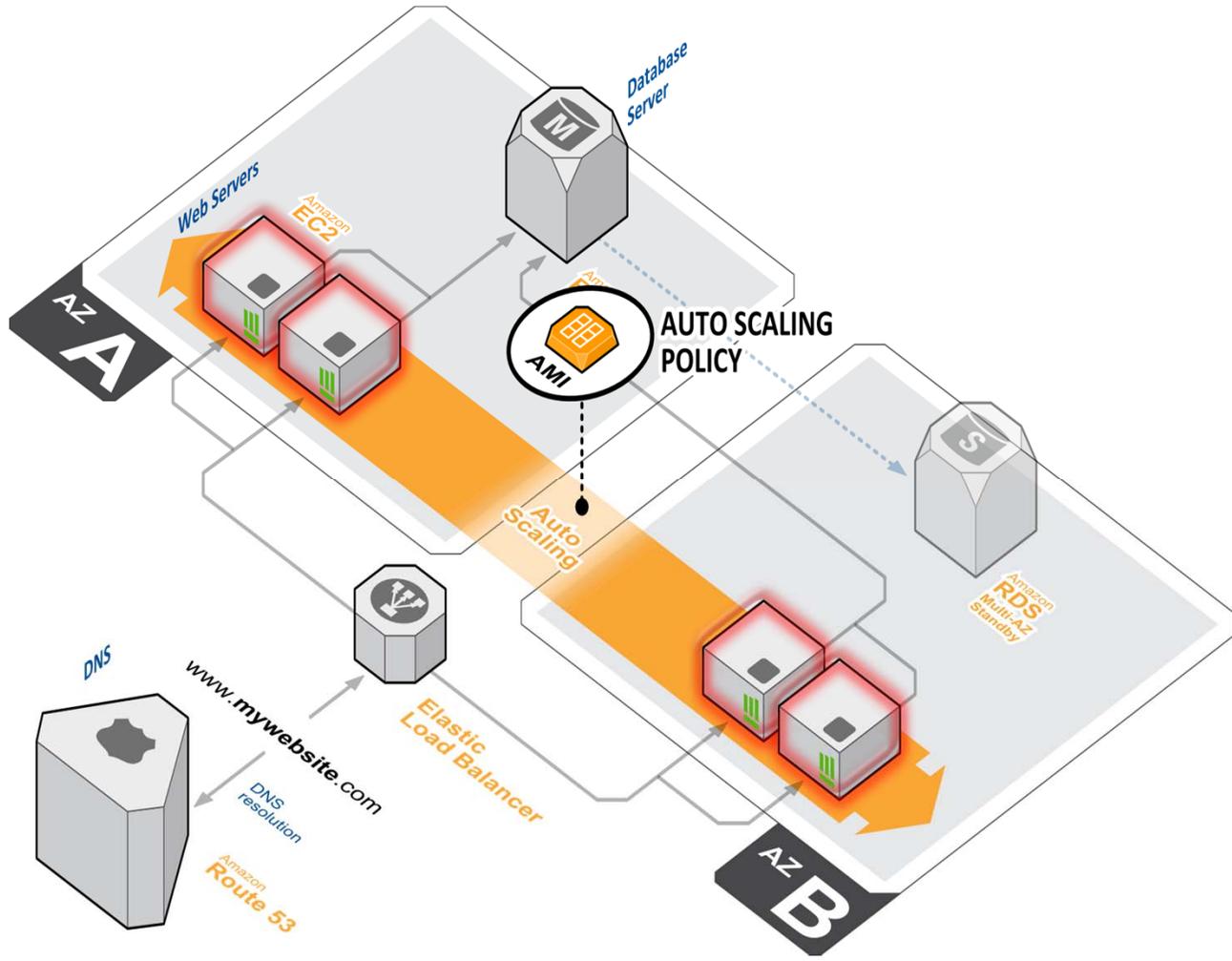
AUTO SCALING

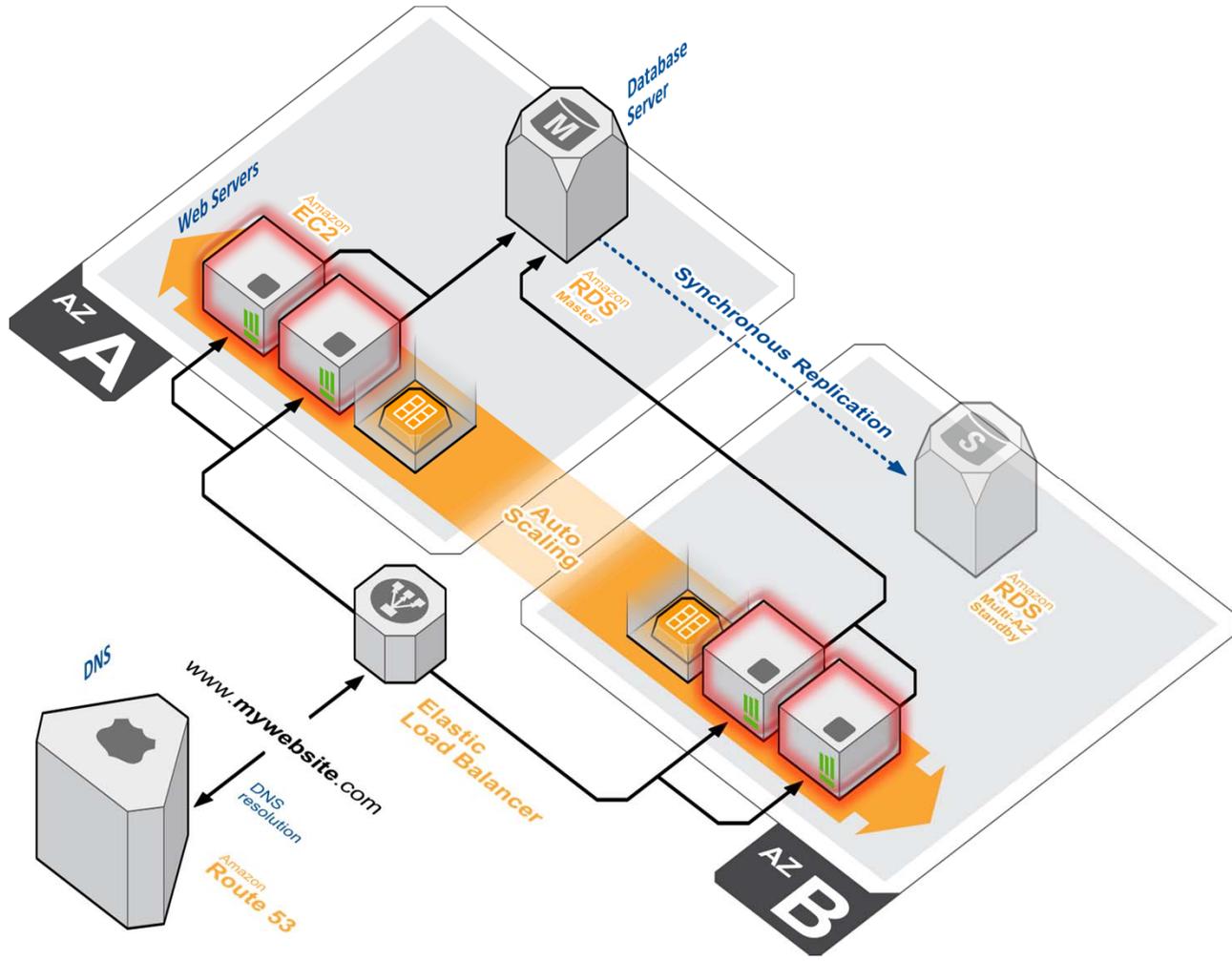
SCALE UP/DOWN EC2 CAPACITY

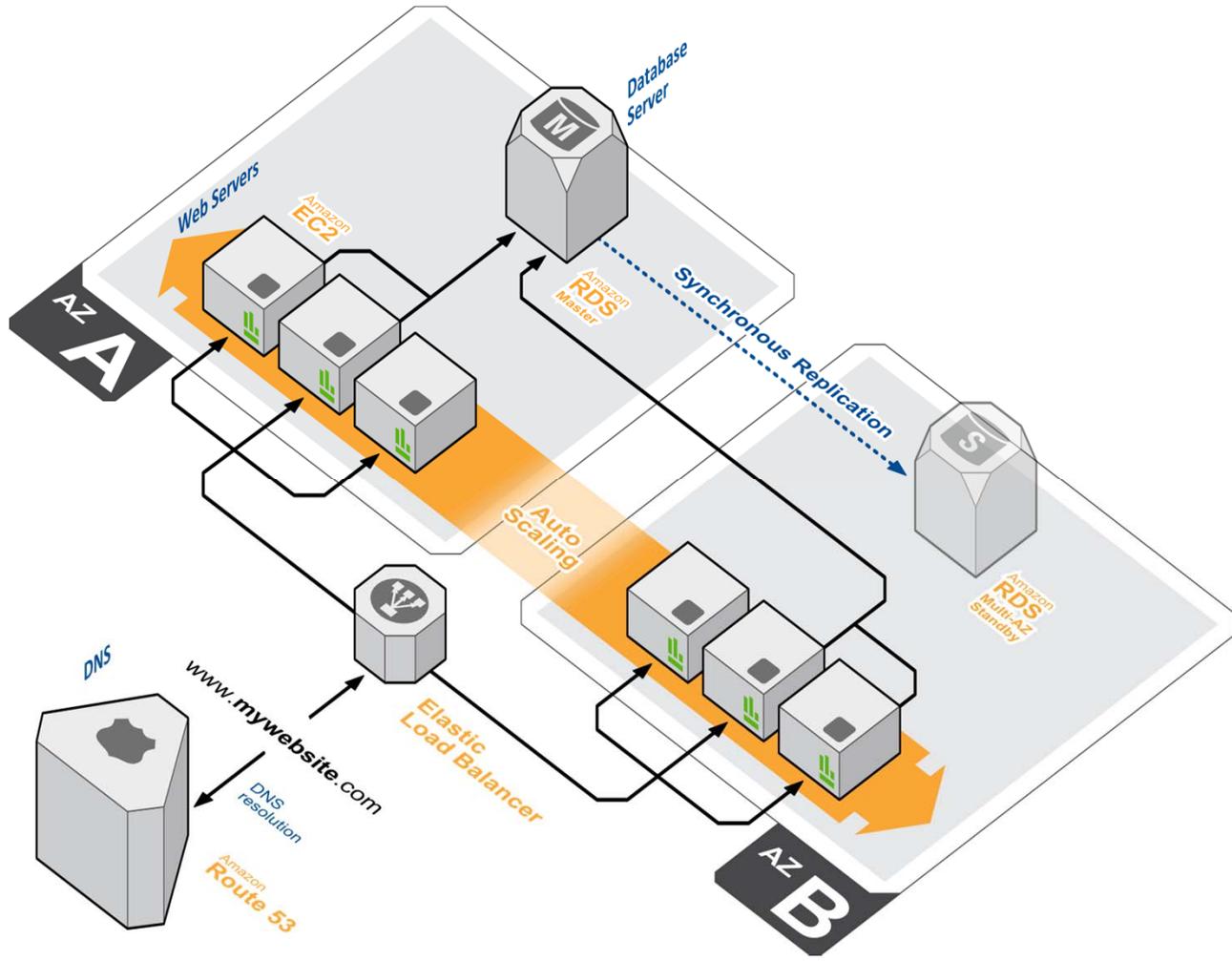


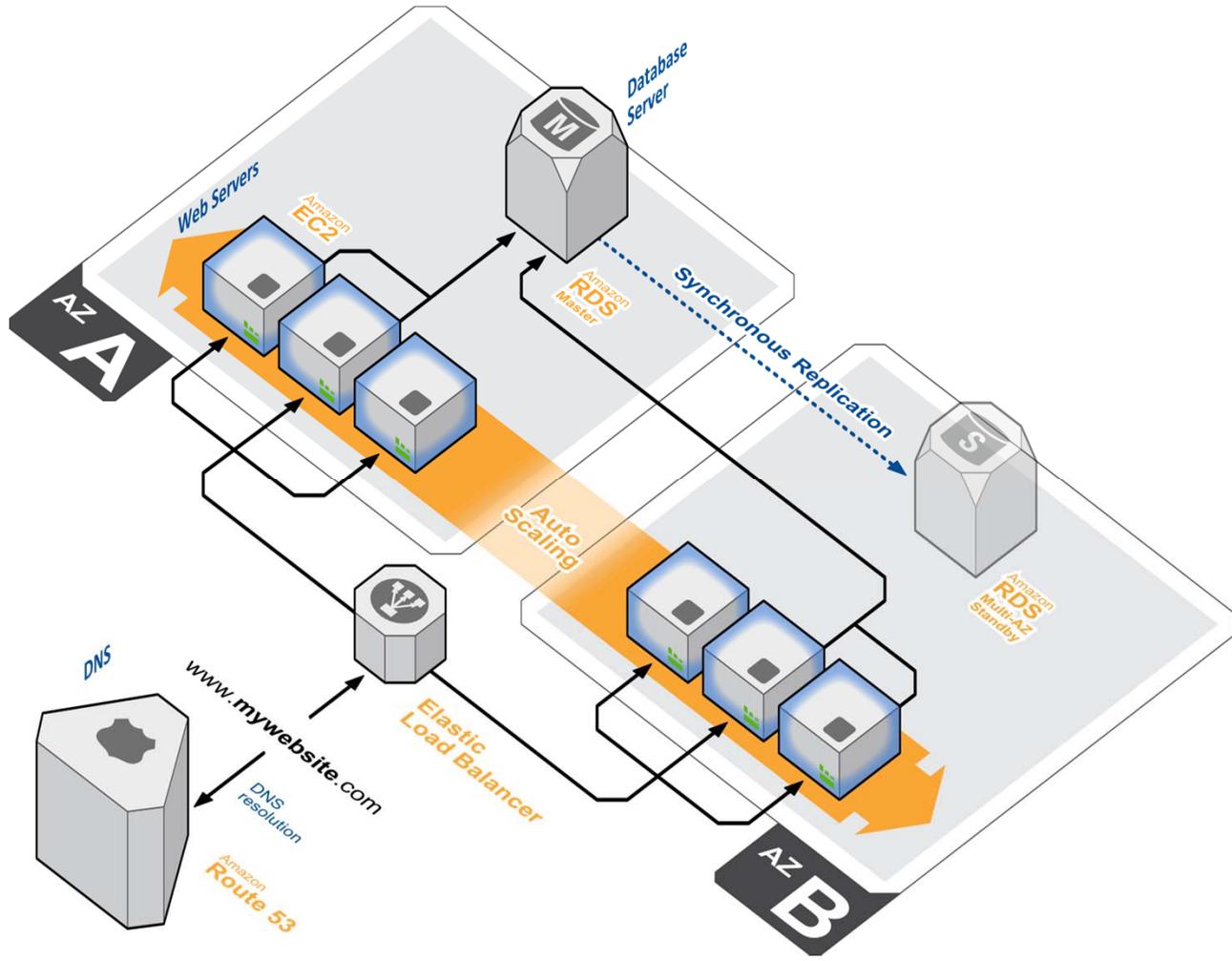


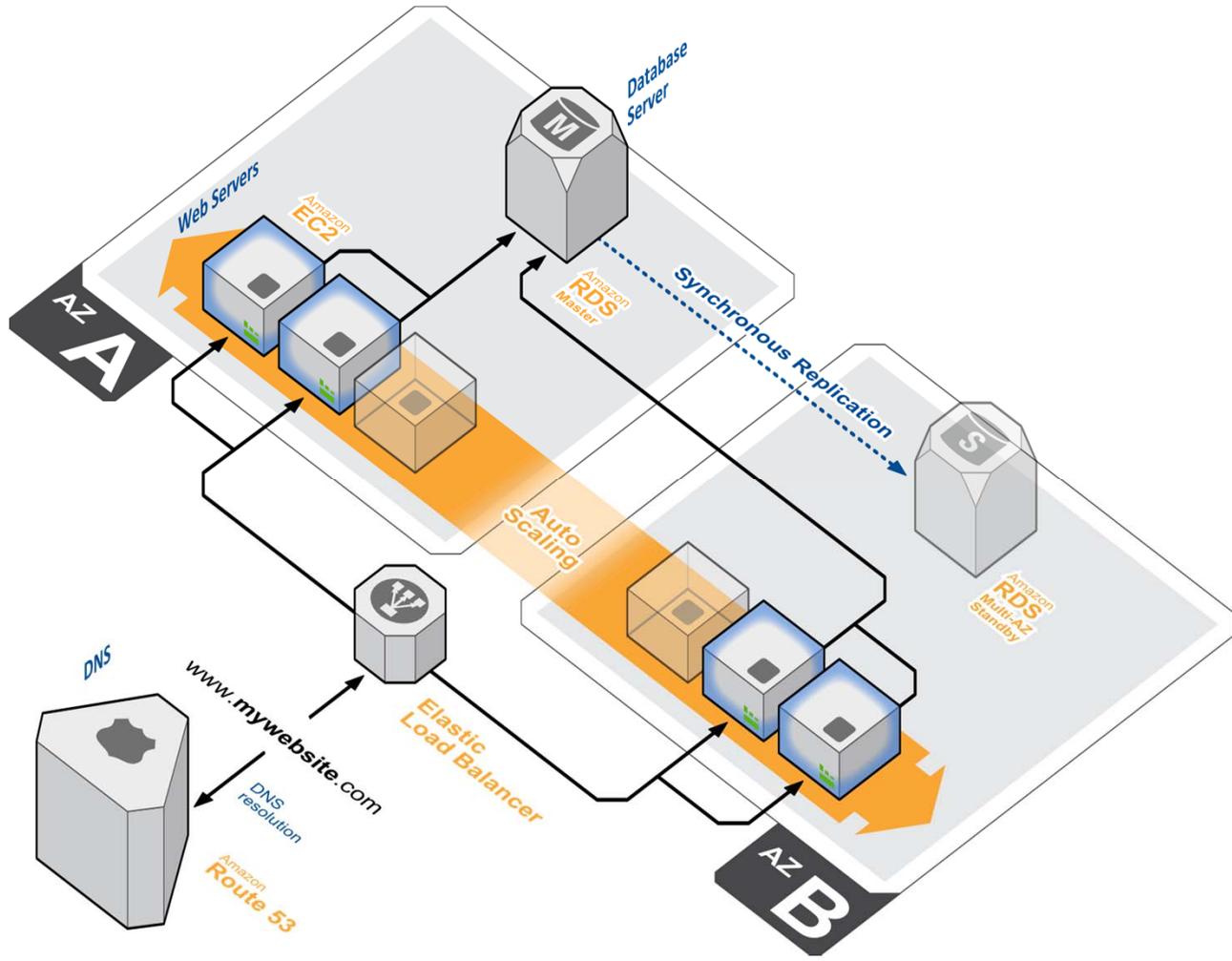


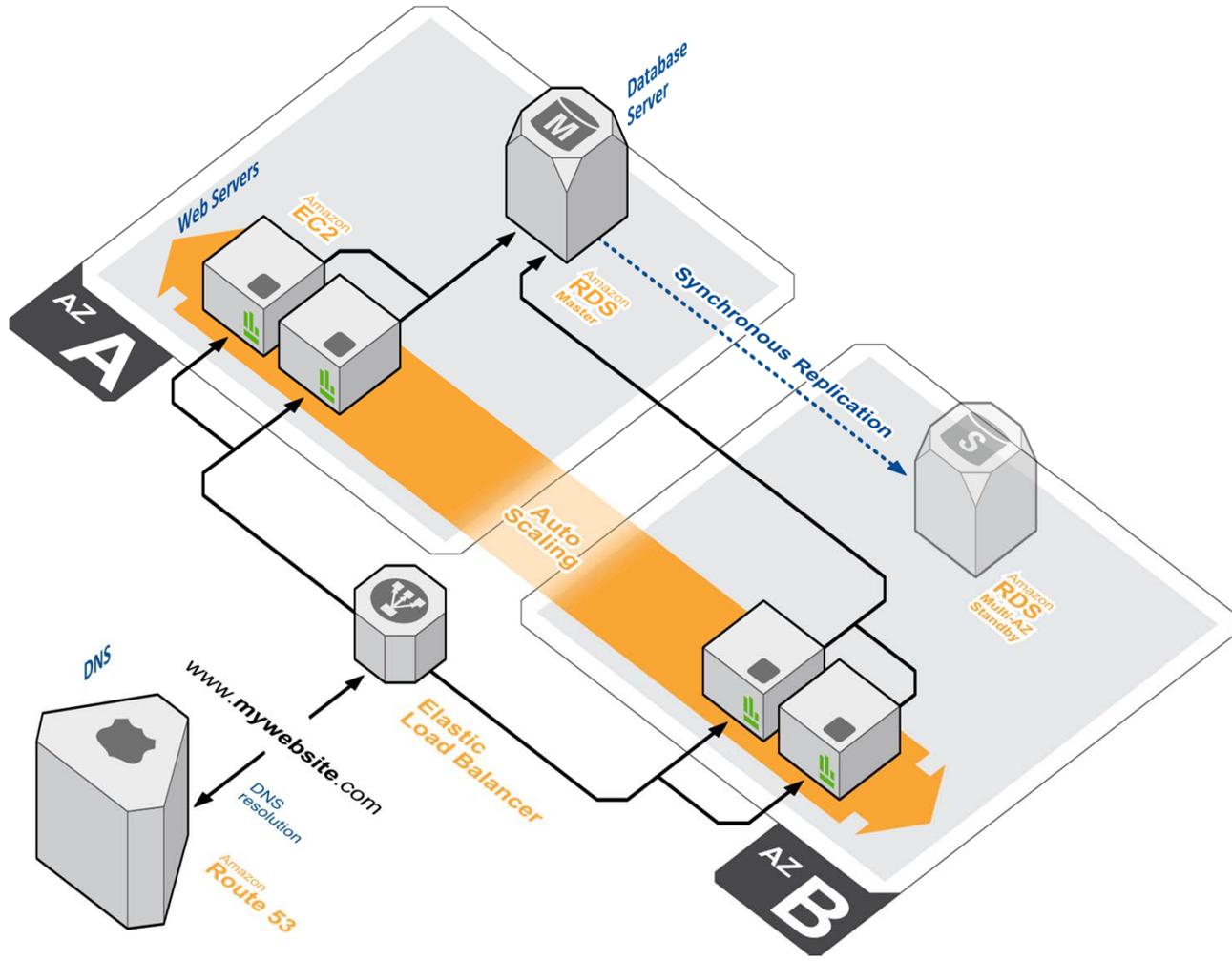












UNEXPECTED SPIKES

EXPECTED
SPIKES

DATA TIER

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AMAZON S3

SIMPLE STORAGE SERVICE

99.9999999999999999%

DURABILITY

SCALABLE & AVAILABLE

NO CAPACITY PLANNING REQUIRED

ZERO ADMINISTRATION

AWS BUILDING BLOCKS

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AMAZON DYNAMODB

**HIGH-PERFORMANCE, FULLY MANAGED
NoSQL DATABASE SERVICE**

LOW LATENCY

AVERAGE READS < 5MS,
WRITES < 10MS

PREDICTABLE PERFORMANCE

PROVISIONES THROUGHPUT

SEAMLESS SCALABILITY

LIVE REPARTITIONING

ZERO ADMINISTRATION

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#4

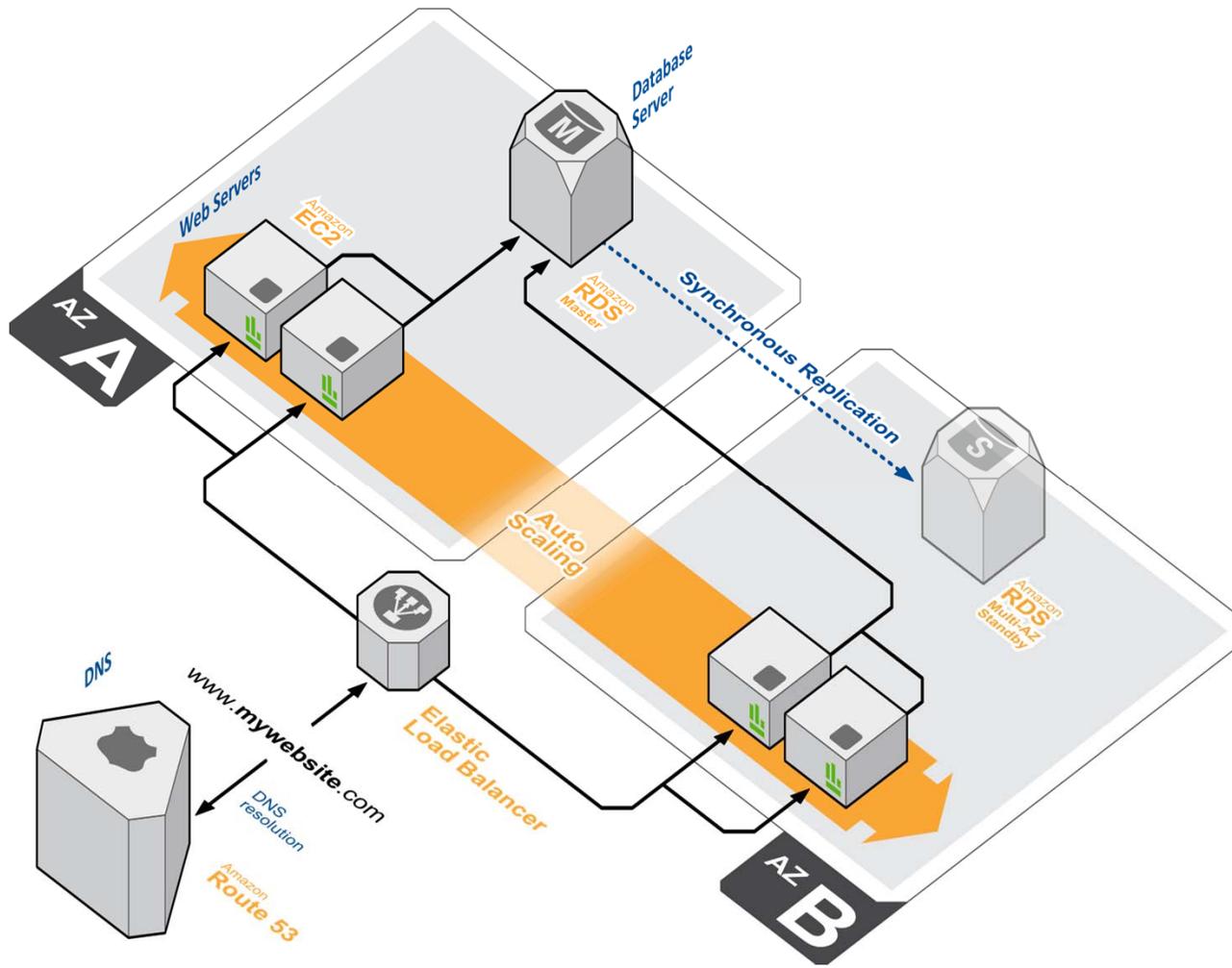
SELF-HEALING

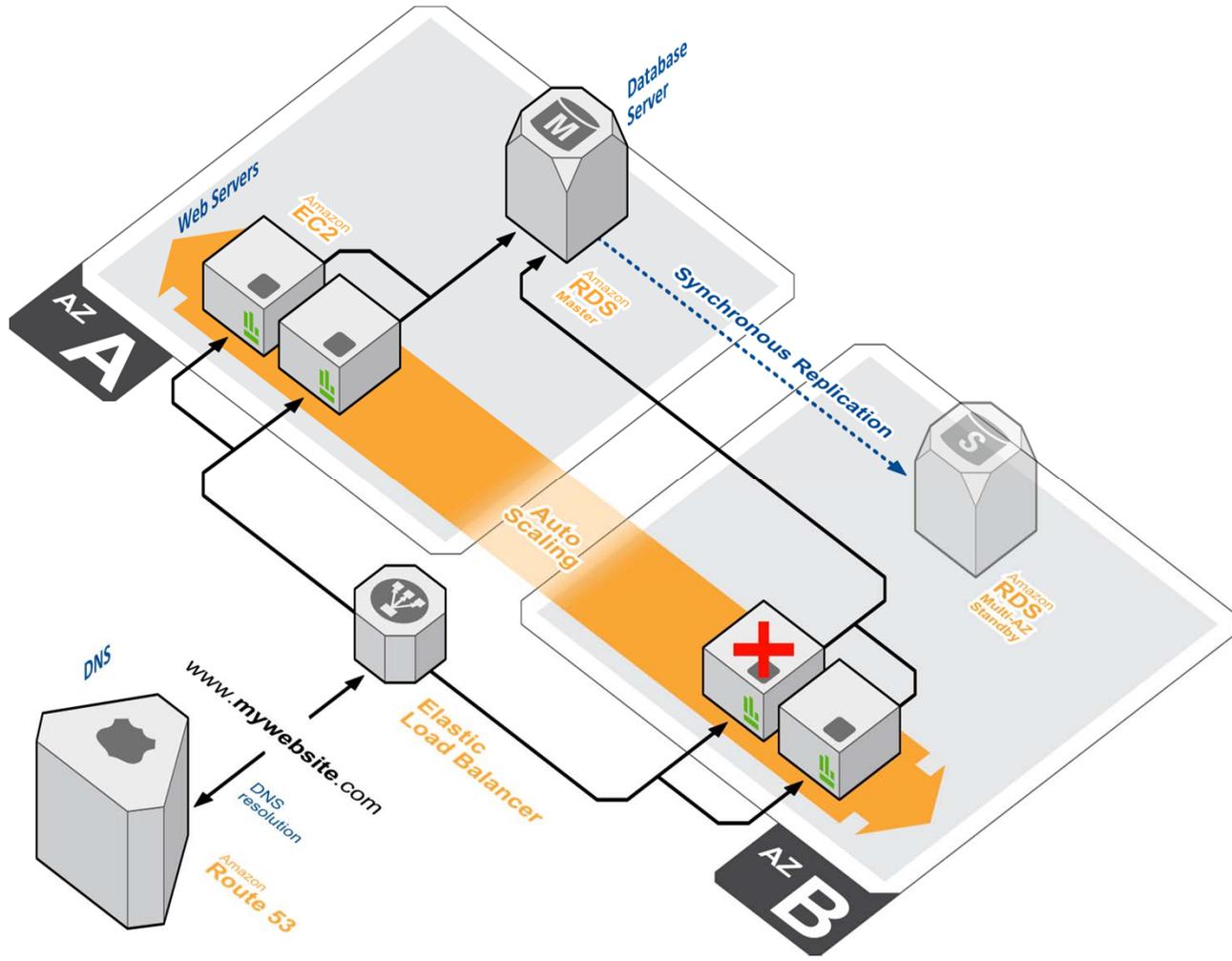


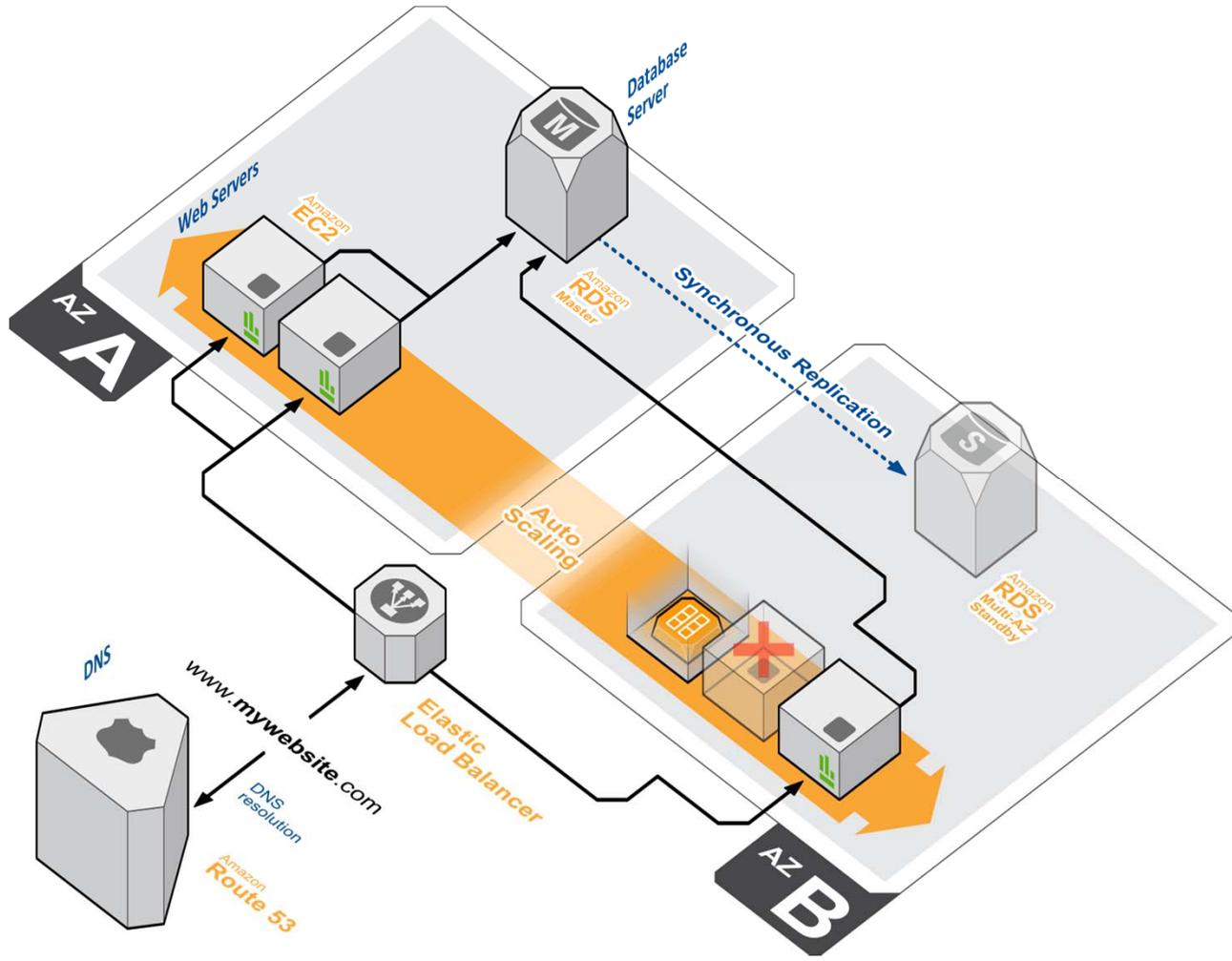
HEALTH CHECKS

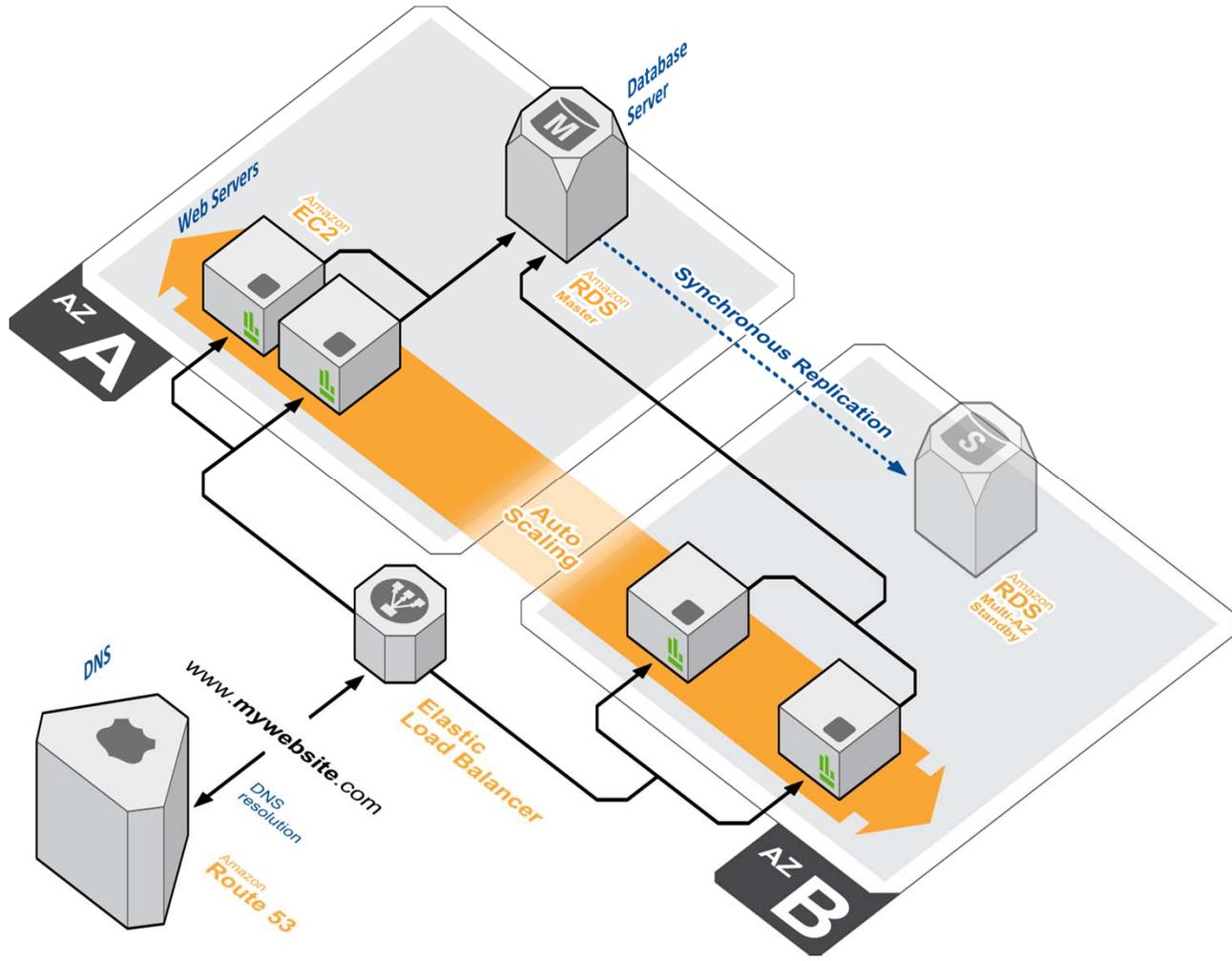
+

AUTO SCALING









HEALTH CHECKS

+

AUTO SCALING

=

**SELF-
HEALING**

**DEGRADED
MODE**

**AMAZON S3
STATIC WEBSITE**



**AMAZON ROUTE53
WEIGHTED
RESOLUTION**

Buckets

- Create Bucket Actions
- aws-content
- carlosconde
- cf-templates-a8cpsyf7xhlz-us-
- icare-inbox**
- magicbucket
- rlab-content

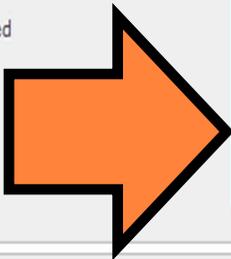
Objects and Folders

Upload Create Folder Actions Refresh Properties Transfers Help

Name	Storage Class	Size	Last Modified
icare-inbox			
20100330A.jpg	Standard	212.5 KB	Mon Jan 10 17:38:35 GMT+100 2011
20100330B.jpg	Standard	188 KB	Mon Jan 10 17:38:37 GMT+100 2011
20100406A.jpg	Standard	133.5 KB	Mon Jan 10 17:38:37 GMT+100 2011
20100406B.jpg	Standard	136.7 KB	Mon Jan 10 17:38:39 GMT+100 2011
20100406C.jpg	Standard	137.8 KB	Mon Jan 10 17:38:40 GMT+100 2011
20100406D.jpg	Standard	171.5 KB	Mon Jan 10 17:38:42 GMT+100 2011
20100406E.jpg	Standard	173.3 KB	Mon Jan 10 17:38:42 GMT+100 2011
20100406F.jpg	Standard	152.1 KB	Mon Jan 10 17:38:45 GMT+100 2011
20100406G.jpg	Standard	132.5 KB	Mon Jan 10 17:38:45 GMT+100 2011
20100406H.jpg	Standard	146.4 KB	Mon Jan 10 17:38:47 GMT+100 2011

Properties

Name: icare-inbox
Region: Ireland
Creation Date: Mon Jan 10 10:34:20 GMT+100 2011
Owner: Me
Versioning: Not Enabled



- Permissions
- Website**
- Logging
- Notifications
- Lifecycle
- Tags

You can [host your static websites](#) entirely out of Amazon S3. Once your bucket has been configured as a website, you can access all your content via the Amazon S3 website endpoint for your bucket.

Enabled:

Index Document:

Error Document:

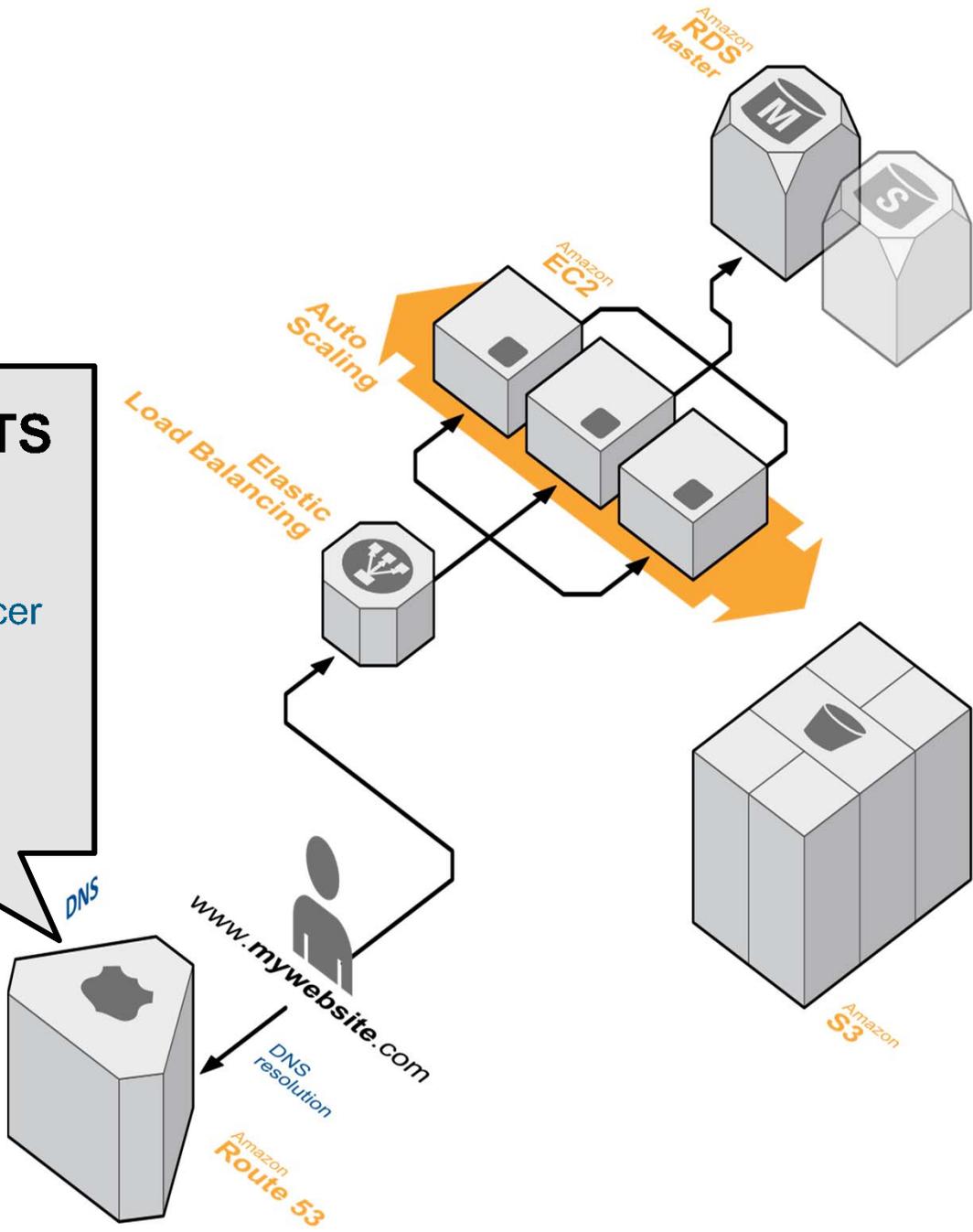
Endpoint: <http://degraded.s3-website-eu-west-1.amazonaws.com/>

Save Cancel

RECORD SETS

CNAME www
elastic_load_balancer
weight=255

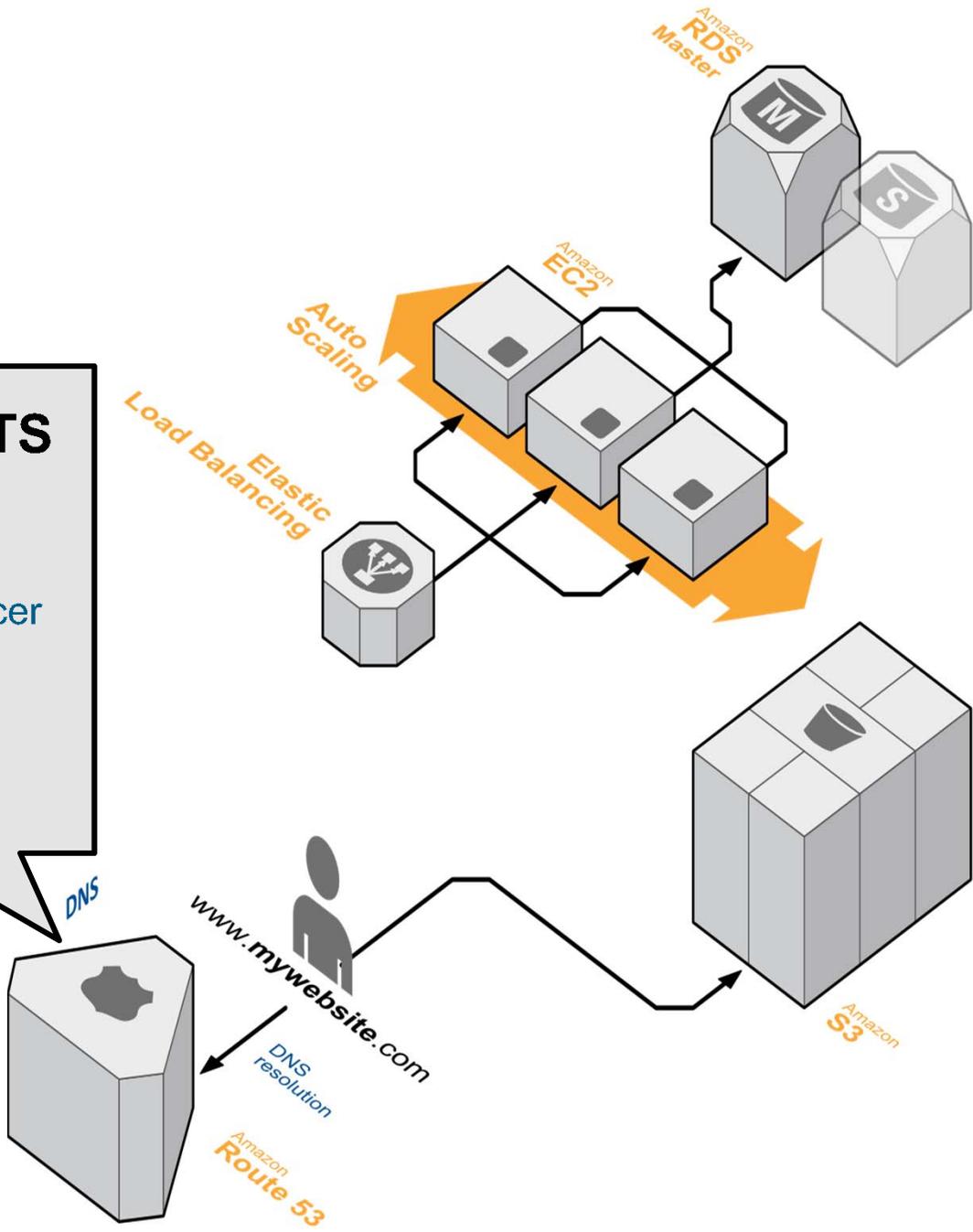
S3 website
weight=0



RECORD SETS

CNAME www
elastic_load_balancer
weight=0

S3 website
weight=255



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#5

LOOSE COUPLING



BUILD LOOSELY COUPLED SYSTEMS

The **looser** they are coupled,
the **bigger** they scale,
the more **fault tolerant** they get...

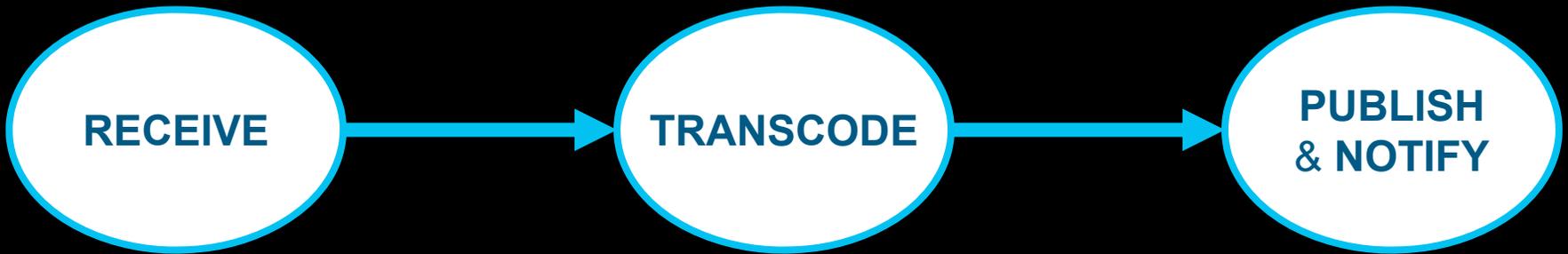
AMAZON SQS

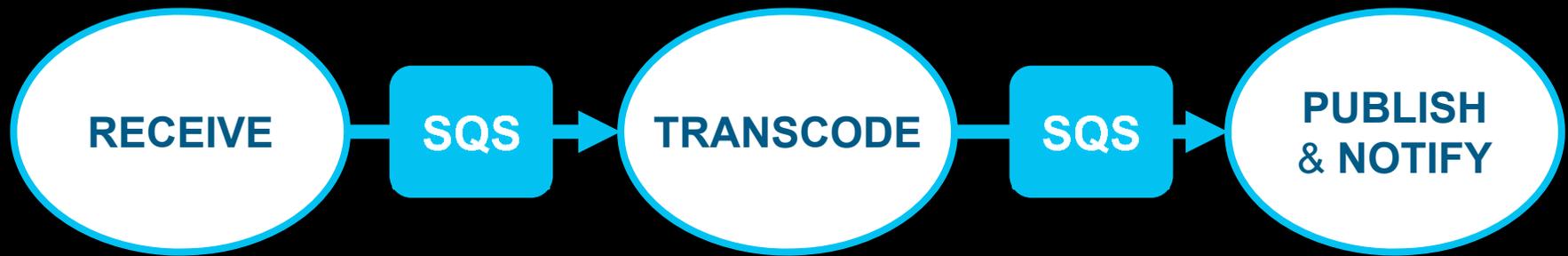
SIMPLE QUEUE SERVICE

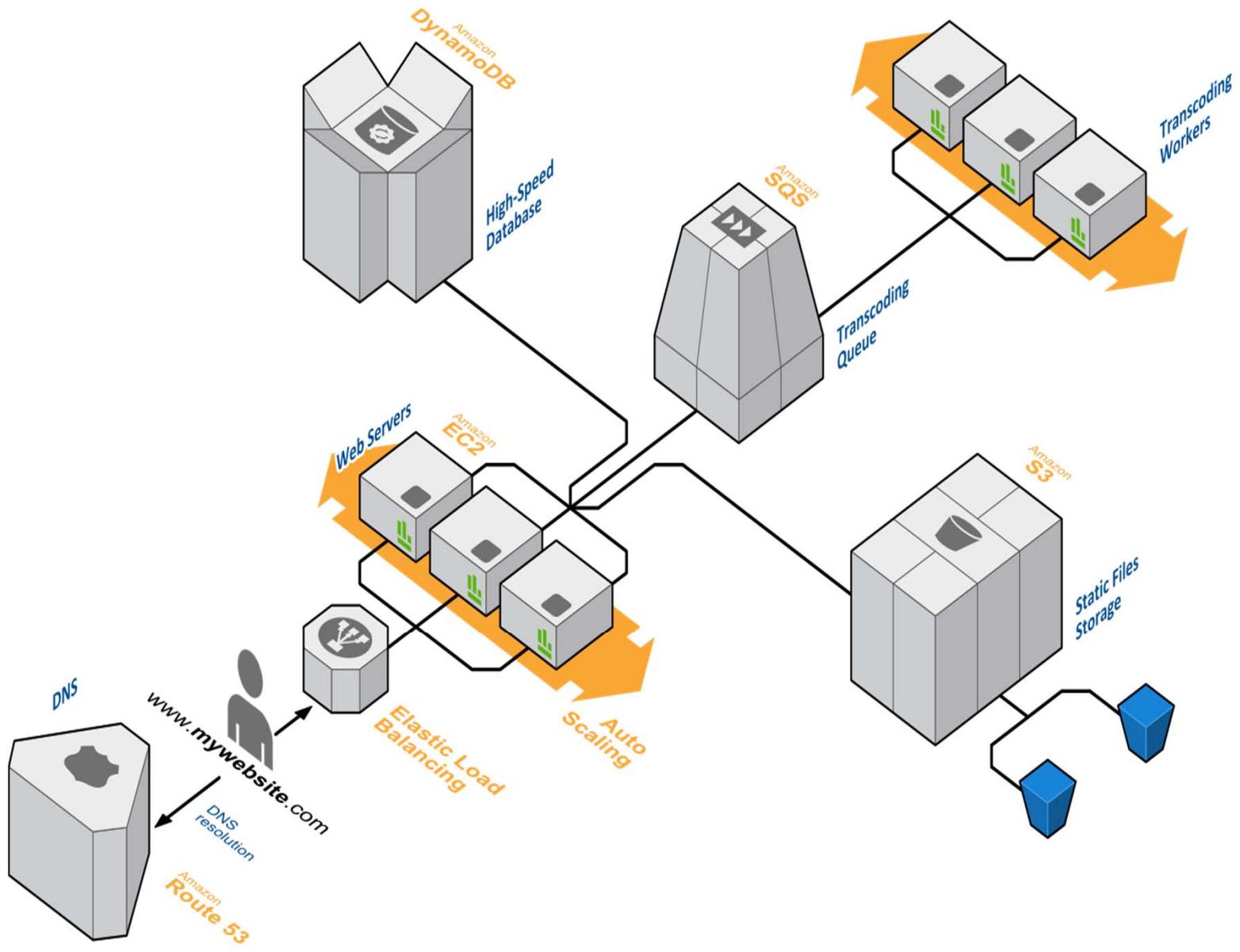
RECEIVE

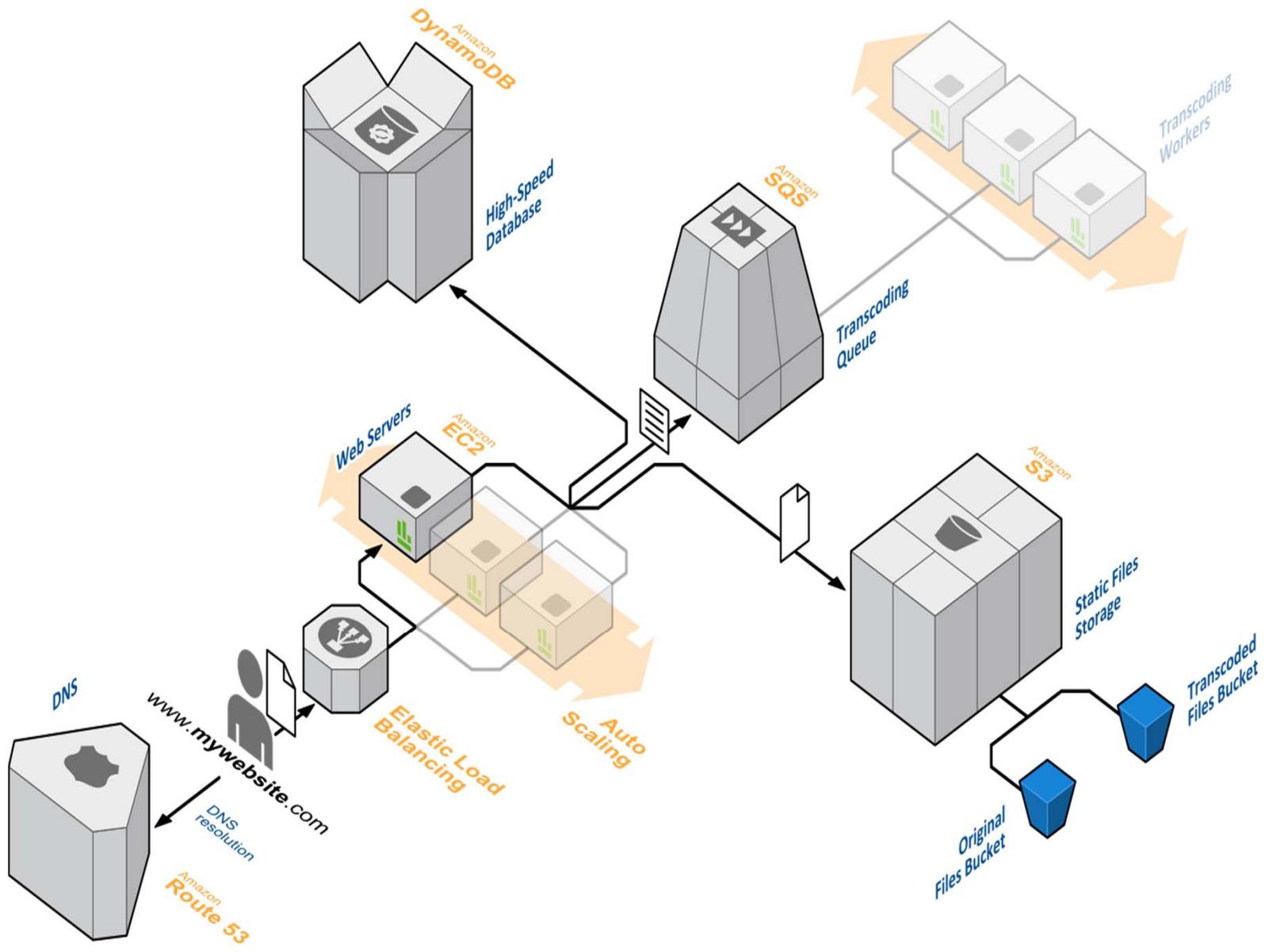
TRANSCODE

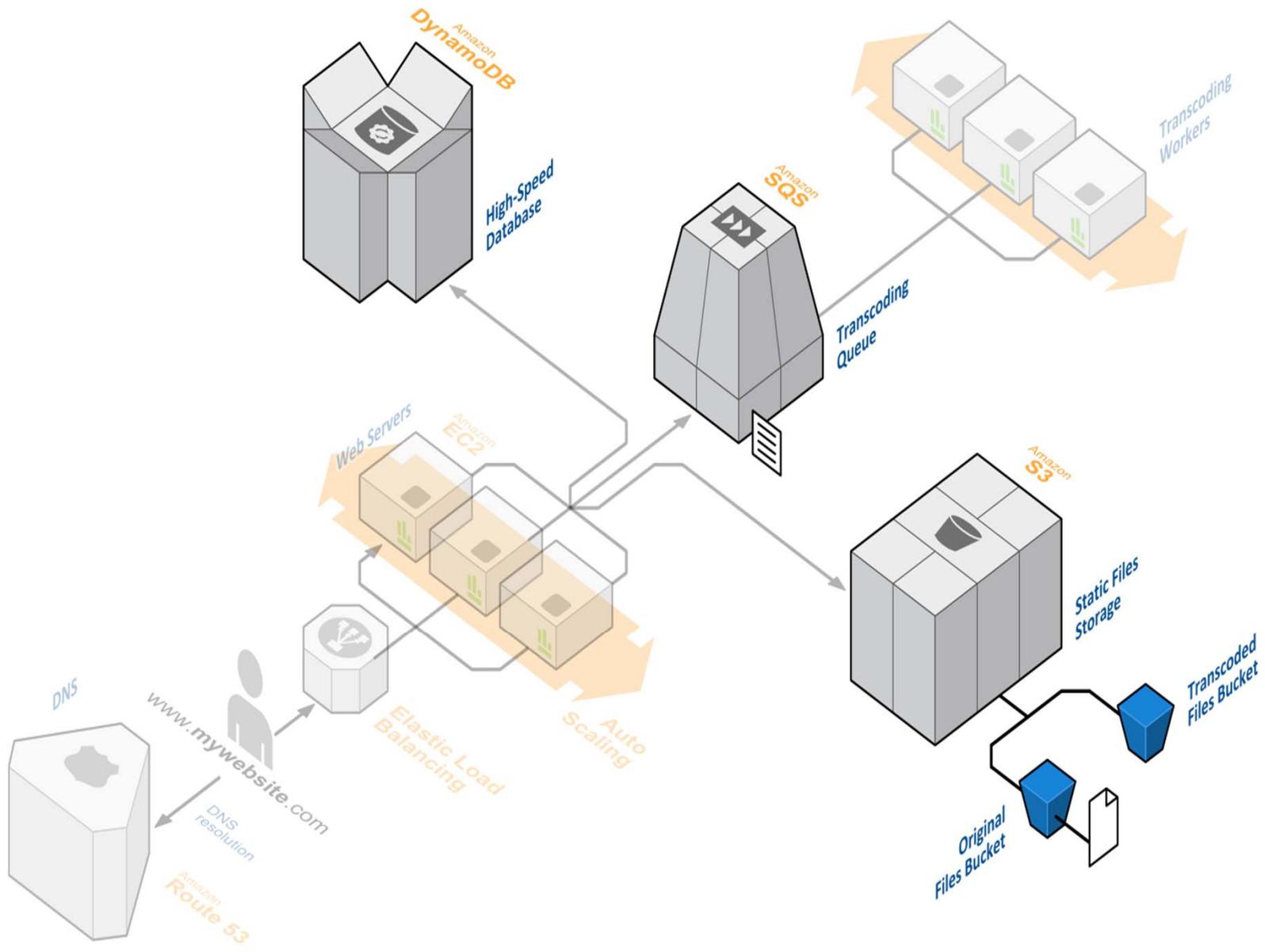
**PUBLISH
& NOTIFY**

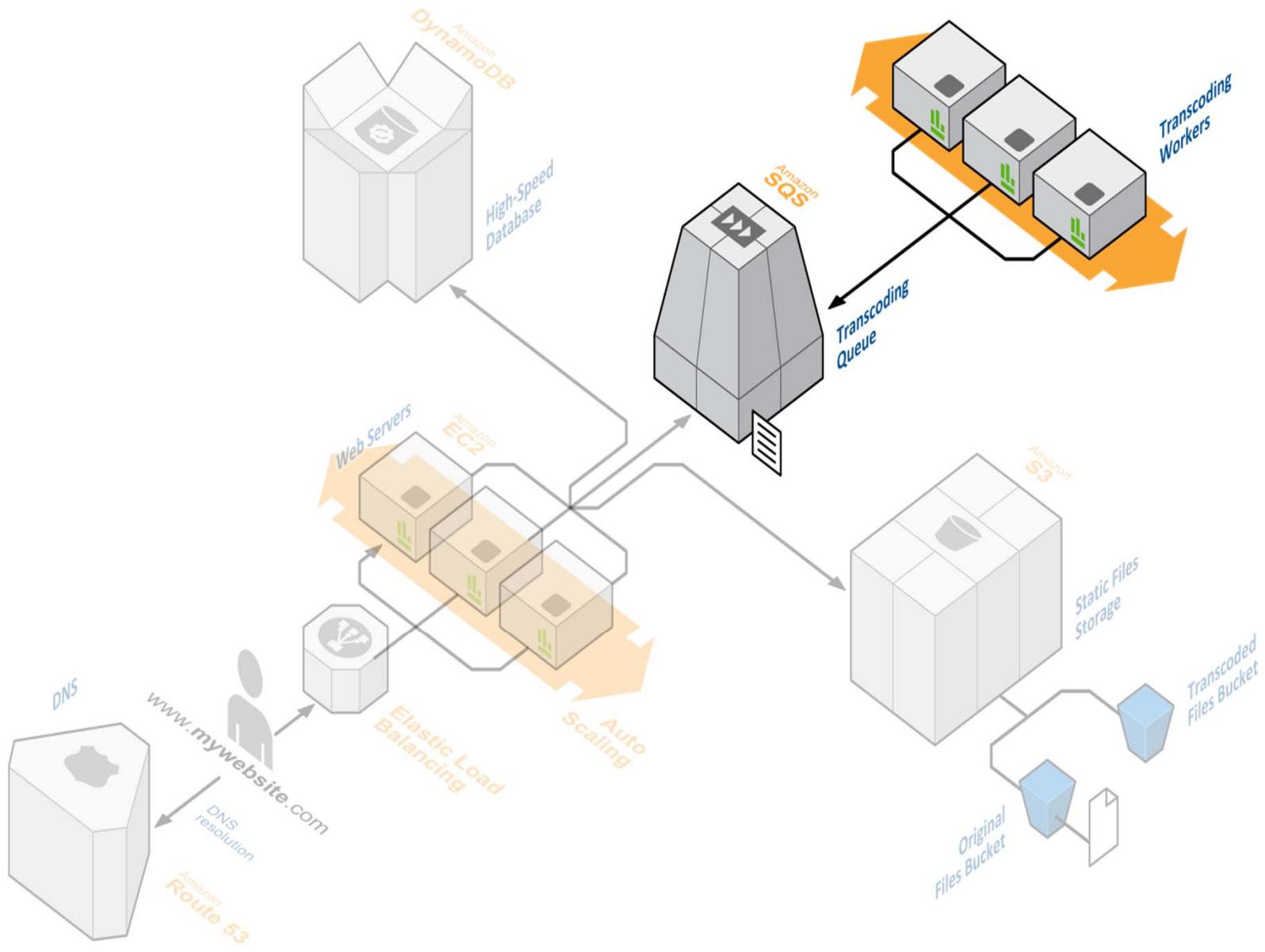


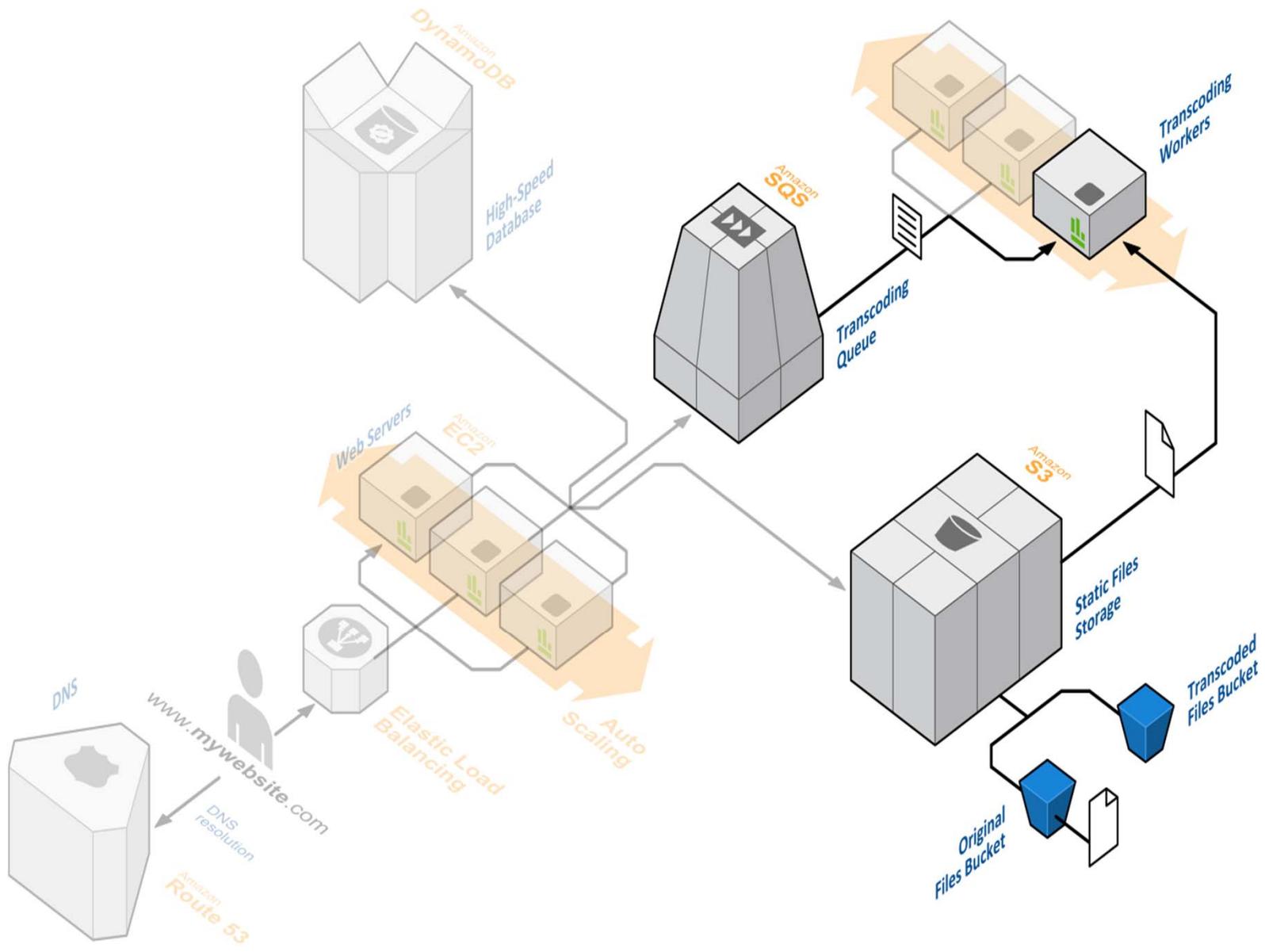


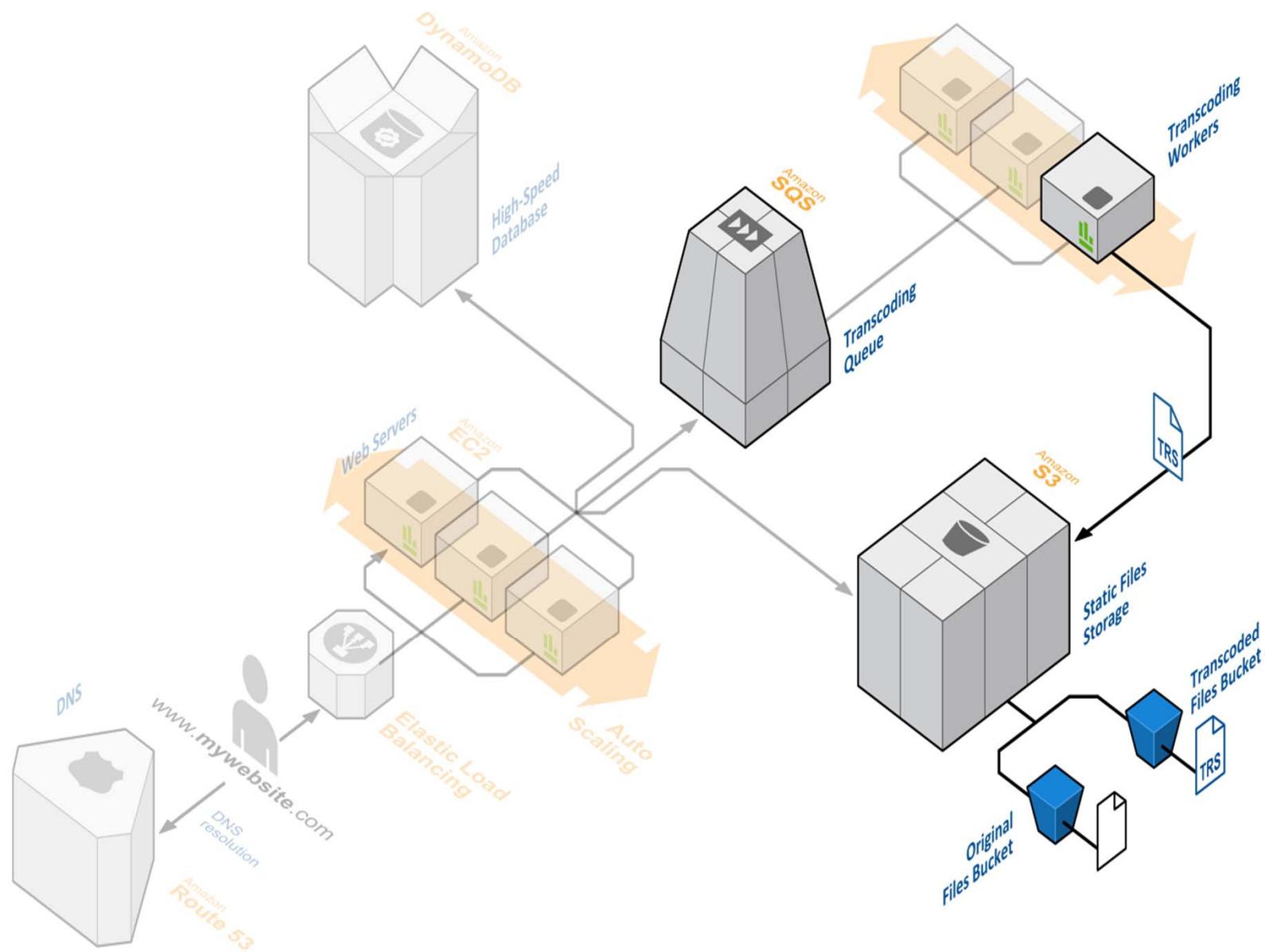




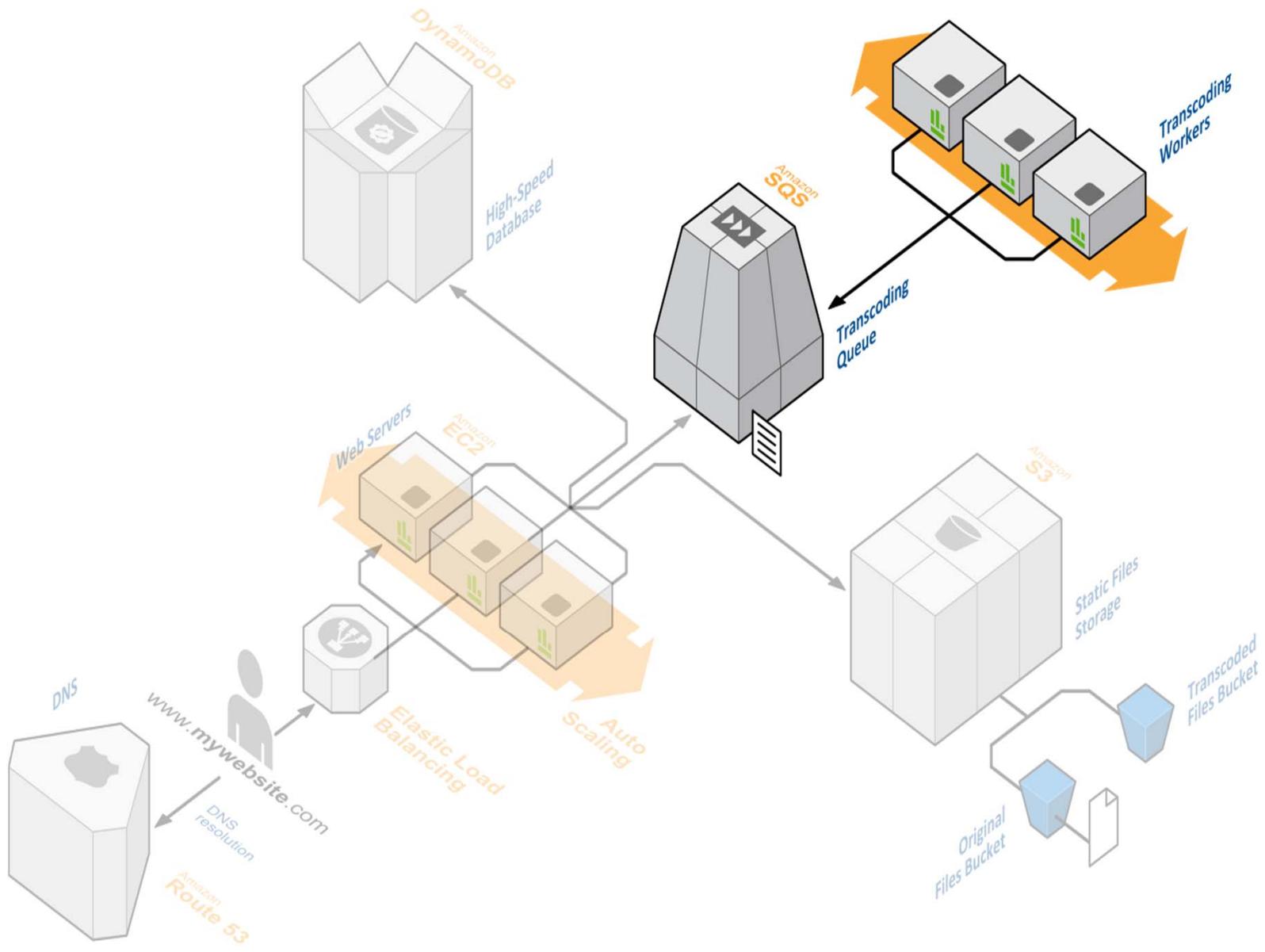


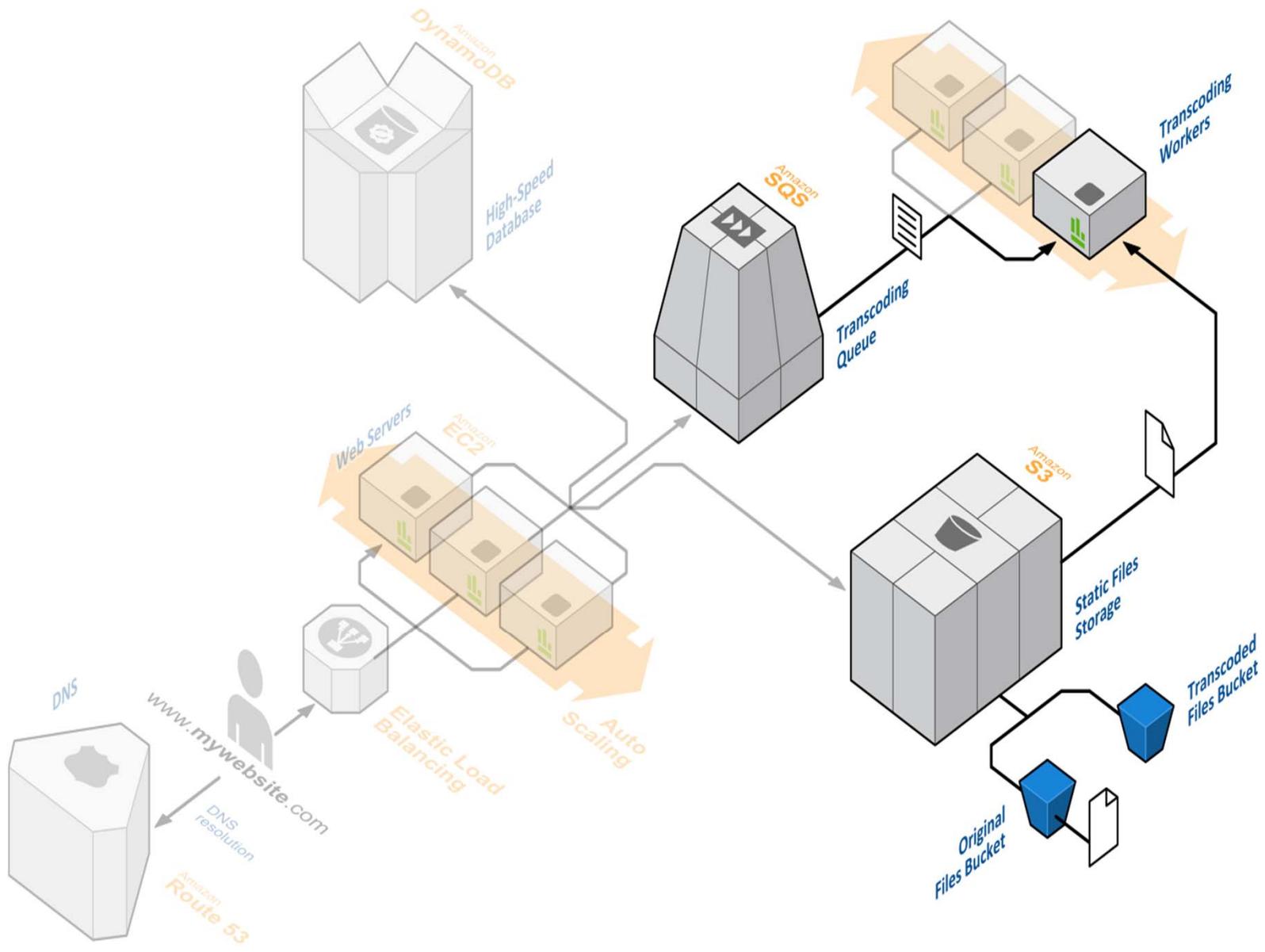


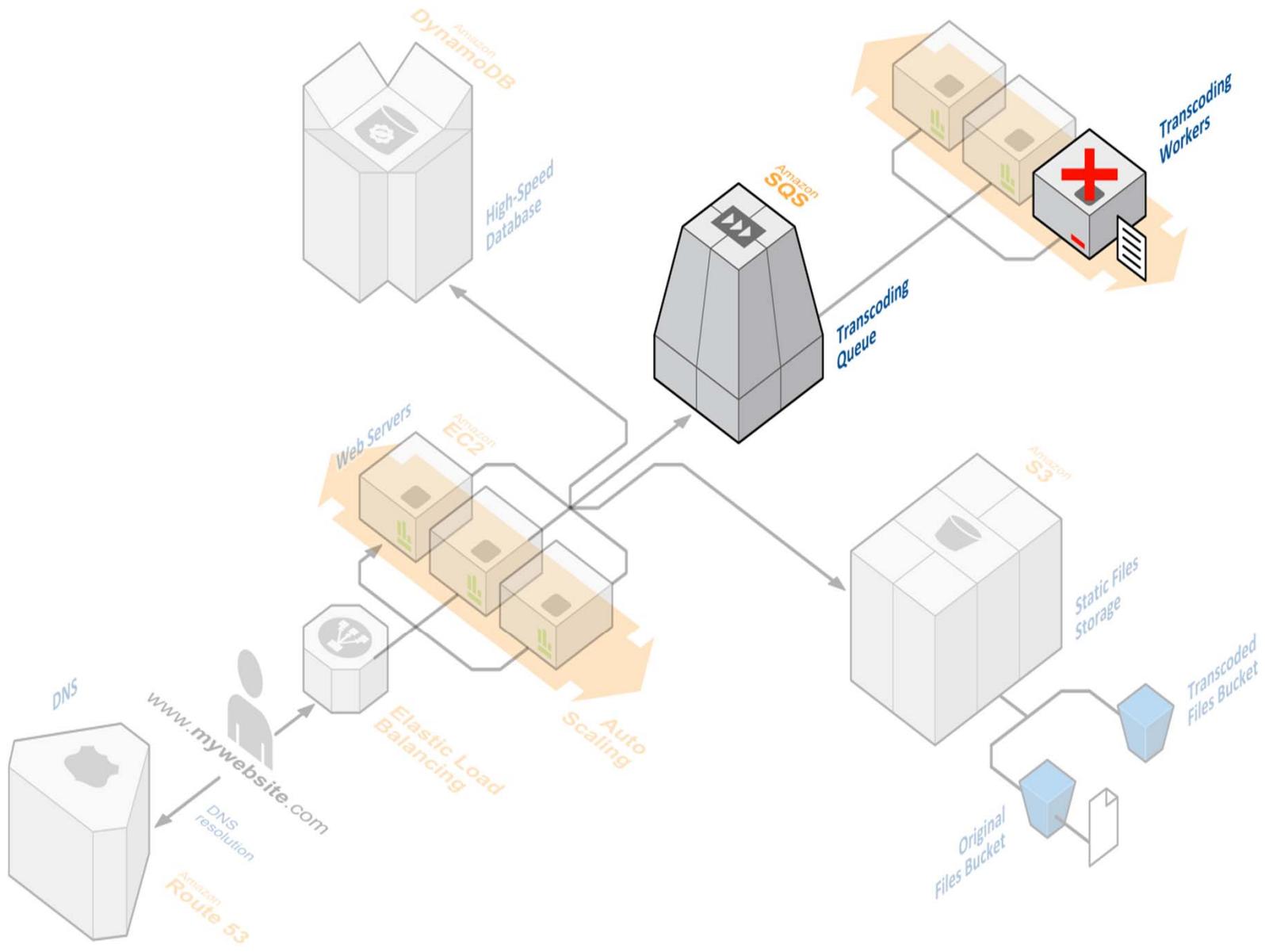




**VISIBILITY
TIMEOUT**







Queues

Create New Queue Queue Actions Show/Hide Refresh

Filter by Prefix: 1 to 1 of 1 items

Name	Messages Available	Messages in Flight	Created
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> rlab-transcoding	0	0	2012-11-20 09:58:48 GMT+01:00

Configure rlab-transcoding

Cancel X

Default Visibility Timeout: minutes Value must be between 0 seconds and 12 hours.

Message Retention Period: days Value must be between 1 minute and 14 days.

Maximum Message Size: KB Value must be between 1 and 64 KB.

Delivery Delay: seconds Value must be between 0 seconds and 15 minutes.

Receive Message Wait Time: seconds Value must be between 0 and 20 seconds.

Cancel Save Changes

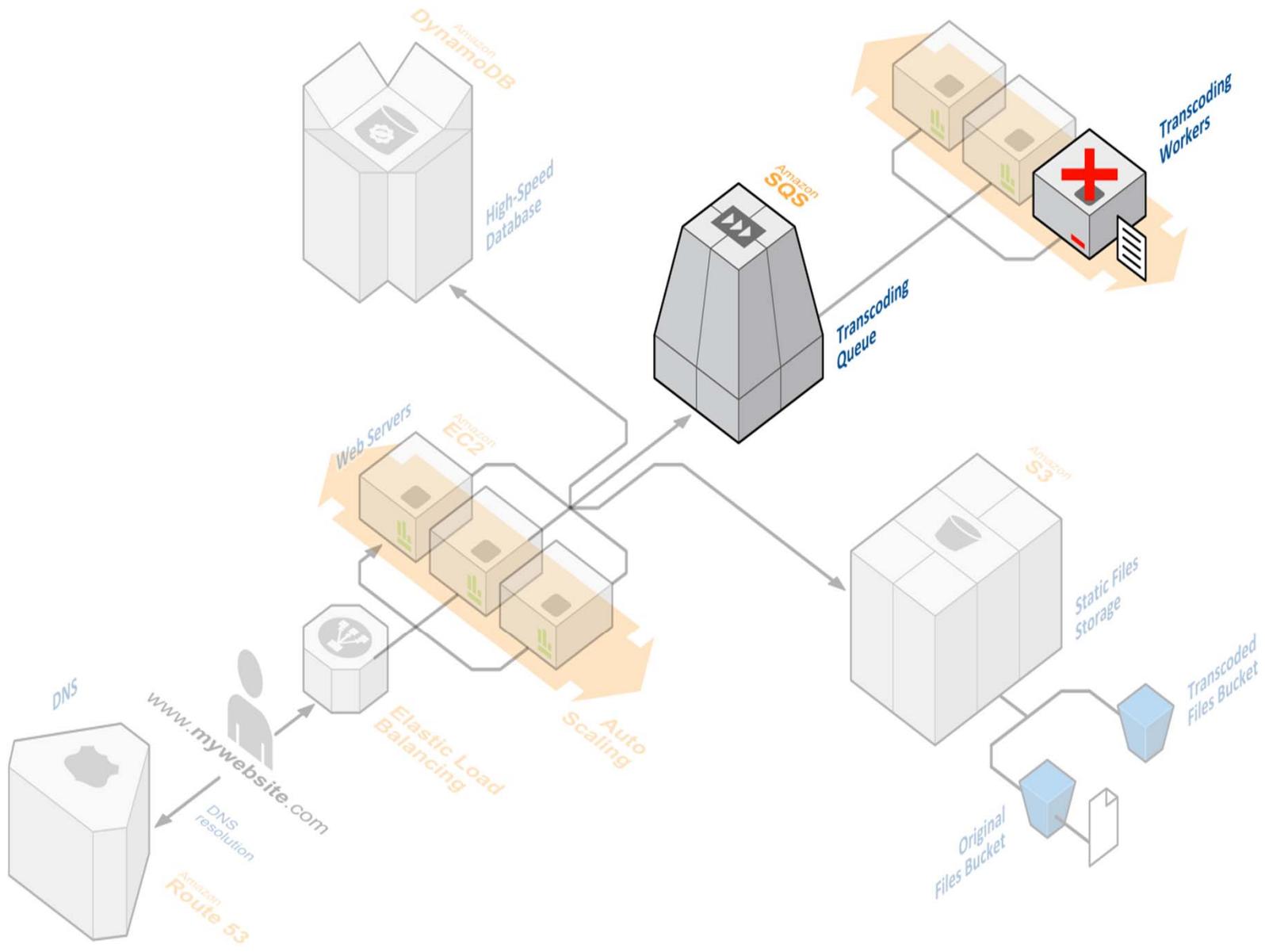


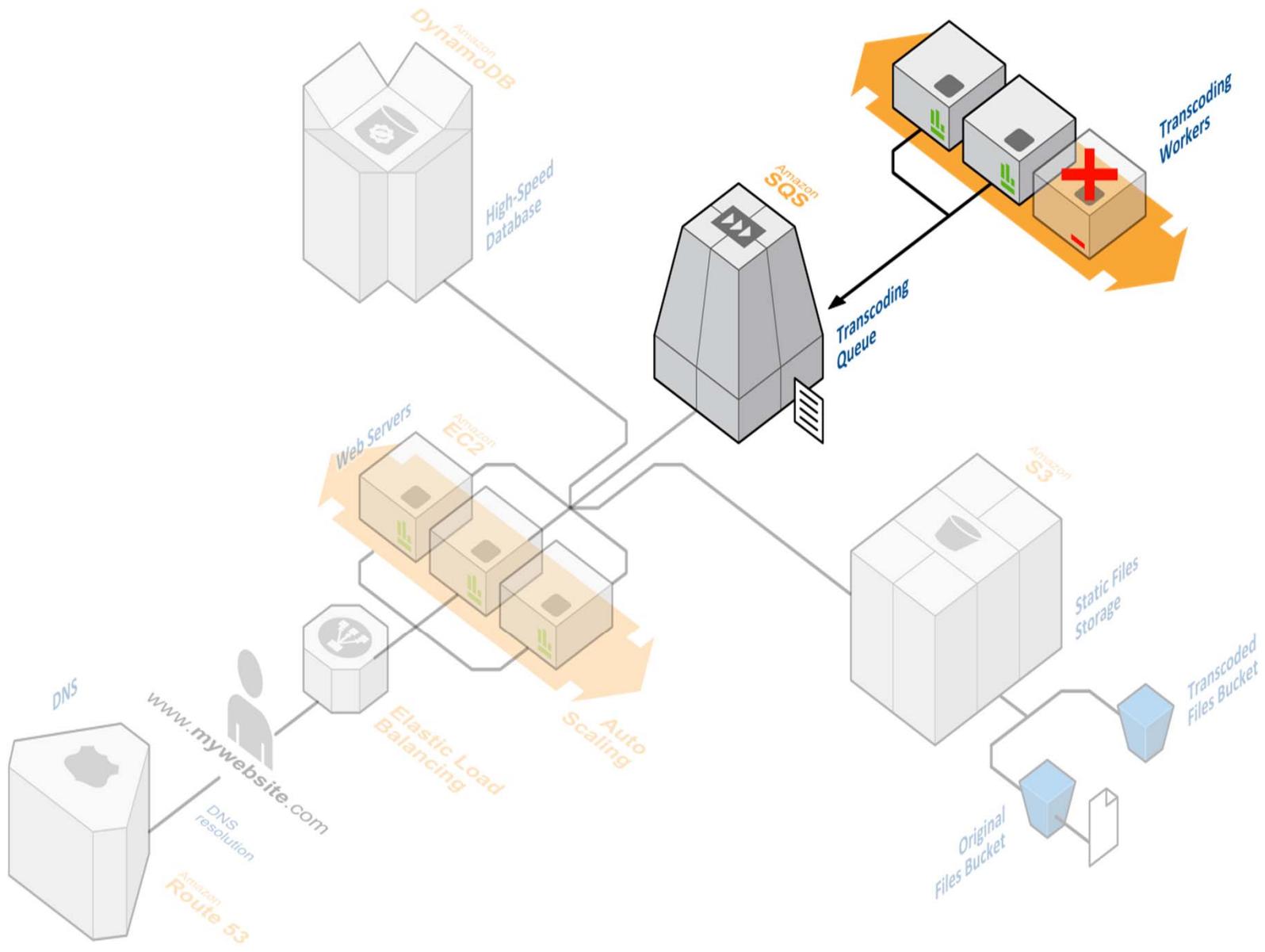
1 SQS Queue selected.

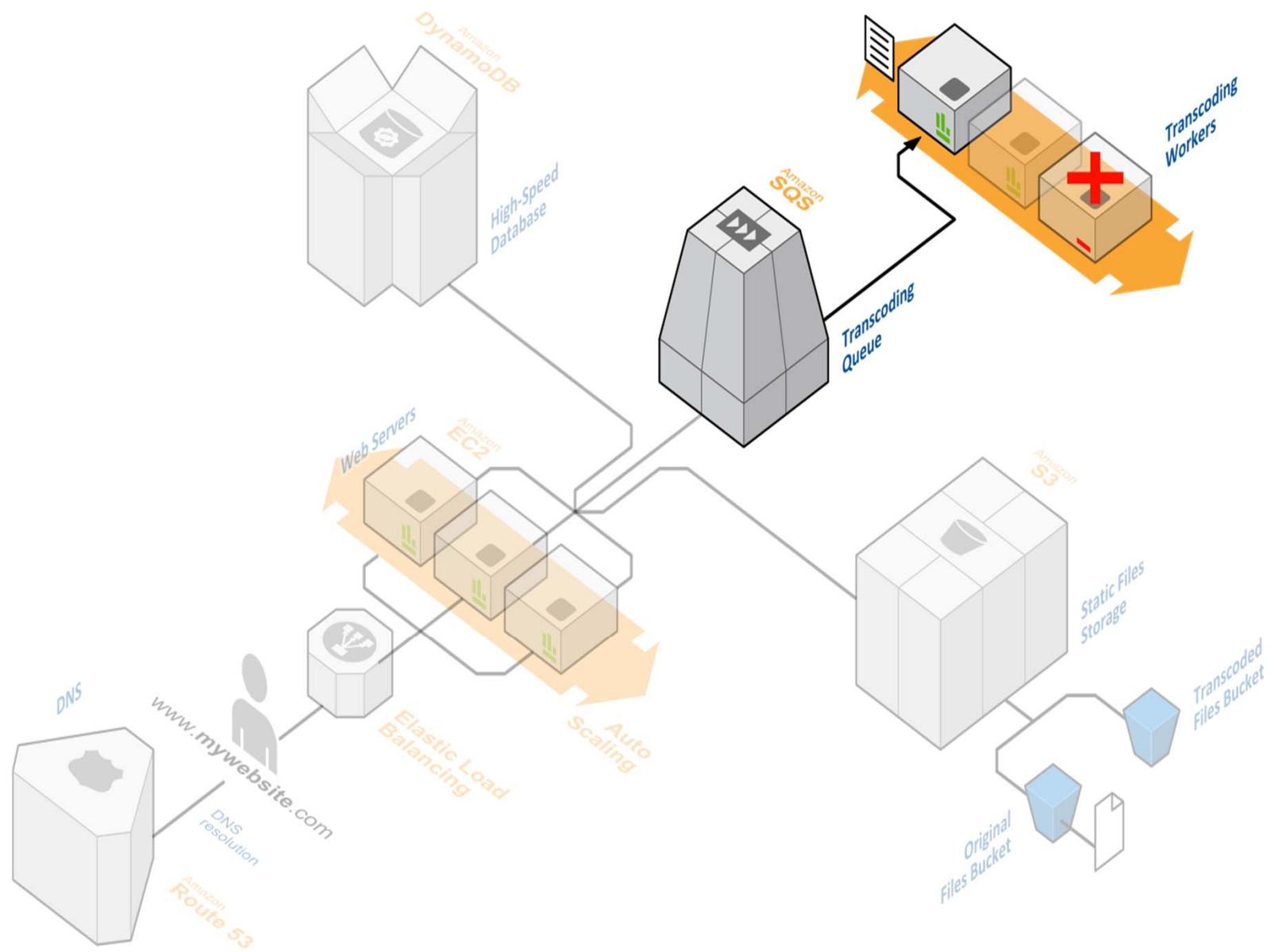
Details Permissions

Name: rlab-transcoding
URL: https://sqs.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/670934762290/rlab-transcoding
ARN: arn:aws:sqs:us-east-1:670934762290:rlab-transcoding
Created: 2012-11-20 09:58:48 GMT+01:00
Last Updated: 2012-11-20 09:58:48 GMT+01:00
Delivery Delay: 0 seconds

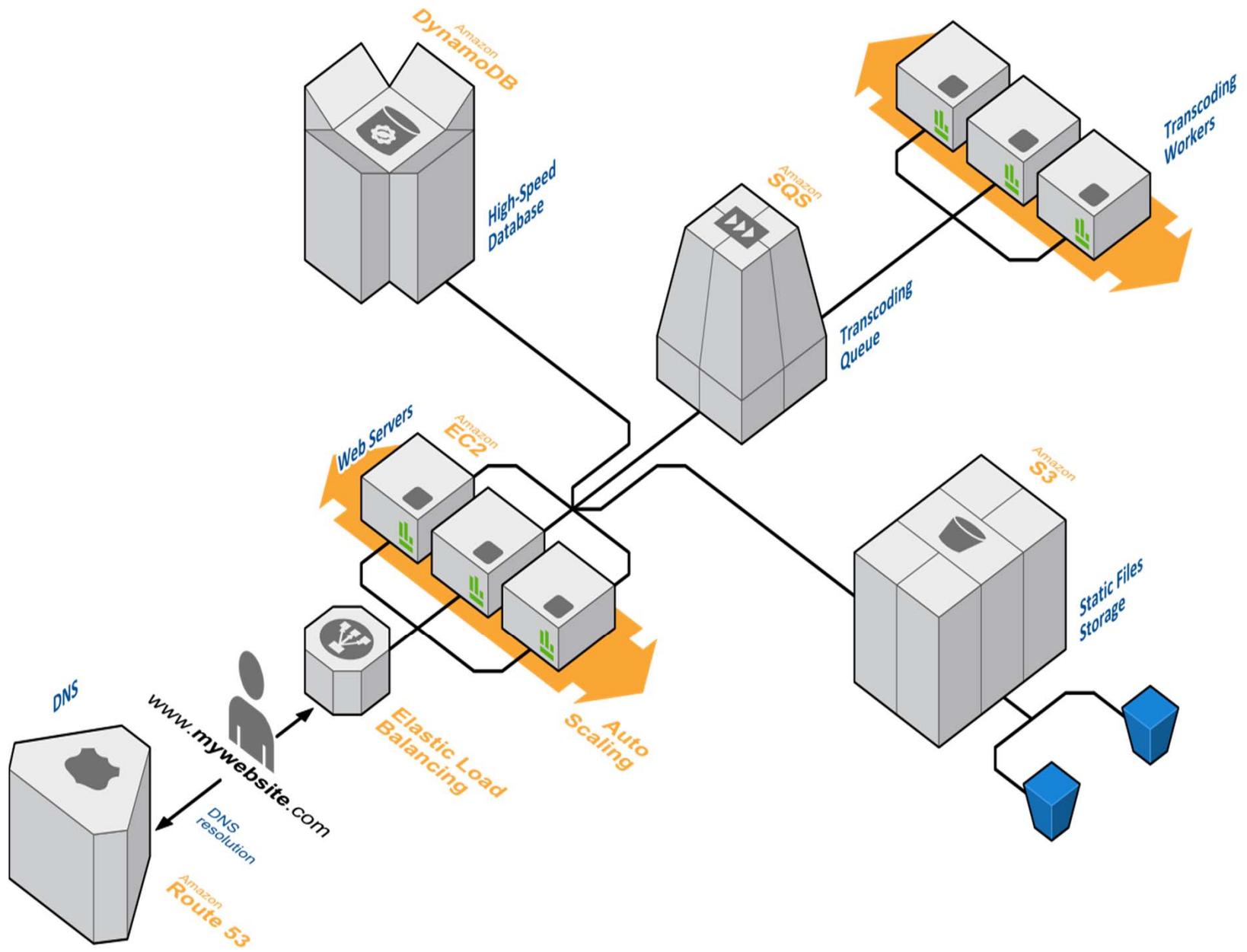
Default Visibility Timeout: 2 minutes
Message Retention Period: 4 days
Maximum Message Size: 64 KB
Receive Message Wait Time: 0 seconds
Messages Available (Visible): 0
Messages in Flight (Not Visible): 0
Messages Delayed: 0

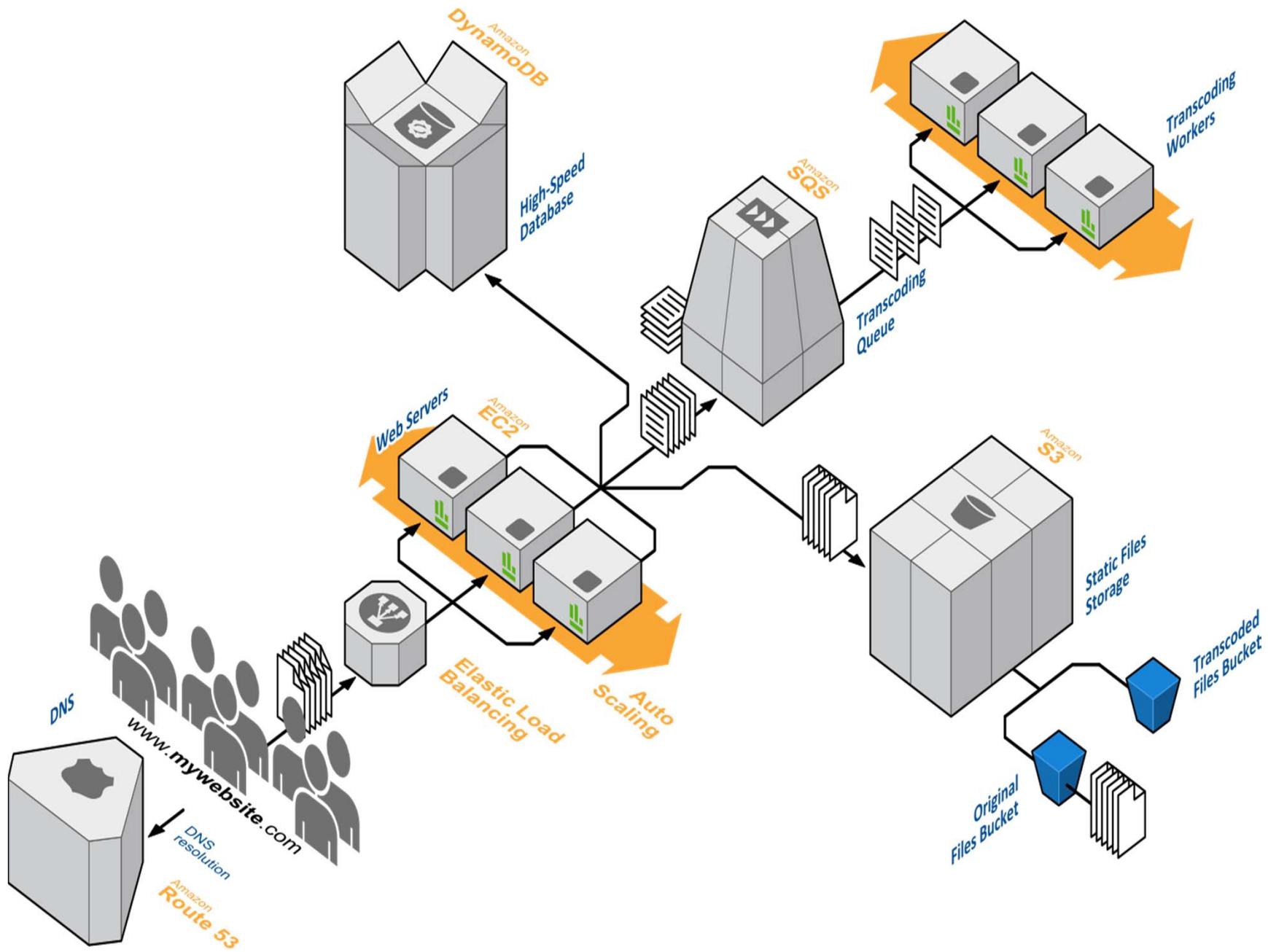


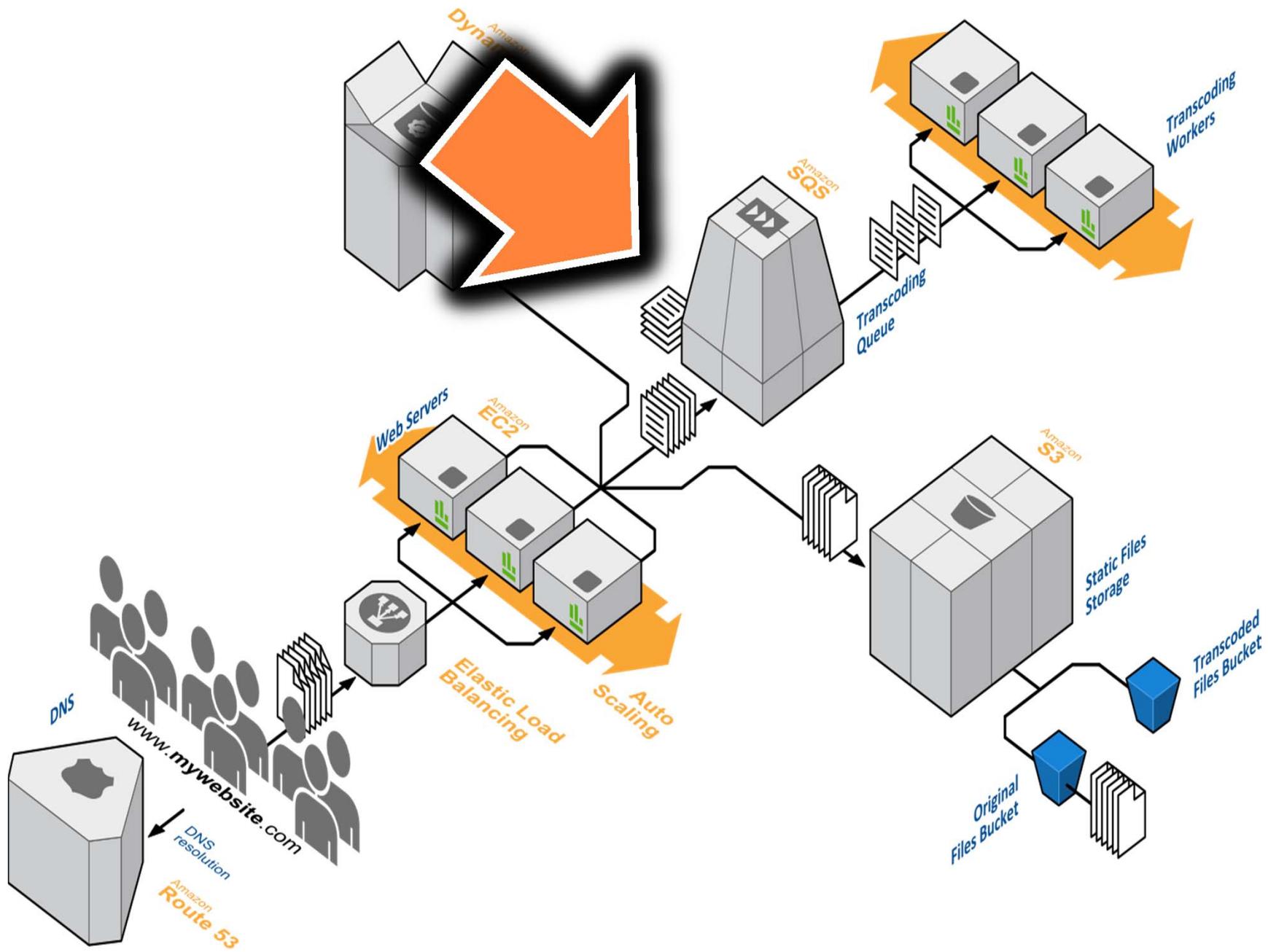


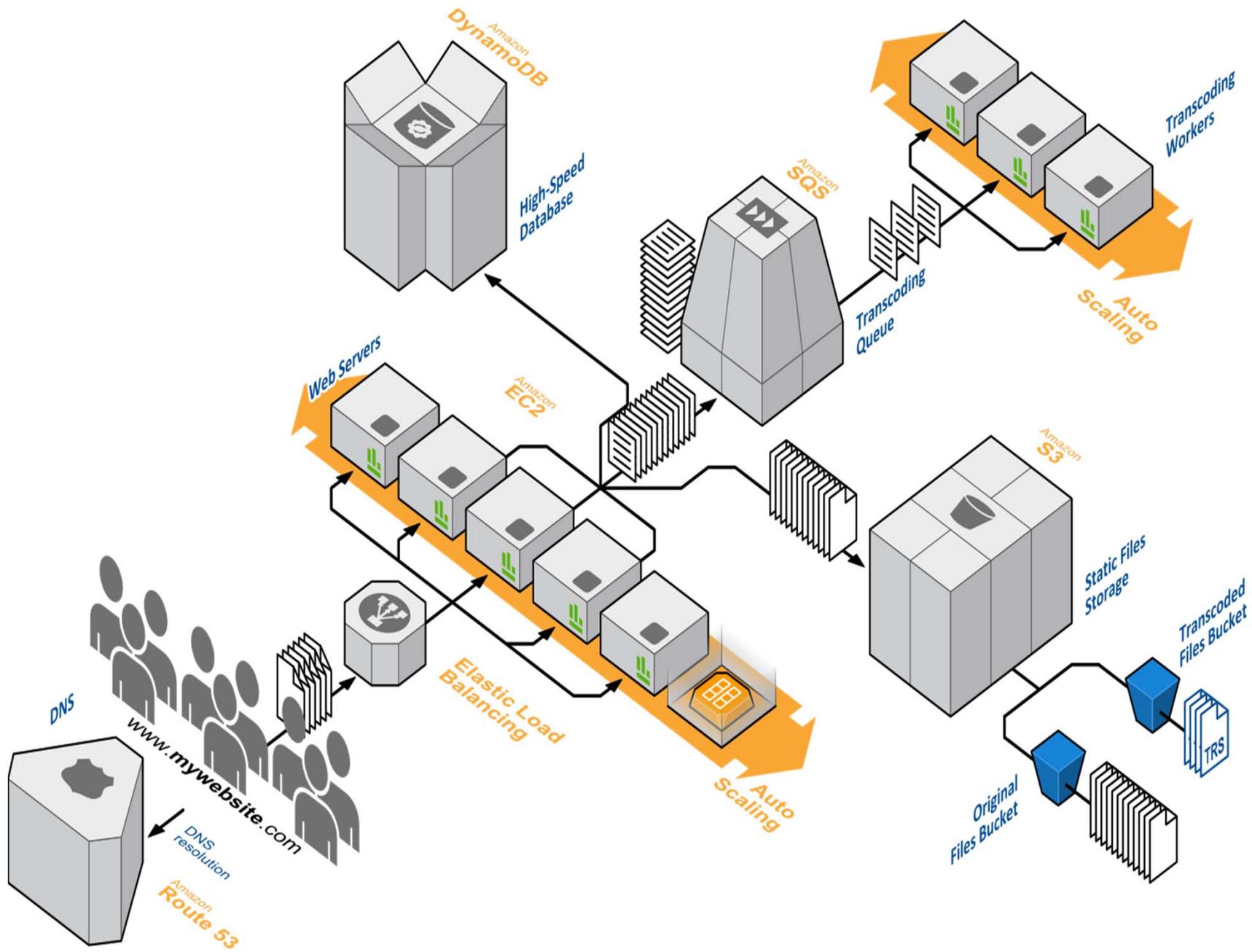


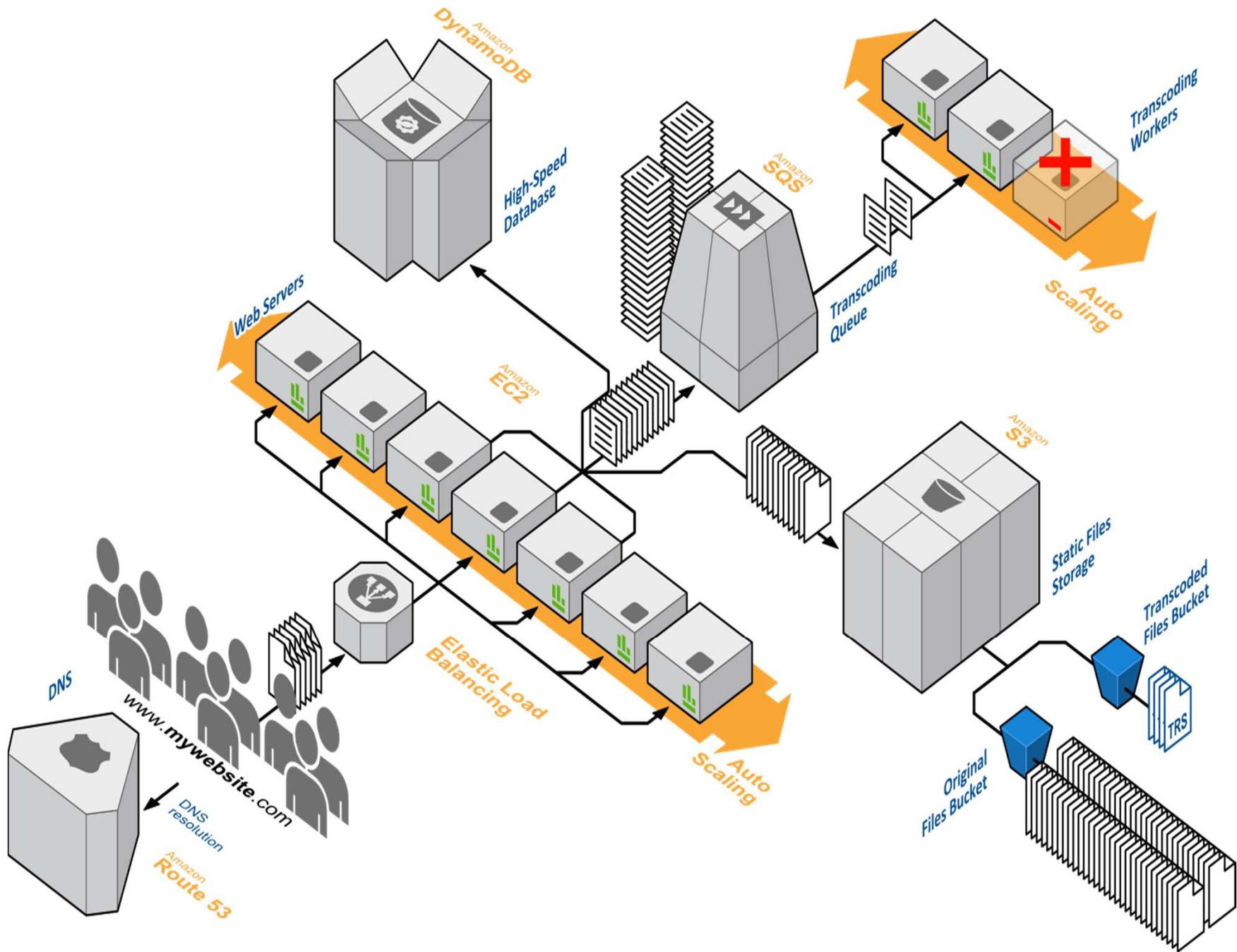
BUFFERING

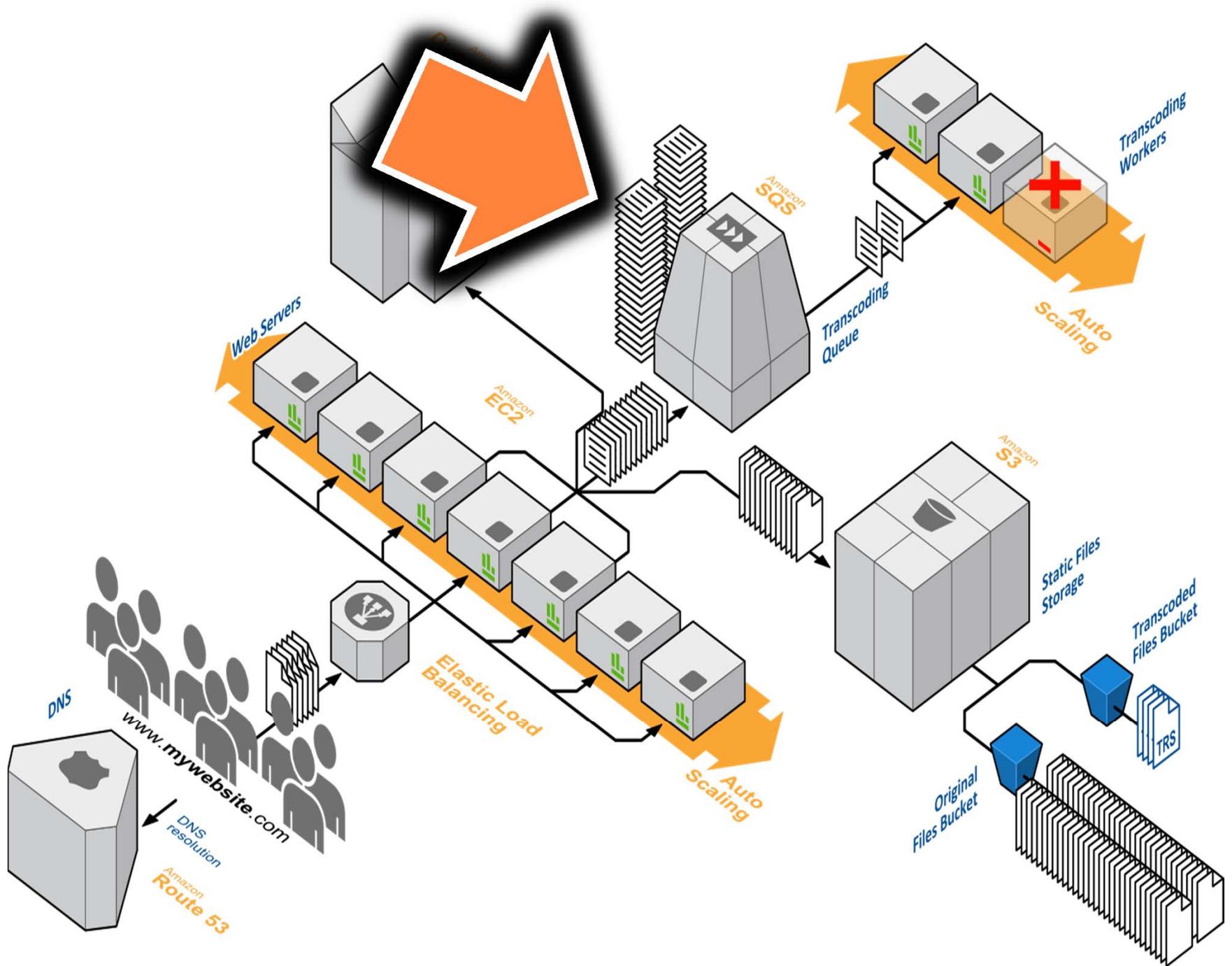












**CLOUDWATCH METRICS
FOR AMAZON SQS**



AUTO SCALING

Navigation

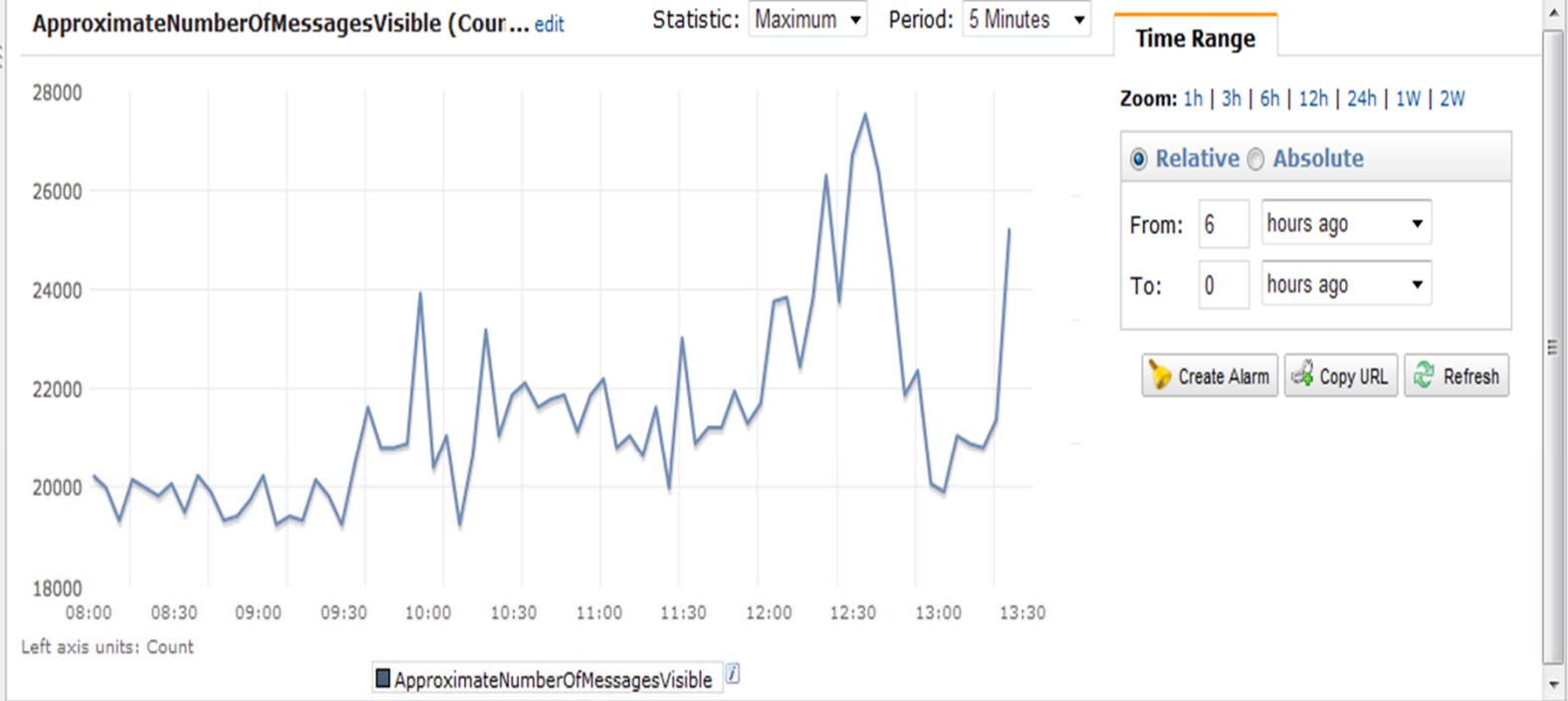
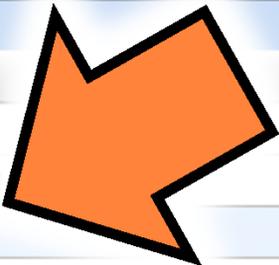
- > Dashboard
- > Alarms
 - > All states
 - > ALARM
 - > INSUFFICIENT DATA
 - > OK
 - > Billing Alarms
- > Metrics
 - > All metrics
 - > Billing
 - > DynamoDB
 - > EBS
 - > EC2
 - > ELB
 - > ElastiCache
 - > ElasticMapReduce
 - > RDS
 - > SNS
 - > SQS
 - > StorageGateway

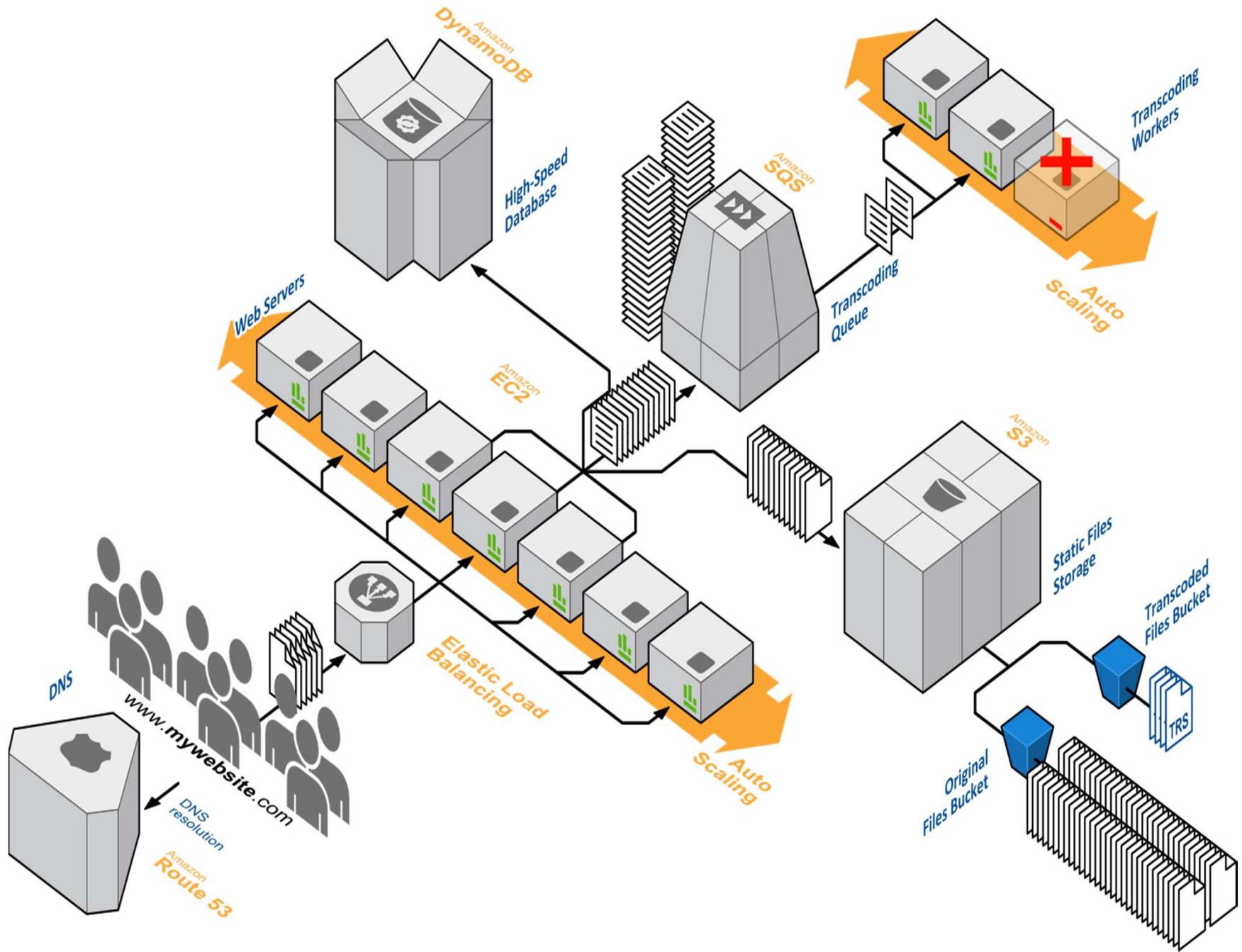
Metrics

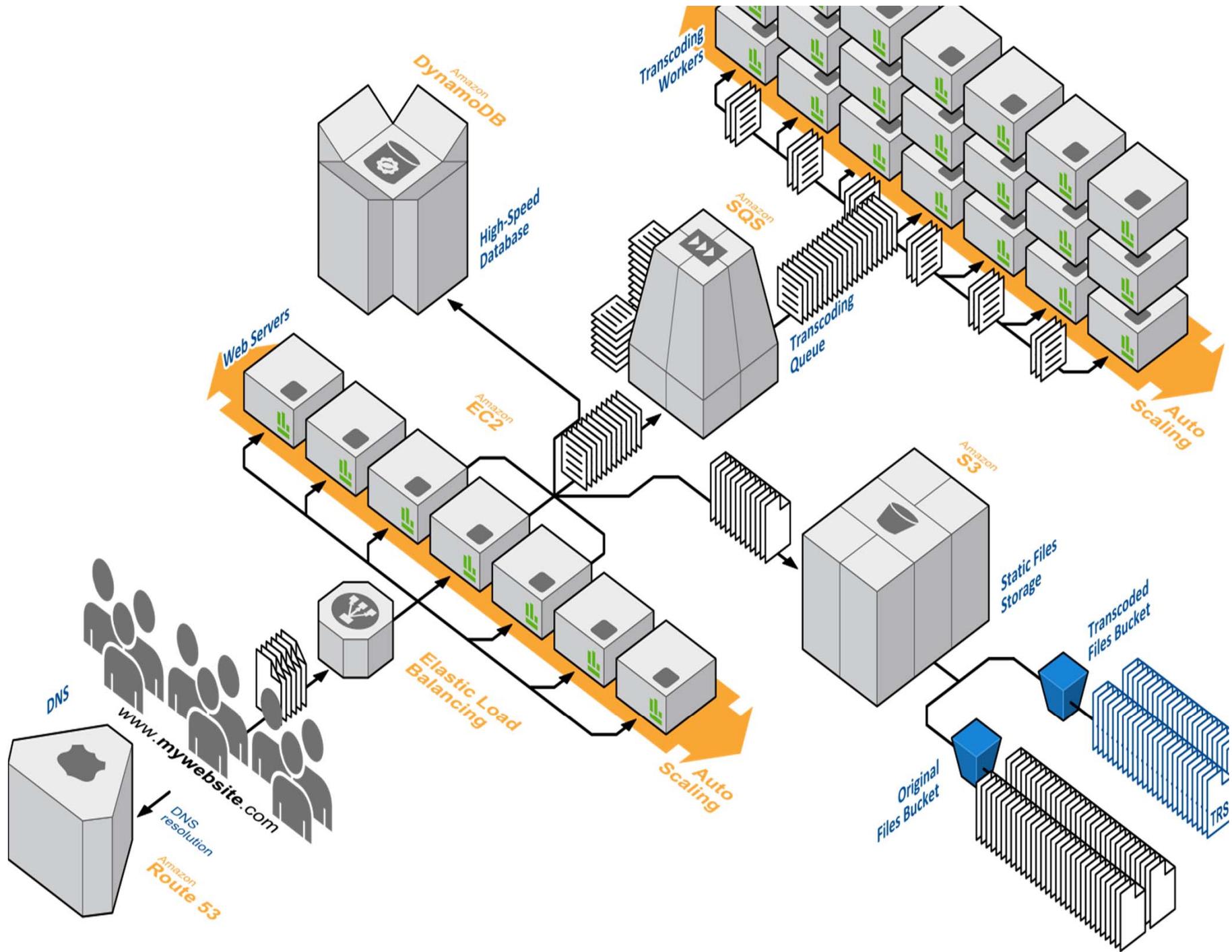
Viewing: All Metrics ▾ AWS/SQS Search 1 to 8 of 8 Metrics Help

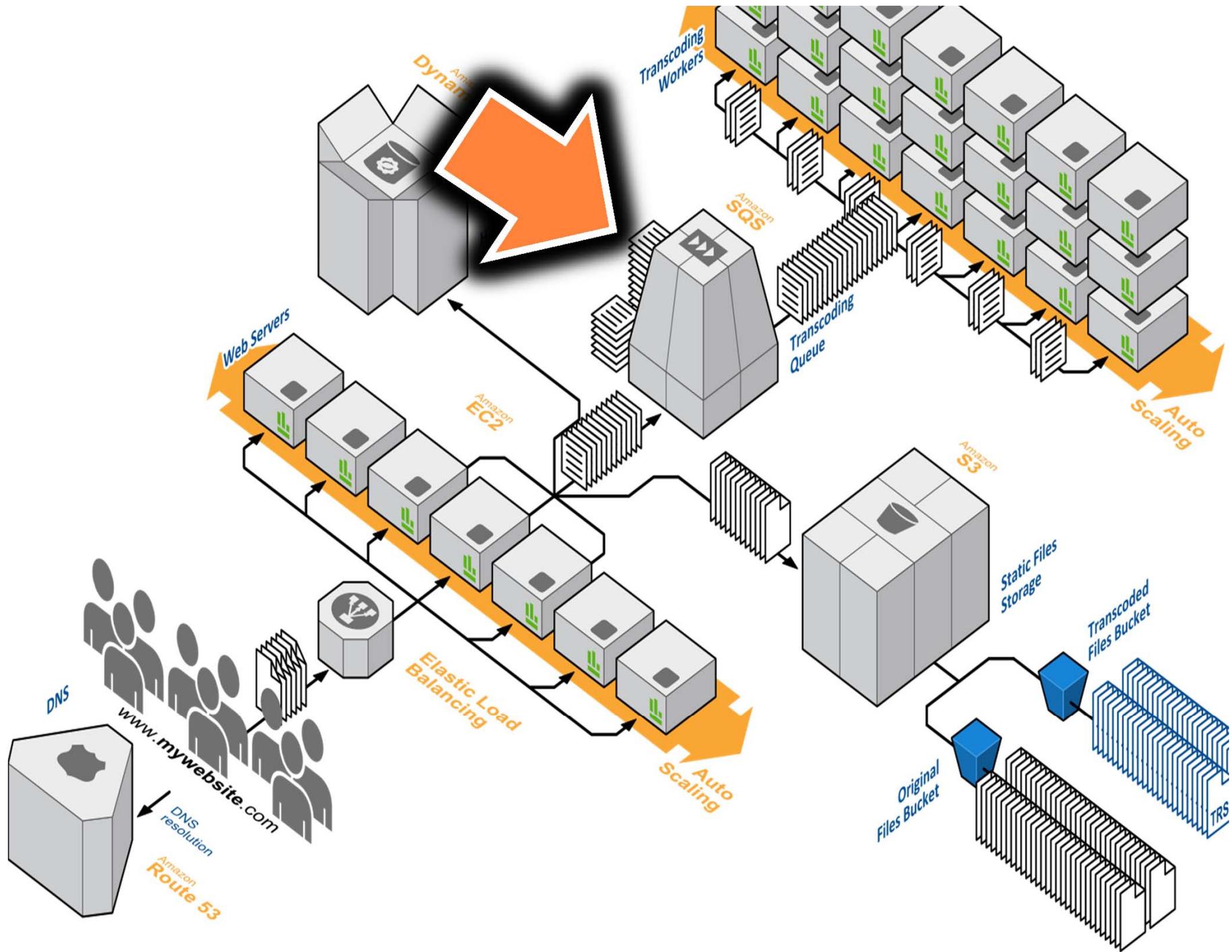
SQS: Queue Metrics

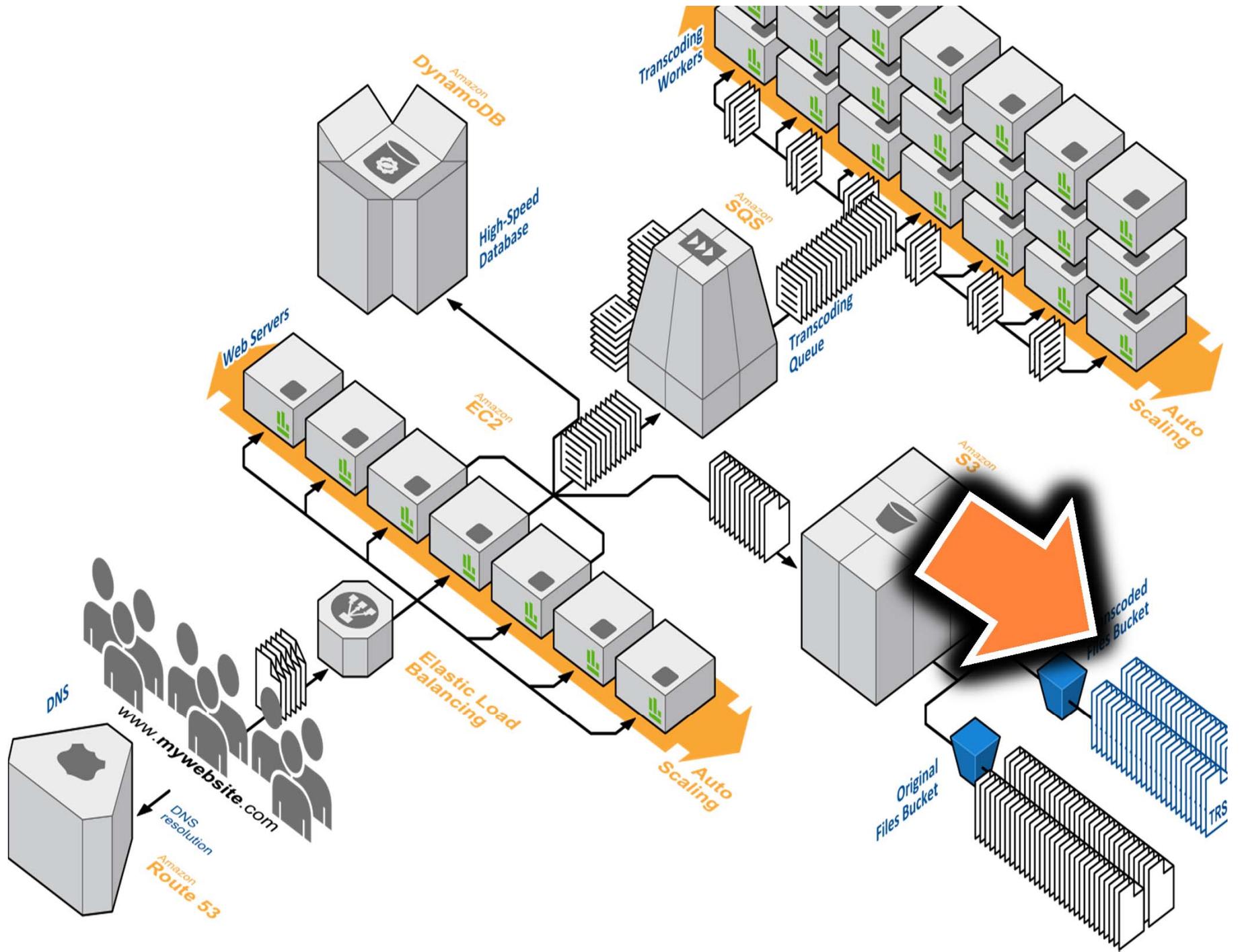
	QueueName	MetricName
<input type="checkbox"/>	rlab-transcoding	ApproximateNumberOfMessagesDelayed
<input type="checkbox"/>	rlab-transcoding	ApproximateNumberOfMessagesNotVisible
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	rlab-transcoding	ApproximateNumberOfMessagesVisible
<input type="checkbox"/>	rlab-transcoding	NumberOfEmptyReceives
<input type="checkbox"/>	rlab-transcoding	NumberOfMessagesDeleted

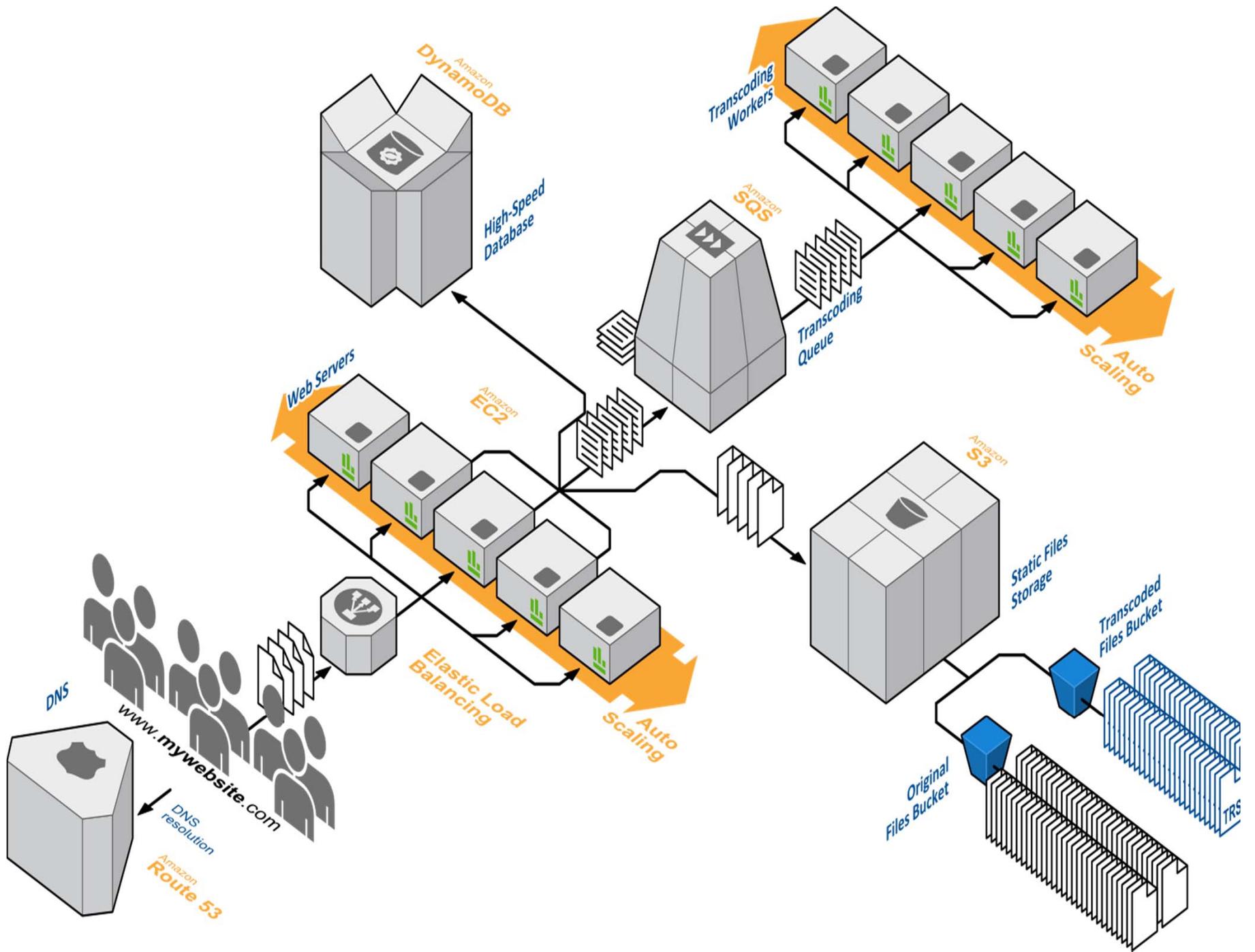












- 1. DESIGN FOR FAILURE**
- 2. MULTIPLE AVAILABILITY ZONES**
- 3. SCALING**
- 4. SELF-HEALING**
- 5. LOOSE COUPLING**

- 1. DESIGN FOR FAILURE**
- 2. MULTIPLE AVAILABILITY ZONES**
- 3. SCALING**
- 4. SELF-HEALING**
- 5. LOOSE COUPLING**

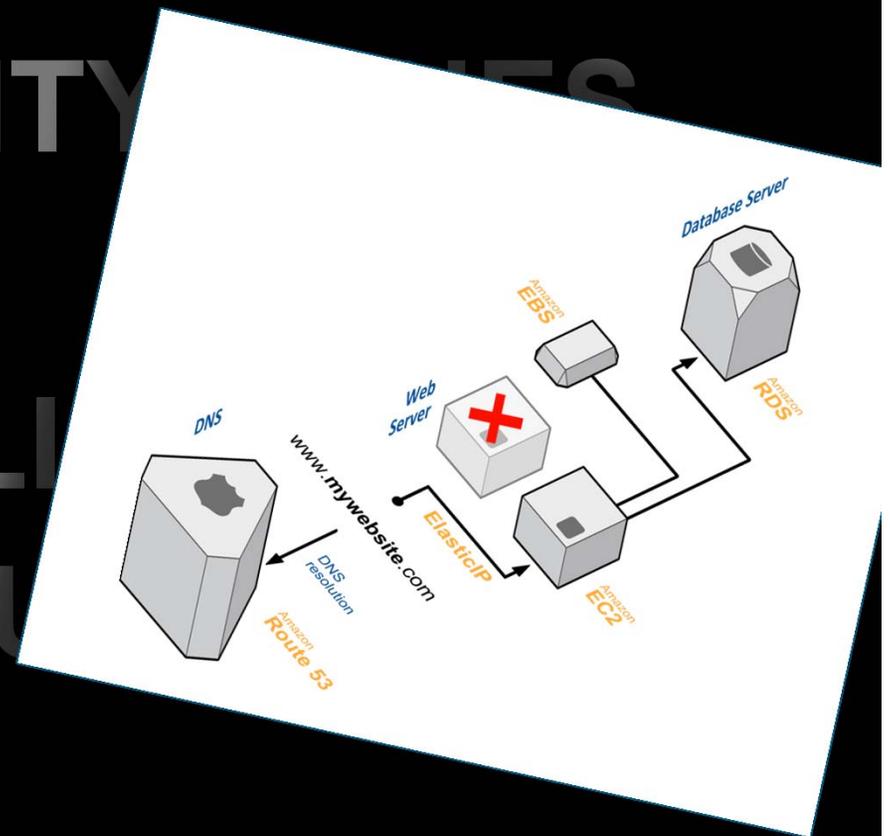
1. DESIGN FOR FAILURE

2. MULTIPLE AVAILABILITY REGIONS

3. SCALING

4. SELF-HEALING

5. LOOSE COUPLING



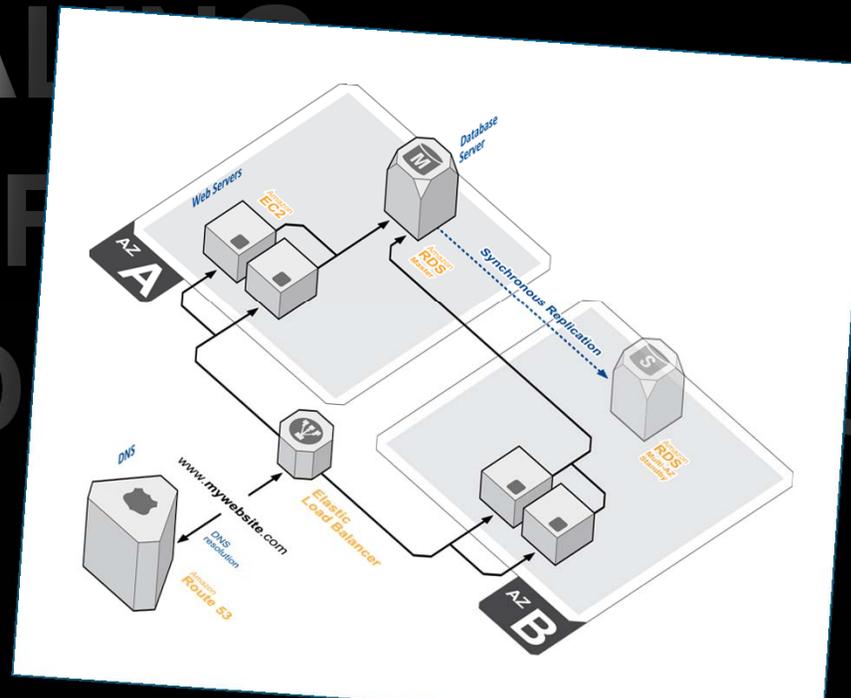
1. DESIGN FOR FAILURE

2. MULTIPLE AVAILABILITY ZONES

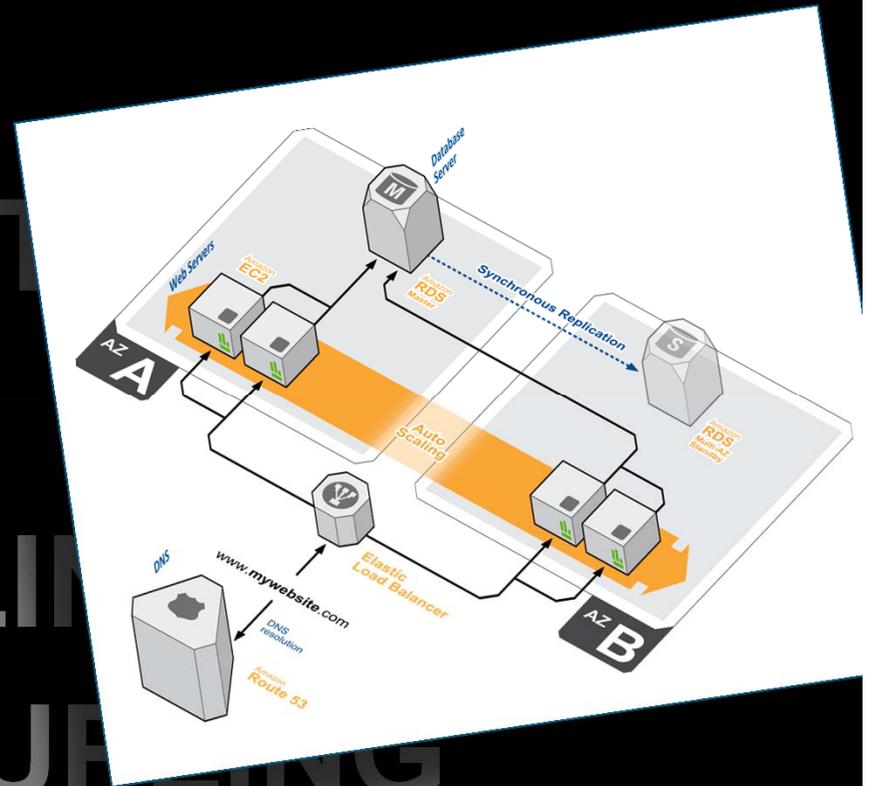
3. SCALING

4. SELF-HEALING

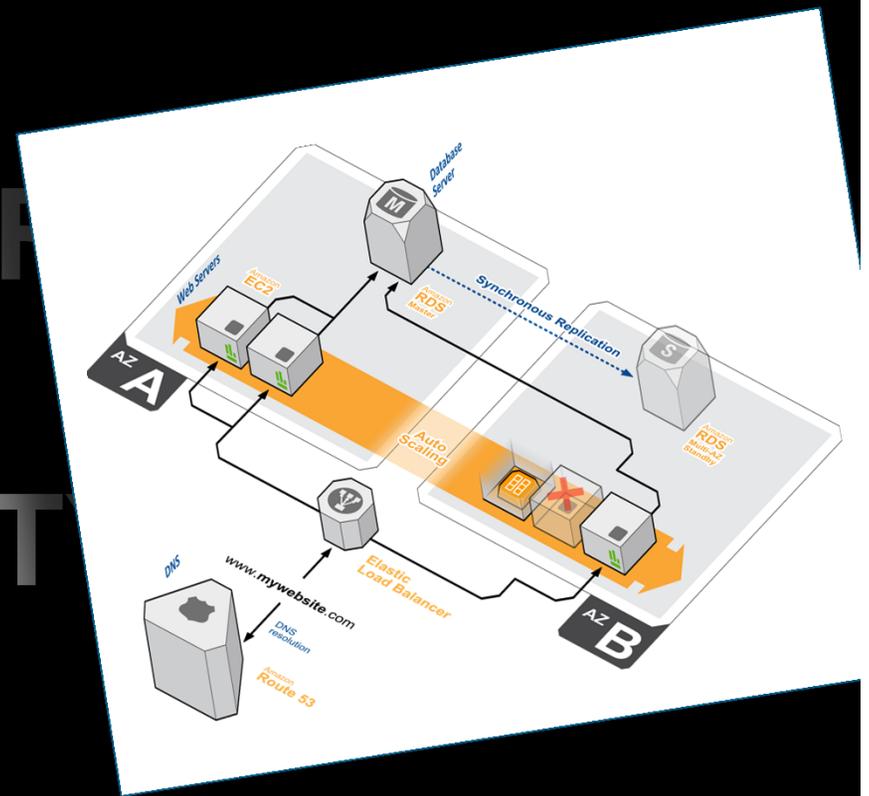
5. LOAD BALANCING



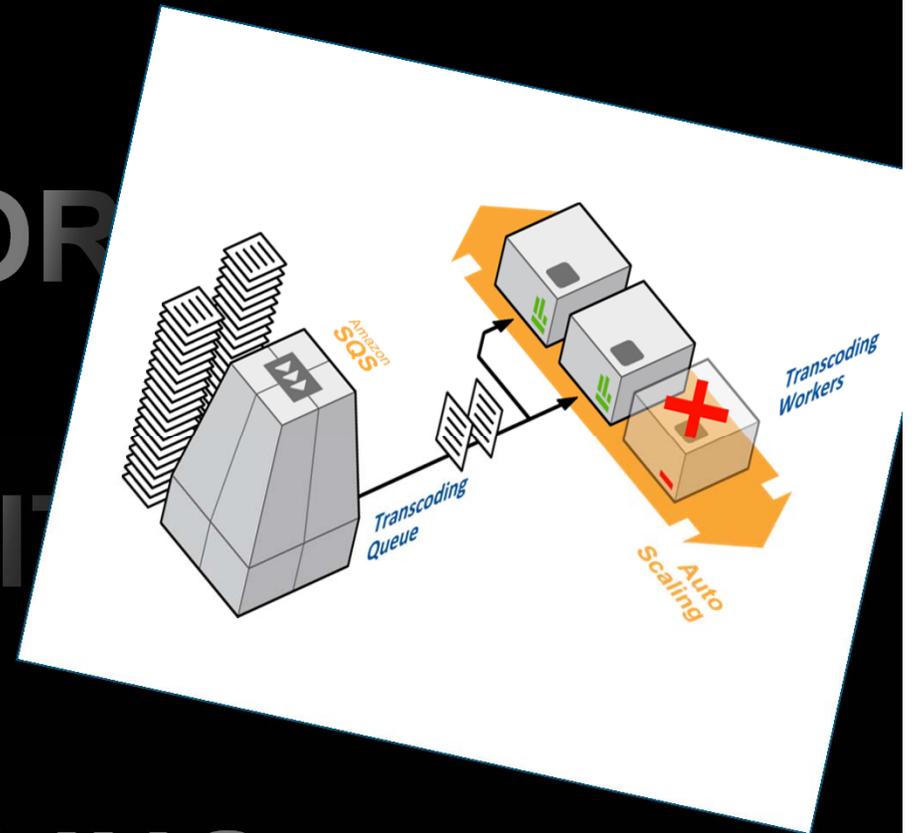
1. DESIGN FOR FAILURE
2. MULTIPLE AVAILABILITY
3. SCALING
4. SELF-HEALING
5. LOOSE COUPLING



1. DESIGN FOR
2. MULTIPLE AVAILABILITY
3. SCALING
4. SELF-HEALING
5. LOOSE COUPLING



1. DESIGN FOR
2. MULTIPLE AVAILABILITY
3. SCALING
4. SELF-HEALING
5. LOOSE COUPLING



YOUR GOAL

Applications should
continue to function

**IT'S ALL ABOUT
CHOICE**

BALANCE COST & HIGH AVAILABILITY

Thank You!

Feedback ID 1927 ;-)

AWS is Hiring

Solutions Architects

London – Ireland – Luxembourg – Berlin – Munich – Paris



Attila Narin

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